

Azure as The Internet for Things

WAZUG NL October 27th

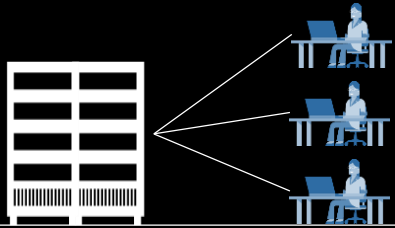
Valery Jacobs



Links mentioned/requested during the session:

- www.windowsondevices.com (Home base for Microsoft IoT content & W10 IoT Core)
- www.dx.com (for ordering devices, sensors and a whole lot more)
- www.iprototype.nl (local web shop for IoT stuff)

The four eras of computing



1960s

Mainframe era

one computer – thousands of users



1980s

PC era

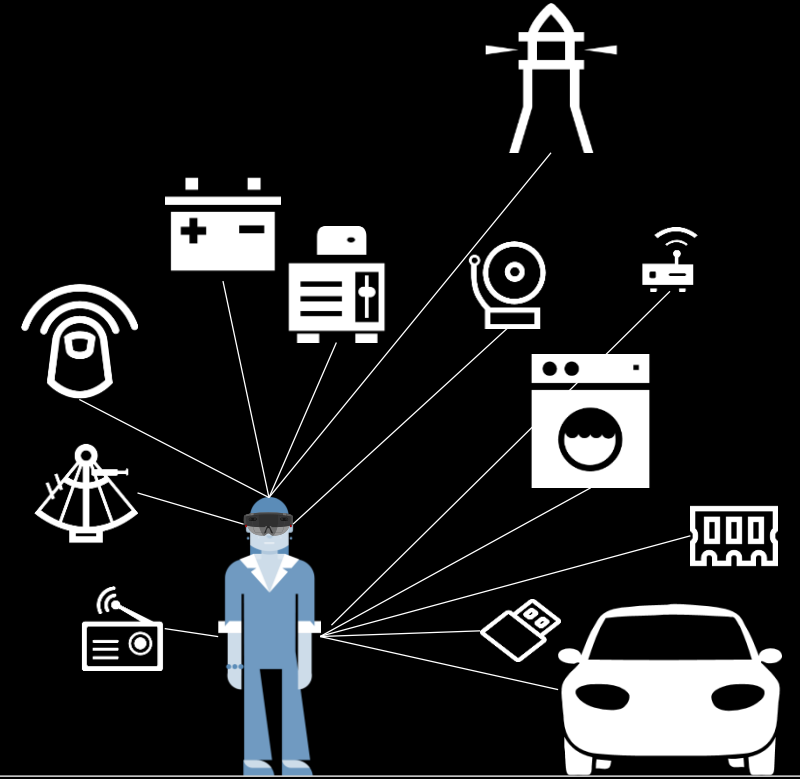
one computer – one user



2000s

Mobility era

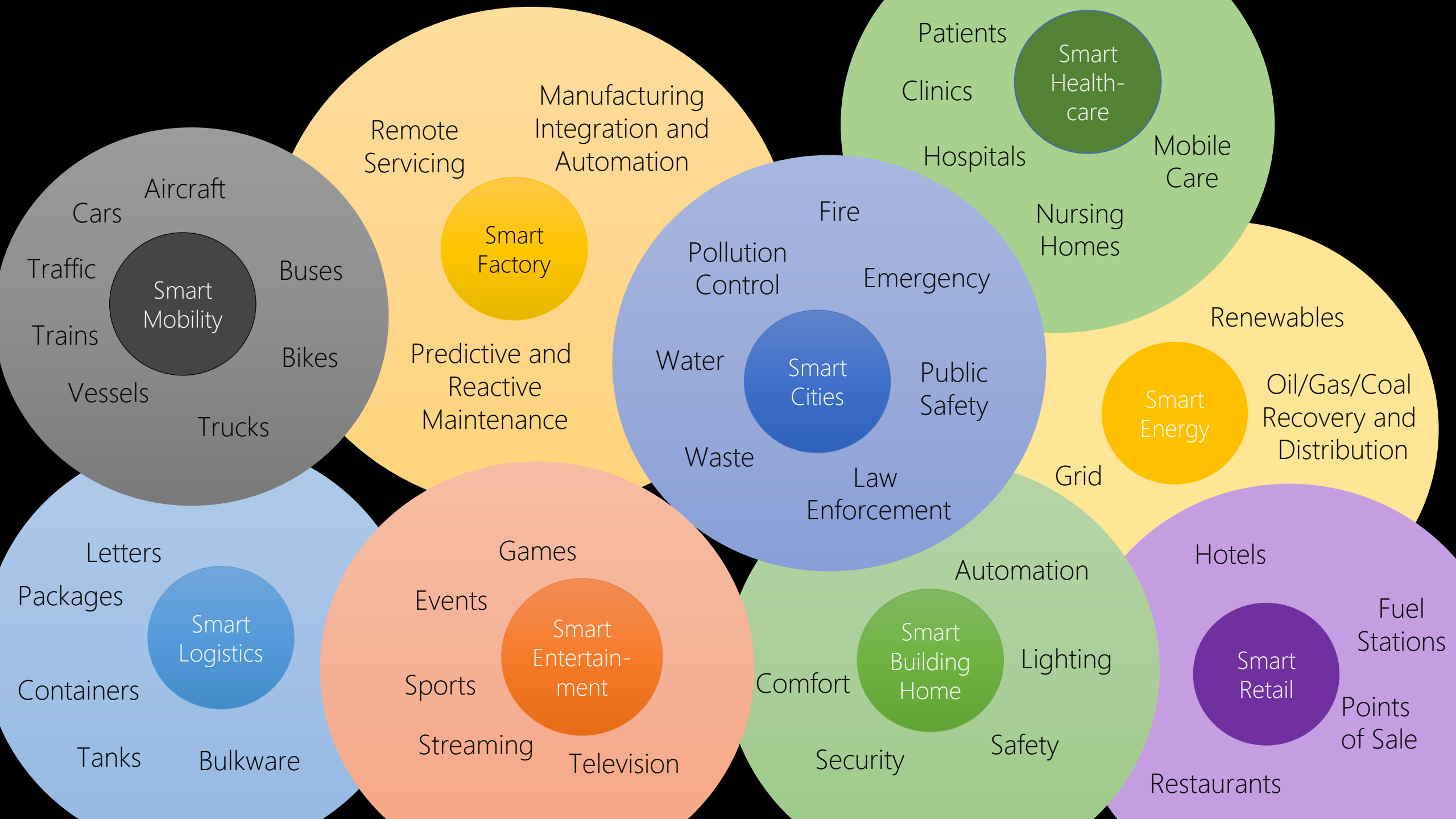
several computers – one user



2020s

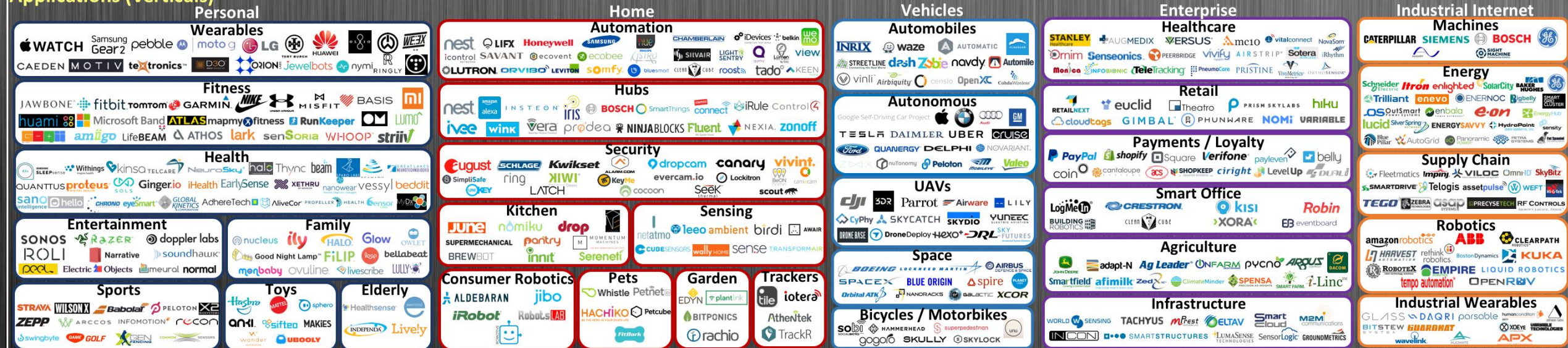
IoT era

many computers – one to many users



Internet of Things Landscape 2016

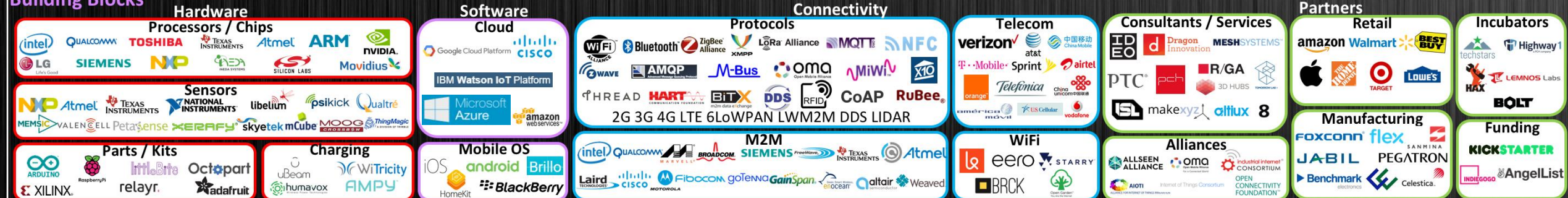
Applications (Verticals)



Platforms & Enablement (Horizontal)



Building Blocks



Things



Medication adherence



Health monitoring



Pet tracking



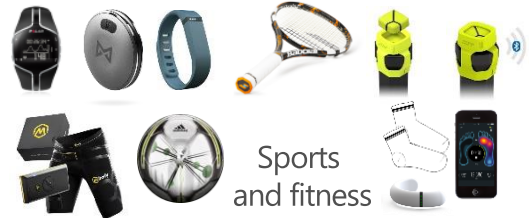
Behavior modification



Object tracking



Child and elder monitoring



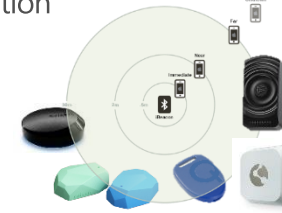
Sports and fitness



Smart lighting



Indoor navigation



Beacons and proximity



Trip tracking and car health



HOME

COMMUTE



WORKPLACE

COMMUTE



HOME



Smart appliances



Food and nutrition tracking



Identity



Office equipment



Smart vending machines



Bike ride stats and protection



Sleep tracking



Air conditioning and temperature control



Environmental sensors



Information capture



Control



Home security



Home automation



Leak detection



Garden, lawn and plant care



New devices and sensors



Entertainment systems

"Fragmentation is the enemy of IoT"

(Qualcomm, feb. 2016)



Cognitive services



“Security is the enemy of IoT”

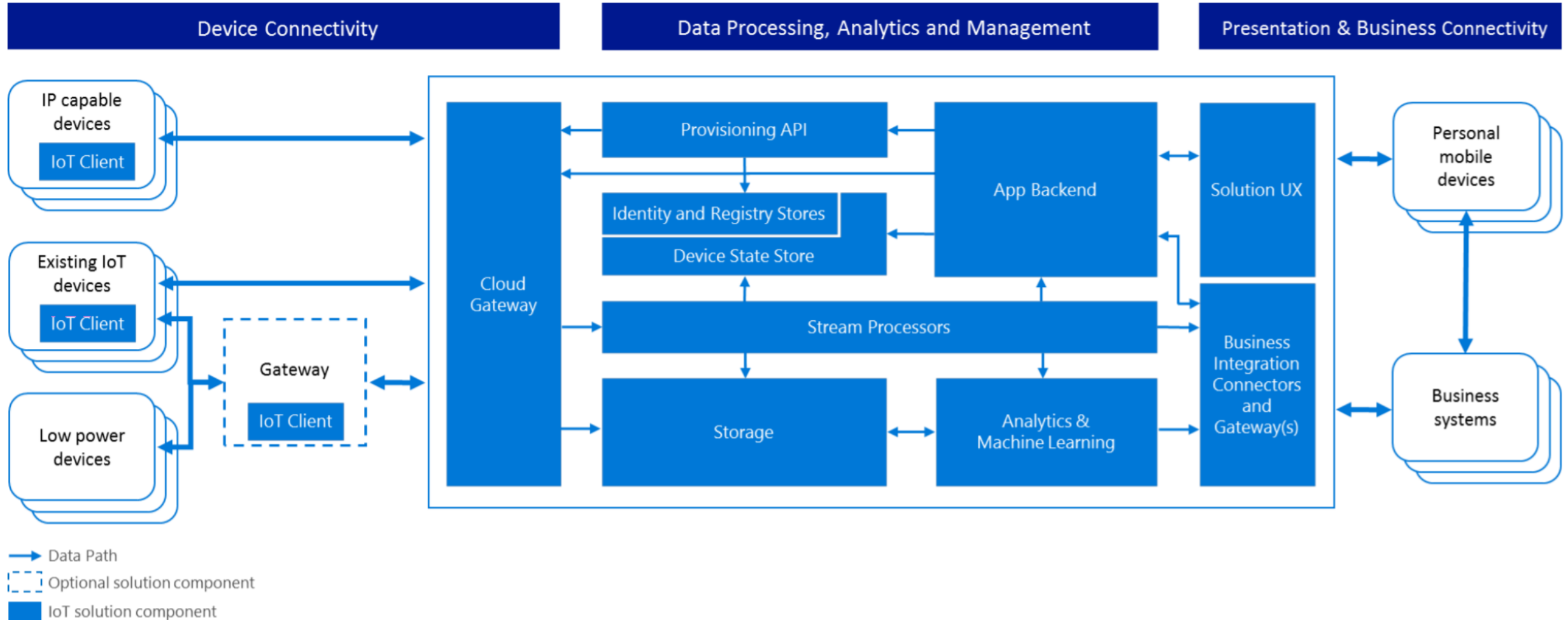
How hackers use IoT

September 2016: DDOS Attack on DYN DNS Services

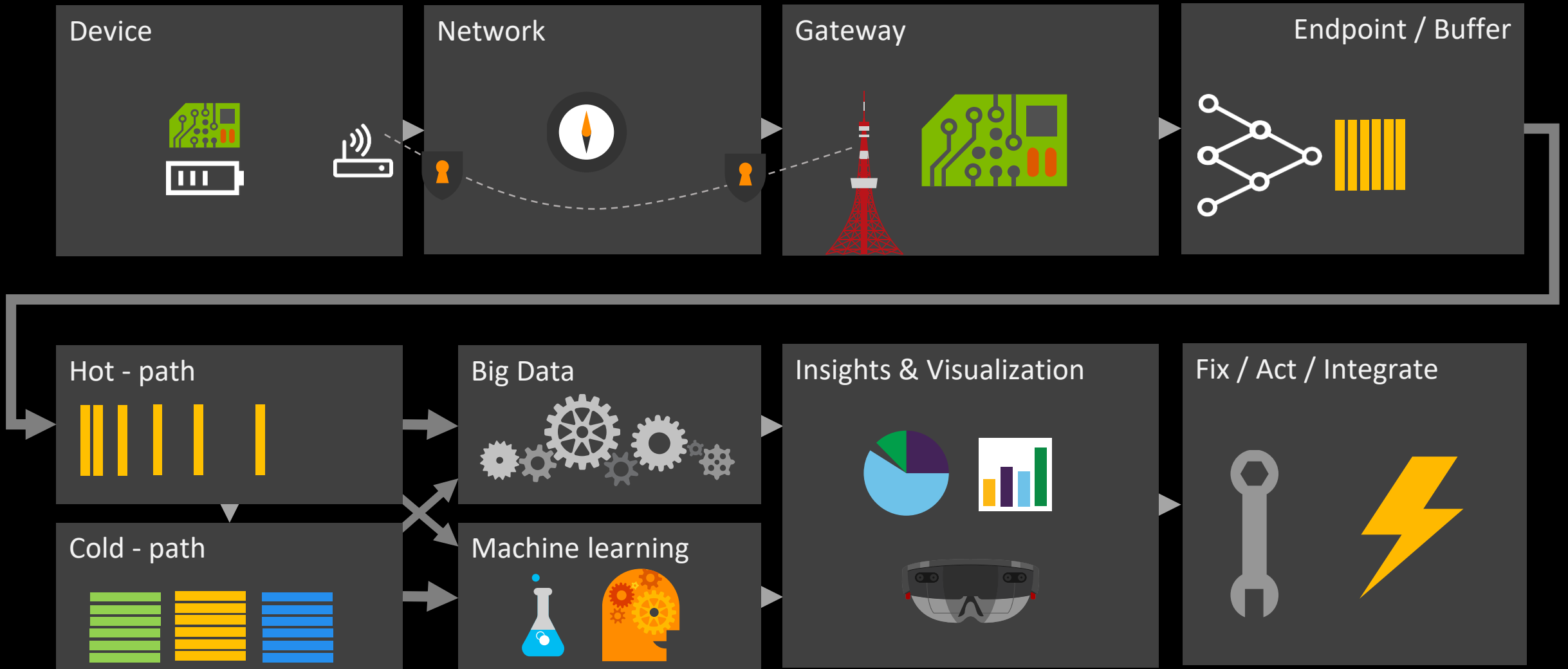
IoT Devices (IP Cameras) & home routers as sitting ducks



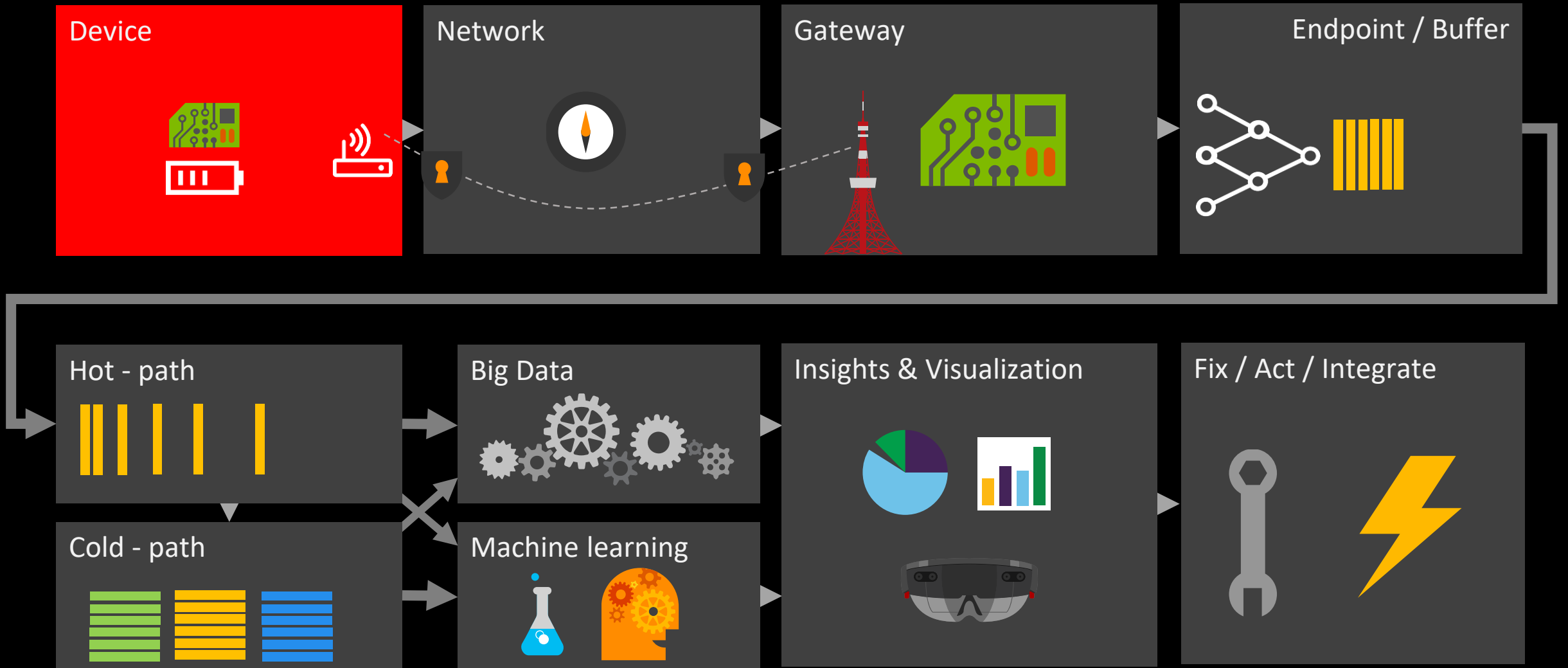
IoT Architecture

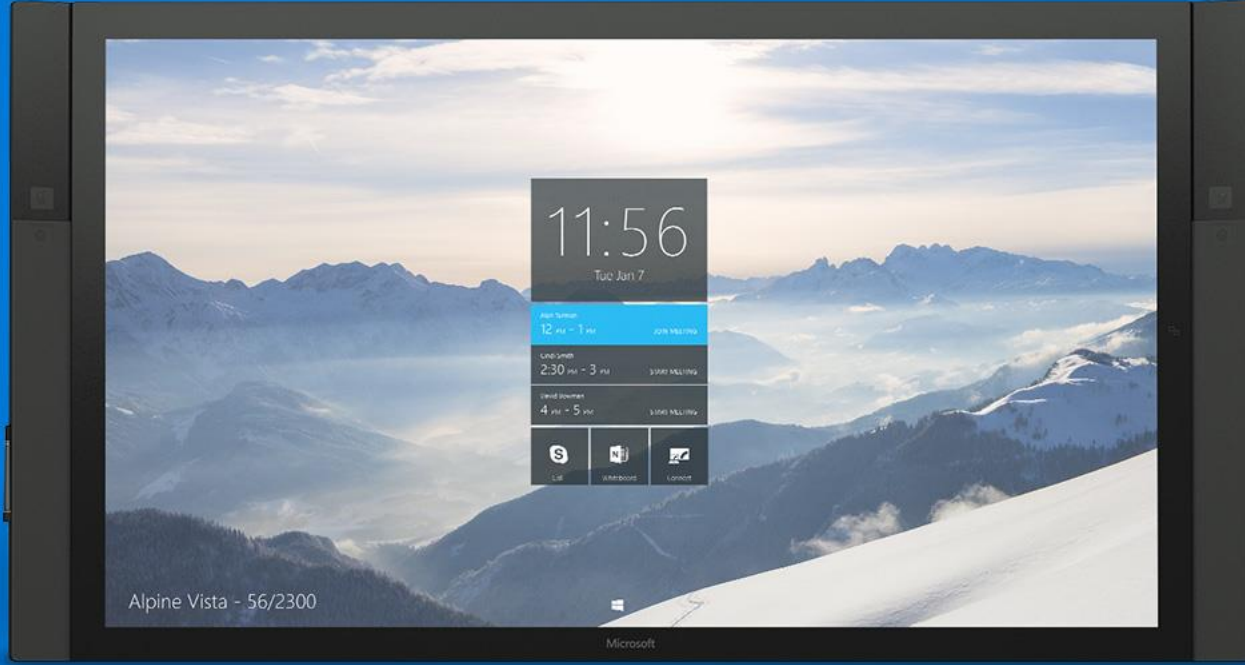


Session scope



Session scope

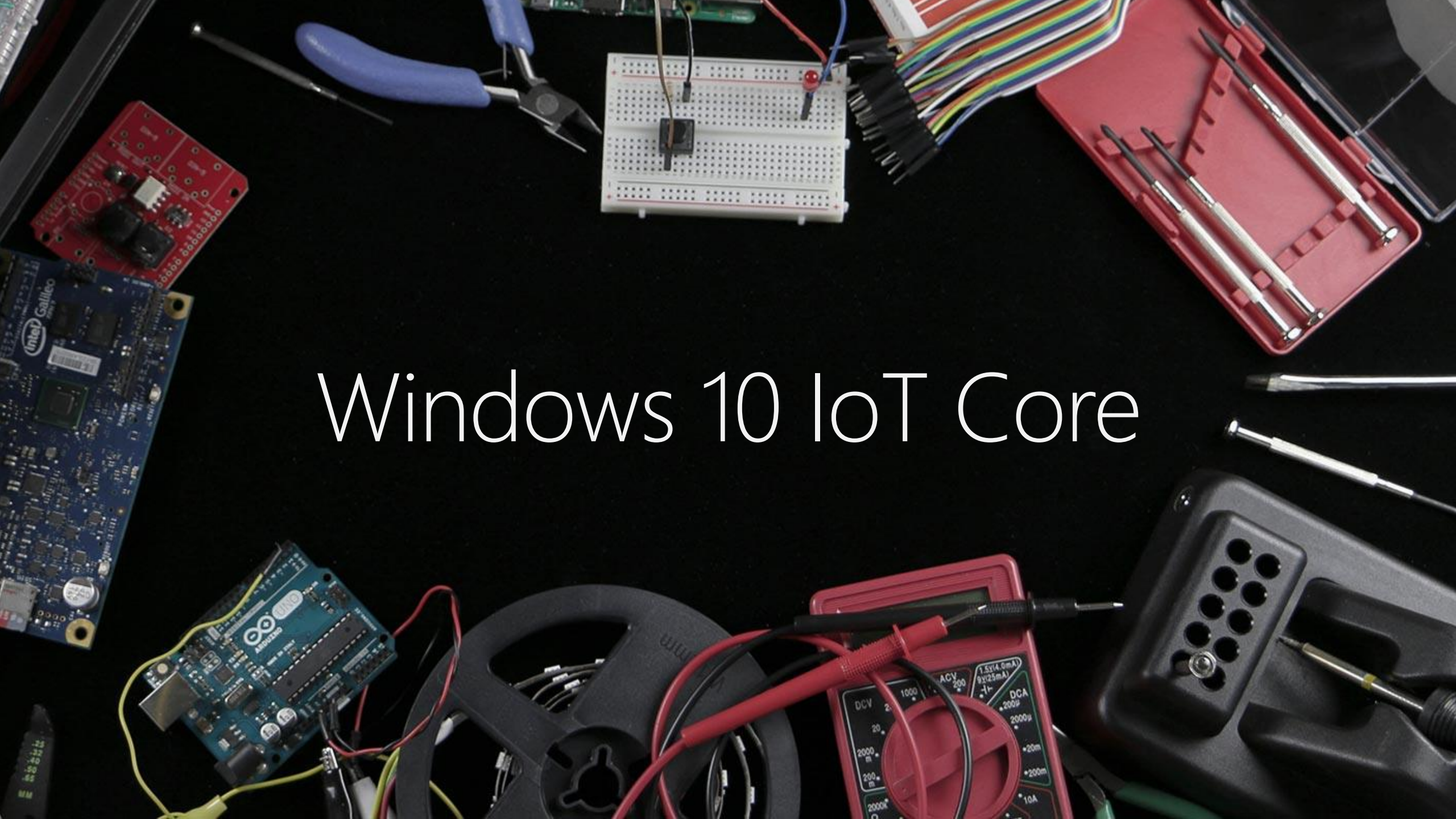




 Windows 10



Windows 10 IoT Core



Demo:Windows 10 IoT quick peek

Azure IoT Starter Kits

Get started quickly



Raspberry Pi 2 Kit

Windows 10 and Raspbian
Samples in C and C#



Intel Edison Kit

Linux Yocto
Samples in JavaScript (Node.js)



Feather M0 Wi-Fi Kit

RTOS
Samples in Arduino IDE and C



ThingDev Kit

RTOS
Samples in Arduino and C

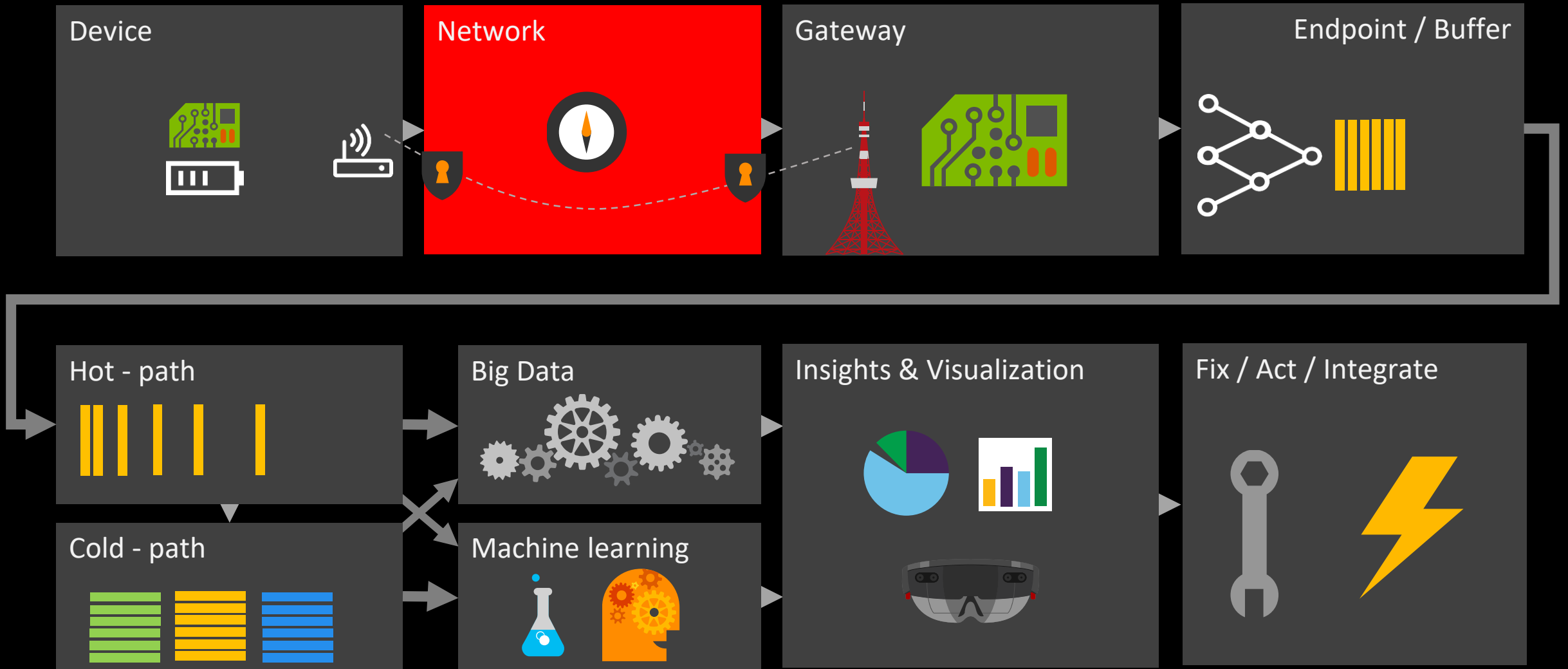


Feather Huzzah ESP8266 Kit

RTOS
Samples in Arduino IDE and C

Start today: <http://azure.com/iotstarterkits>

Session scope

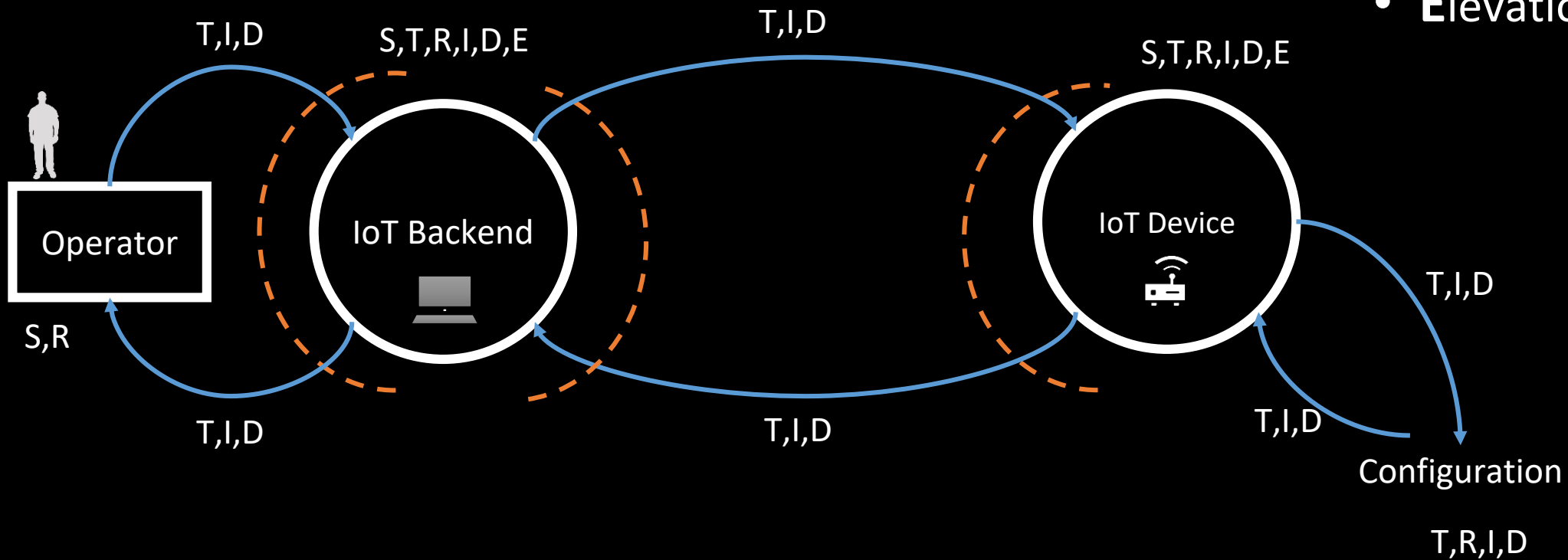


IOT SECURITY

- 2000 **Sewage treatment** plant release ¼ million gallons of raw sewage
- 2003 Slammer Worm disables **Nuclear power plant**
Sobig virus shuts down **train signaling** in the US
Alarm failure causes **power loss**, impacting 50M people
- 2005 13 DaimlerChrysler **plants shutdown** due to Zotob Worm
- 2008 14-year old hacks **tram system** – 12 injuries
- 2009 Faulty sensor causes **Metro collision** – fatal
- 2010 Stuxnet **disrupts** 14 plants including **uranium enrichment facility**
- 2010 – 2014 **150 Attacks on energy grids**
- 2014 Hackers attack German steel mill – **melt down**
- 2015 Consumers get both baked and frozen due to **faulty thermostats**
- 2016 ...more to come...

Threat possibilities

- **S**poofing
- **T**ampering
- **R**epudiation
- **I**nformation Disclosure
- **D**enial of Service
- **E**levation of Privilege



Demo: Shameless Shodan

TPM (Trusted Platform Module)

Generate, store, use, and protect cryptographic keys

Keeps private part of key pairs away from your/others code and OS memory

Supported on:

- Windows 10

- Windows 10 Mobile

- Windows Server 2016

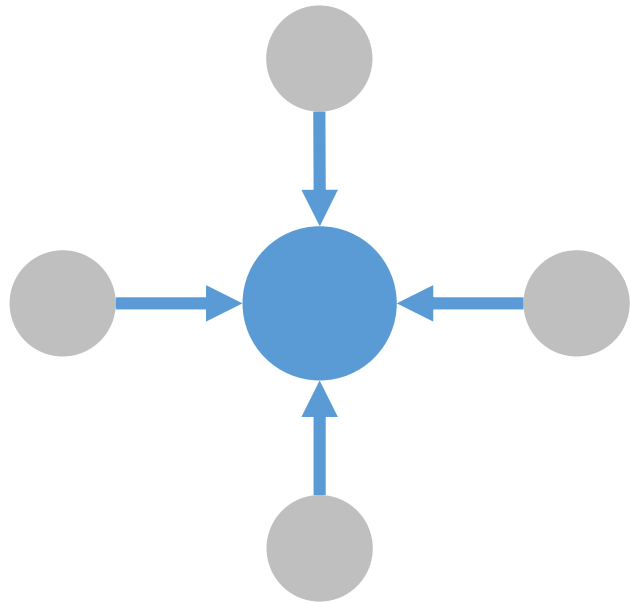
- Windows 10 IoT Core (IoT Core)

Rpi 2/3 only support TPM emulator



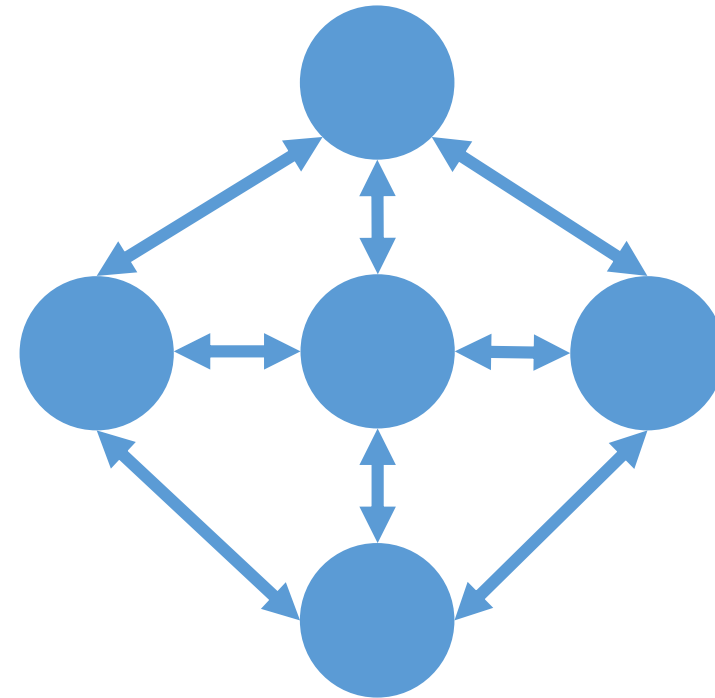
Blockchain & IoT?

Central Ledger



Trust one

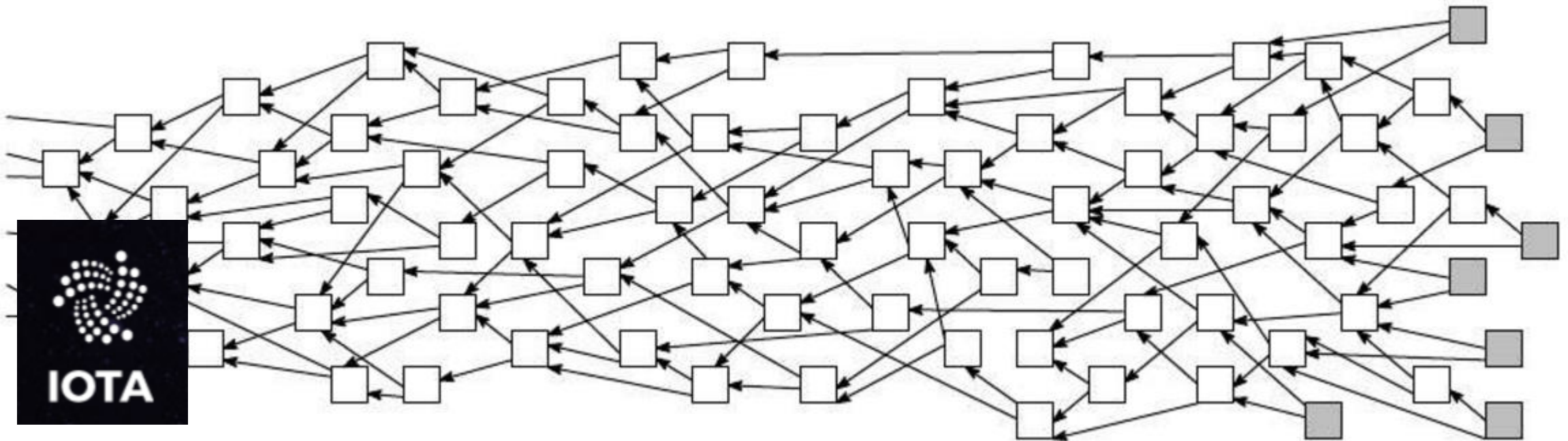
Distributed Ledger



Trust none

Tangle = Blockchain without blocks nor chain

Directed Acyclic Graph - Scalable – No transaction fees



Protocols

AMQP (**A**dvanced **M**essage **Q**ueuing **P**rotocol)

reliability & interoperability

binary wire protocol

extensible

Protocols

MQTT (Message Queue Telemetry Transport)

simplicity, less features

ideal for smaller devices and low bandwidth

widely adopted



12 byte messages

< 140 per day

Multi year
battery life

KMs of range

<10\$ per device

7 million devices
deployed today

The screenshot shows the SIGFOX web interface for configuring an Azure IoT Hub. On the left is a sidebar with a SIGFOX logo and a list of menu items: Information, Location, Associated devices, Devices being transferred, Statistics, Event Configuration, Callbacks, and Bulk creations. The main content area has a header with the text 'You can find complete documentation about Azure IoT Hub following this link (item 6.).' and a sub-header 'Click on ? buttons to display help relative to a particular field.' Below this is a 'Callbacks' section with a 'Custom payload config' field. A red box highlights the 'Connection string' field, which contains the text 'HostName=sigfoxhub.azure-devices.net;SharedAccessKeyName=iotl'. Below the connection string is a 'JSON body' field containing a JSON object with the following fields: 'device', 'data', 'time', 'duplicate', 'snr', 'station', 'avgSignal', 'lat', and 'lng'. At the bottom of the JSON body field, there is a list of 'Available variables: device, time, duplicate, snr, station, data, avgSnr, lat, lng' and a section for 'Custom variables:'. At the very bottom of the form are 'Ok' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Long Range Internet of Things (LoRa™)

10 Years

Sensor nodes can be very energy efficient with a lifetime of up to 10 years on a single battery.

10+ miles

Sensor nodes can communicate over long distances at data rates from 300 bit/sec up to 50 kbit/sec.

Billions

Highly scalable, connecting billions of sensors to millions of nodes.

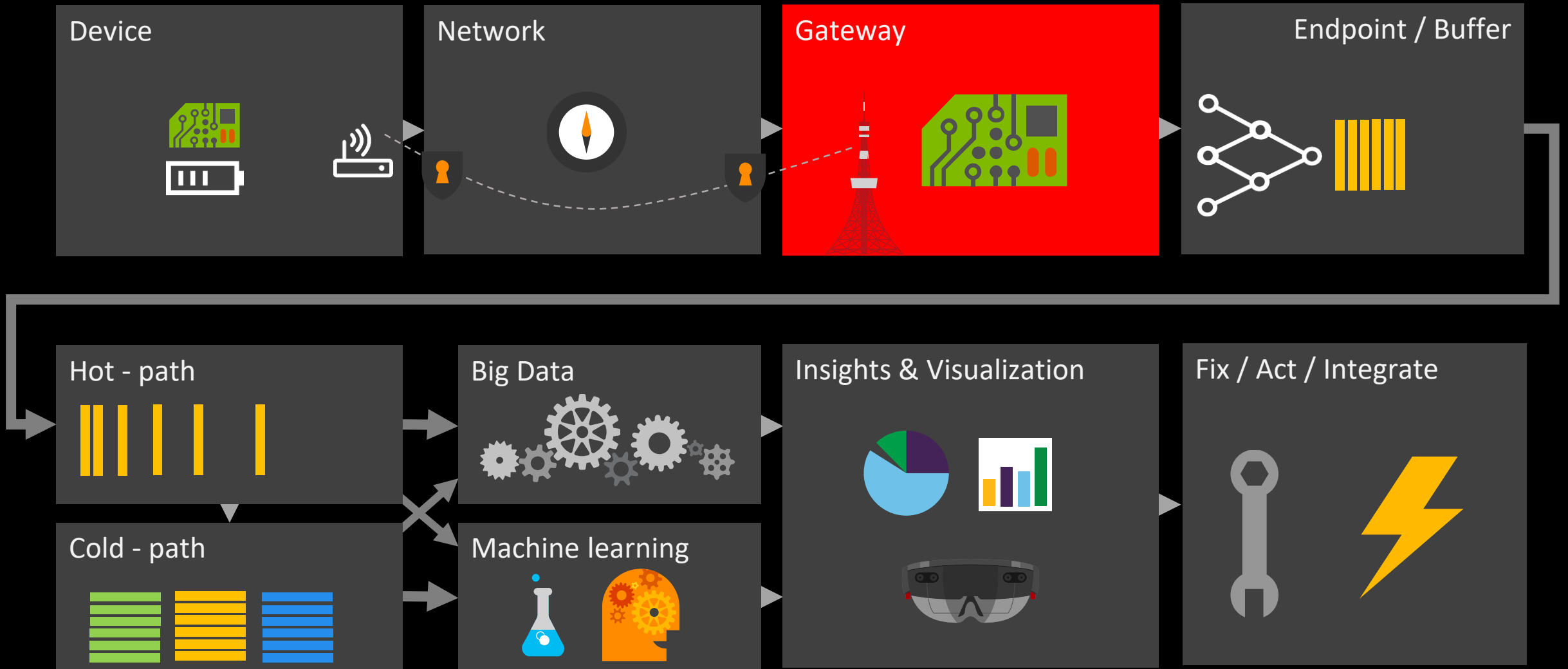
AES128

Makes tampering and eavesdropping virtually impossible.

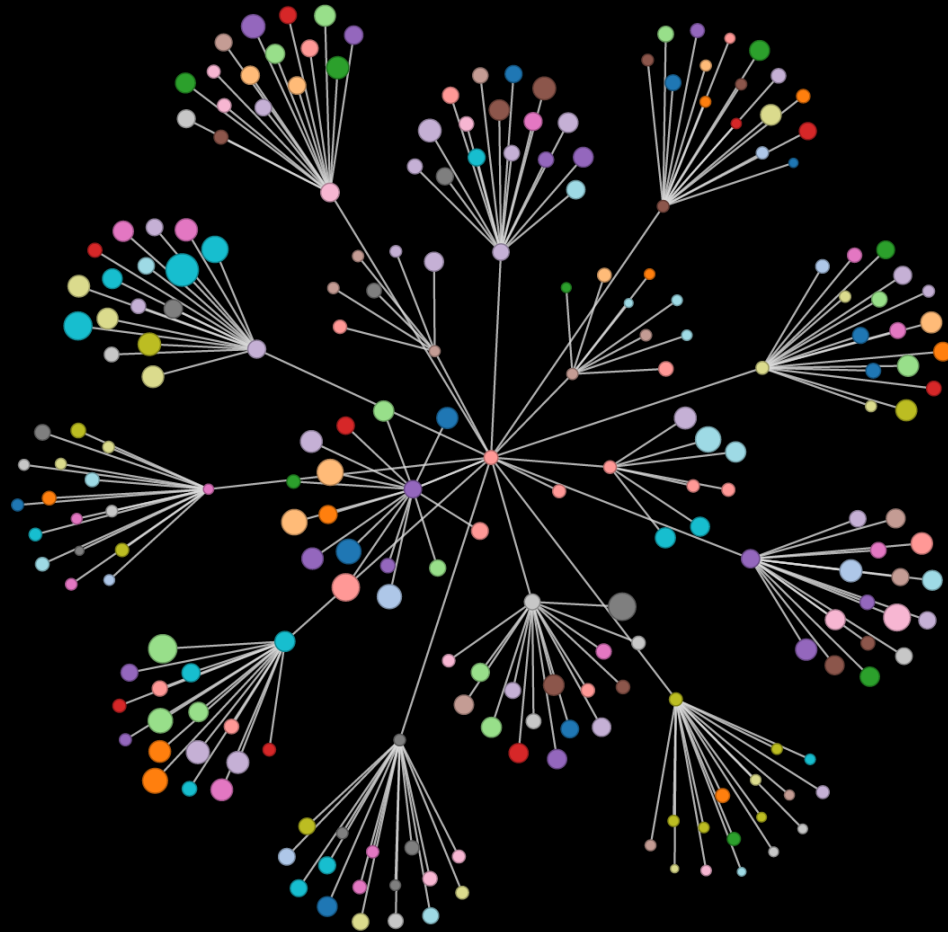


DEMO: Coverage check

Session scope



Gateway topology



Fog computing

AKA Edge computing

Data handling/analytics/intelligence at the edge (in the field)

IoT Gateway SDK

IoT Protocol Gateway SDK

Open Fog Consortium

Azure IoT Gateway SDK

Connectivity bridge

Protocol bridge

Security bridge

Device proxy

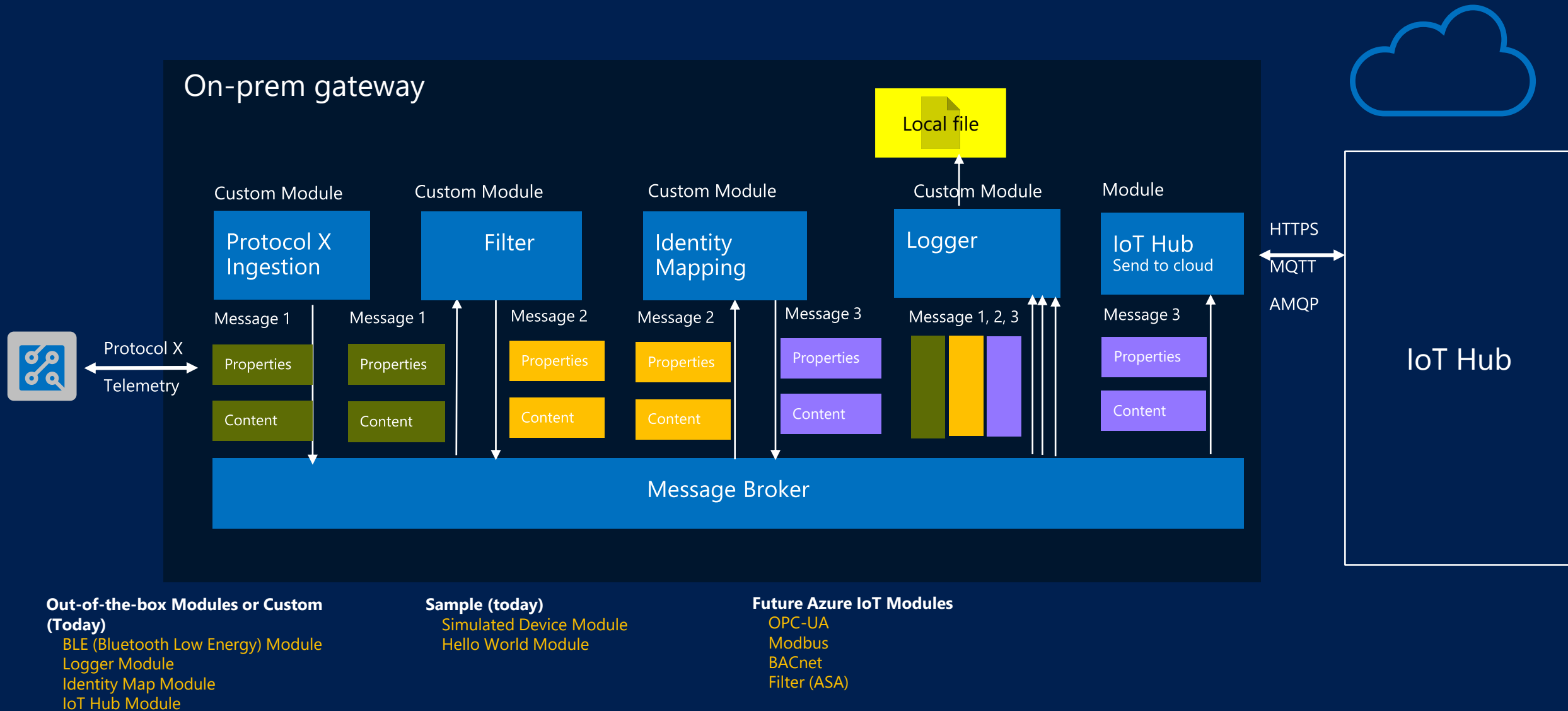
Azure IoT Gateway SDK

Can run in the cloud (VM, Role, Service Fabric, etc.)

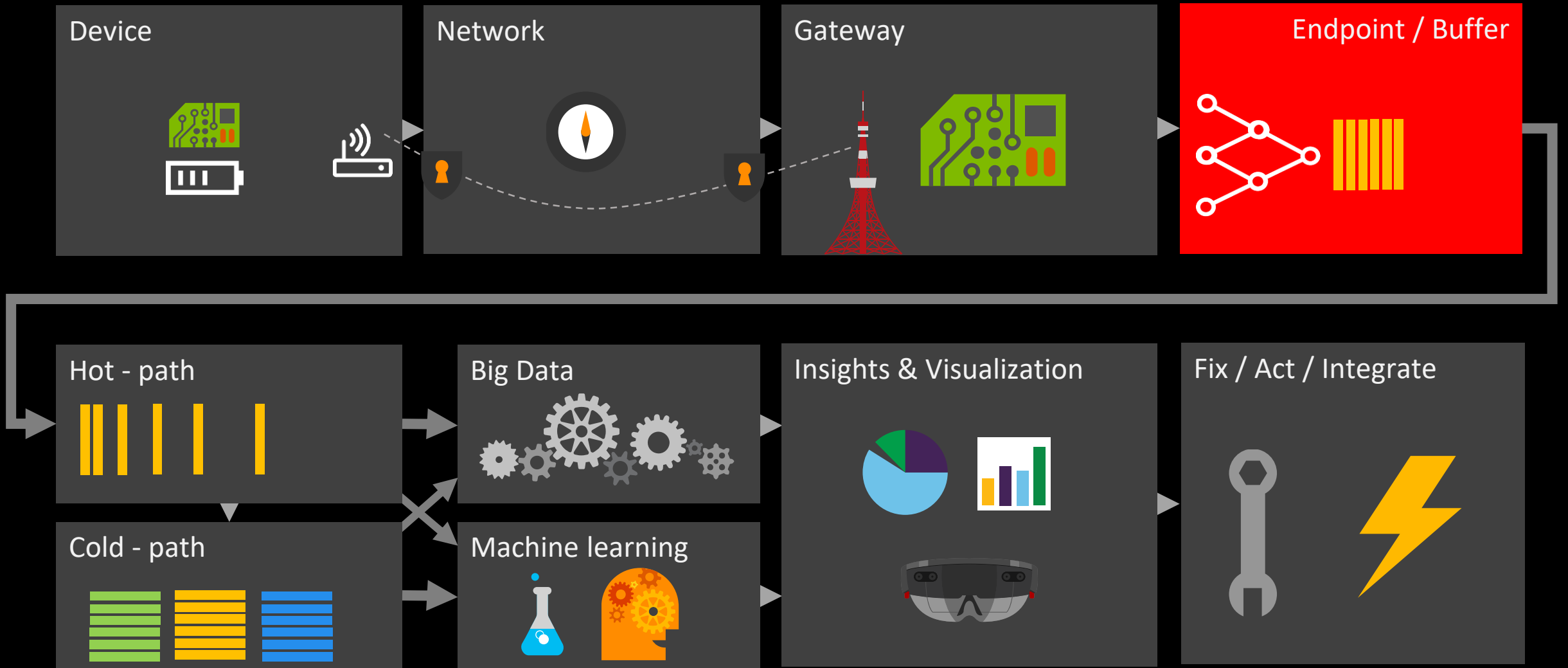
Can run on-premises in a gateway device

Linux, Windows,... where C runs.

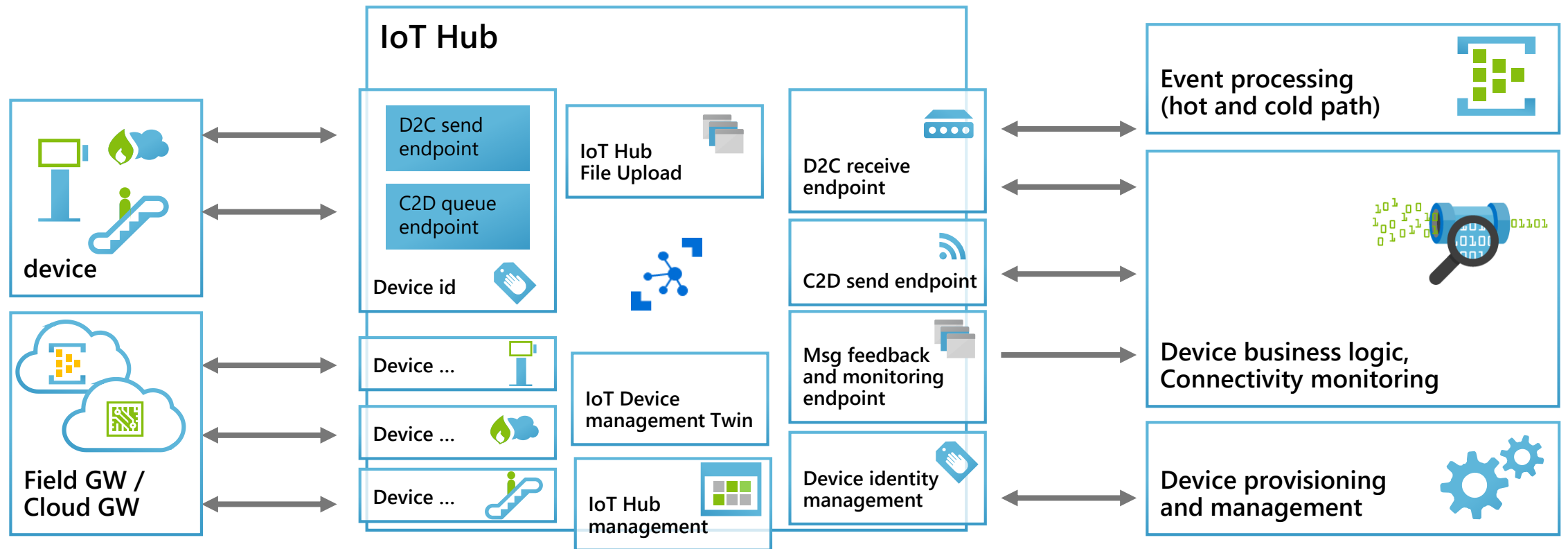
Azure IoT Gateway Architecture



Session scope



IoT Hub

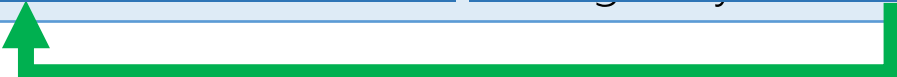


IoT Hub vs Event Hubs

Area	IoT Hub	Event Hubs
Comm. pattern	D2C + C2D	D2C (and other event ingress)
Protocol	MQTT, AMQP (WS), HTTP/1, Azure IoT Protocol Gateway	AMQP (WS), HTTP/1
Security	Per device key or X509 certificate	SAS, No per device cred. or anti-spoofing included
Monitoring	Event subscriptions	Only aggregate metrics
Scale	Millions simultaneously connected devices	5000 AMQP connections. Partition support
SDK		.NET, C (AMQP, HTTP send)
File upload	File notification endpoint	Claim check pattern + provided storage key

IoT Hub vs Event Hubs

Area	IoT Hub	Event Hubs
Comm. pattern	FOR IOT DEVICE CONNECTIVITY SCENARIO's	FOR MASSIVE EVENT INGRESS IN INTER & INTRA DATACENTER SCENARIO's
Protocol		
Security		
Monitoring		
Scale		
SDK		
File upload		COMPLEMENTARY TO



DEMO: Azure IoT Hub



Azure IoT Hub

TIER:

S1	Unlimited devices	400000 msgs/day	€42/mo▼
----	-------------------	-----------------	---------

1 MB/Min/Unit 280 Msg/Min/Unit
= €42.17/mo

S2	Unlimited devices	6000000 msgs/day	€422/mo▼
----	-------------------	------------------	----------

16 MB/Min/Unit 4k Msg/Min/Unit
= €421.65/mo

S3	Unlimited devices	300000000 msgs/day	€4,217/mo▼
----	-------------------	--------------------	------------

814 MB/Min/Unit 208k Msg/Min/Unit
= €4,216.50/mo



Event Hubs

Ingress

<div>180</div> <div>Millions of events</div>	×	<div>€0.024</div> <div>Per million</div>	= €4.25/mo
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Throughput

<div>1</div> <div>Throughput Units</div>	×	<div>744</div> <div>Hours</div>	×	<div>€0.013</div> <div>Per unit/hour</div>	= €9.41/mo
--	---	---------------------------------	---	--	------------

Sub-total €13.66/mo

NOTE:

Maximum throughput units: 20. Up to 1MB per second of ingress events. Up to 2MB per second of egress events.

Azure IoT Hub Cost Calculator

Number of Devices



Messages per Day per Device

Message Size (bytes)

The calculated cost is for data ingestion only. It does not include related services that make up an IoT solution.

	IoT Hub S1	IoT Hub S2	IoT Hub S3	AWS	Event Hub Basic	Event Hub Standard
Cost						
Total Cost per Month	\$2,200	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$2,595	\$25.53	\$36.53
Total Unit Cost per Month	\$2,200	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$0	\$11	\$22
Total Message Cost per Month	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,595	\$14.53	\$14.53
Units Required	44	3	1	0	1	1
Cost per Device per Month	\$2.2	\$1.5	\$5	\$2.6	\$0.03	\$0.04
Max Devices per Unit (based on entered Message Count and Message Size)	23.12	346.82	17,341.04	0	4,994.22	4,994.22
Block Size (bytes)	4,096	4,096	4,096	512	65,536	65,536
Blocks per Message	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Messages per Day per Device	17,300	17,300	17,300	17,300	17,300	17,300
Total Messages per Day	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000
Total Messages per Month	519,000,000	519,000,000	519,000,000	519,000,000	519,000,000	519,000,000
Pricing Model						
Message Limit (max day/unit)	400,000	6,000,000	300,000,000	0	86,400,000	86,400,000
Unit Cost	\$50	\$500	\$5,000	\$0	\$11	\$22
Message Cost (per million messages)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$5	\$0.028	\$0.028

IoT Hub High Availability & Disaster Recovery

Self-initiated RTO of 2-26 hours

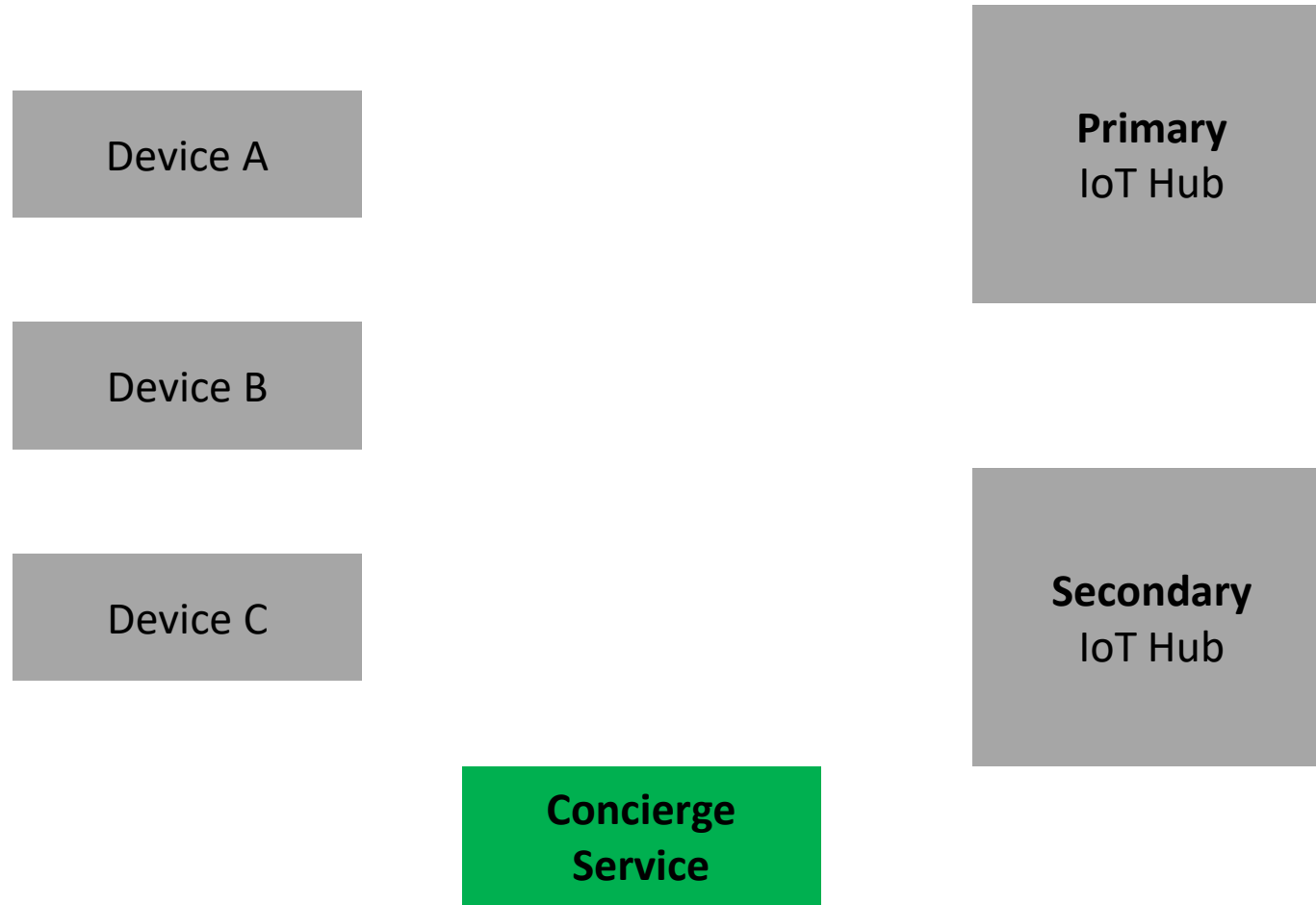
RPO on CName loss, Identity Registry (5min), Unread messages, C2D (5min)

Regional failover practice:

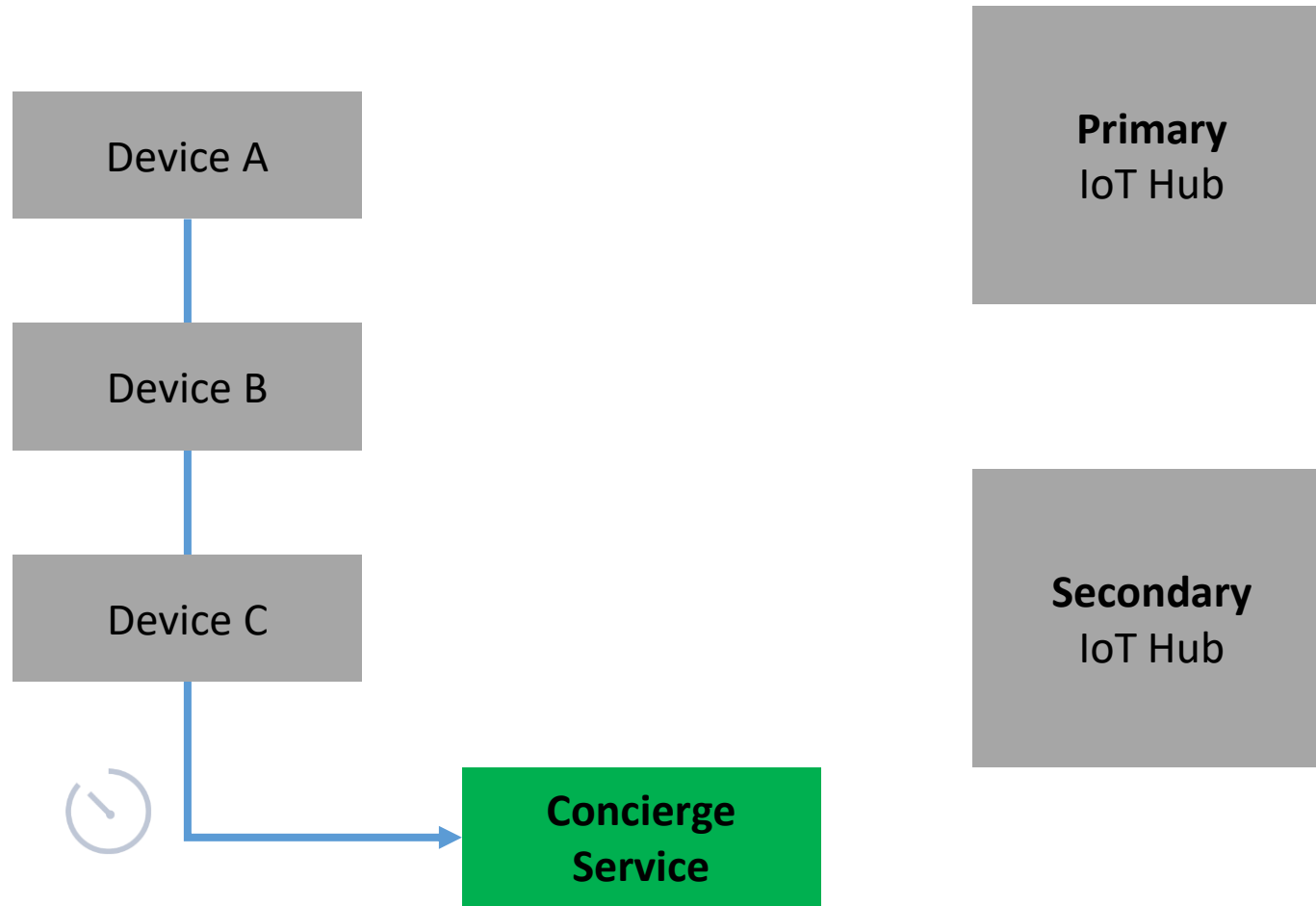
- Provision 2nd IoT Hub in secondary region

- Implement *concierge service*

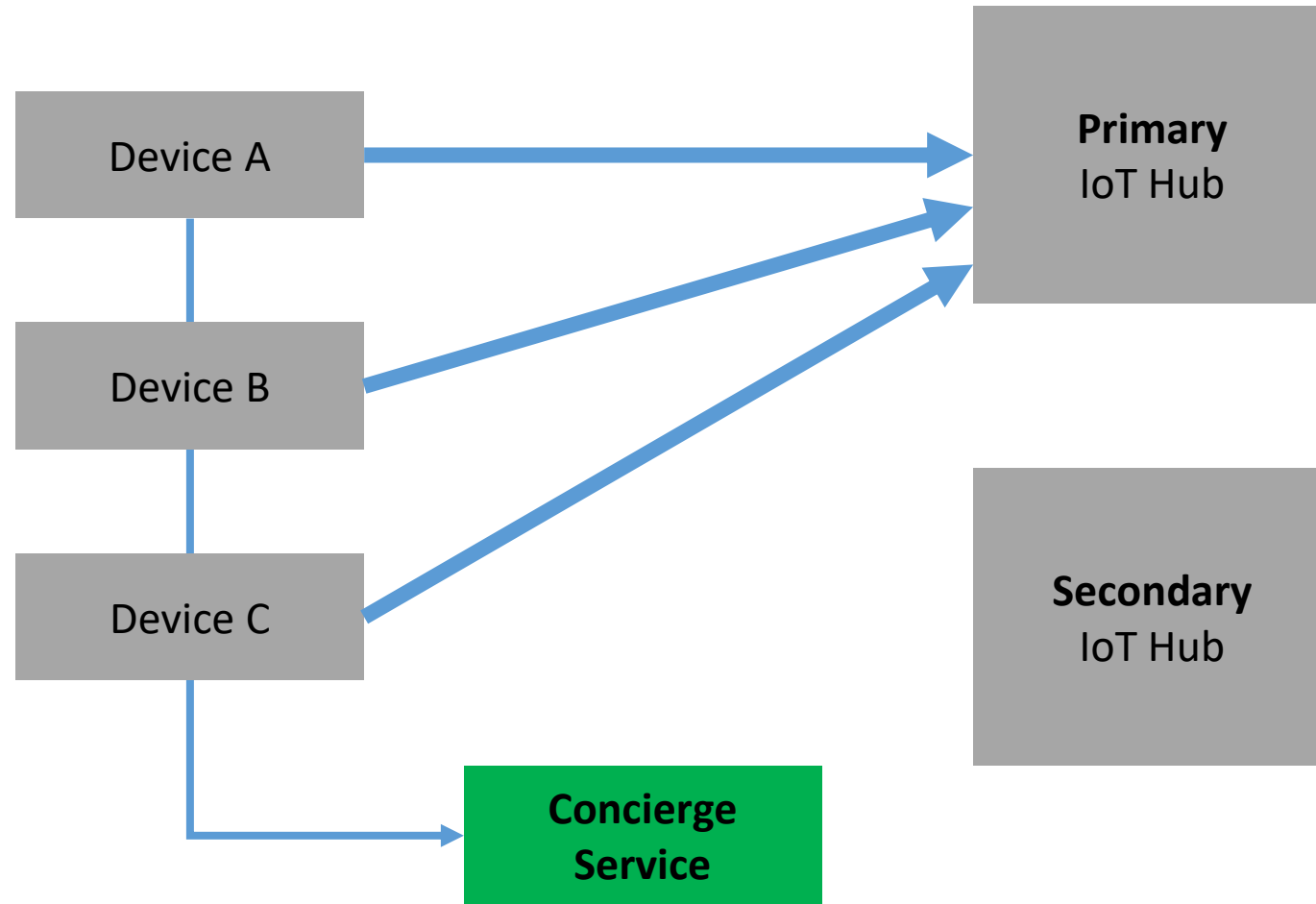
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



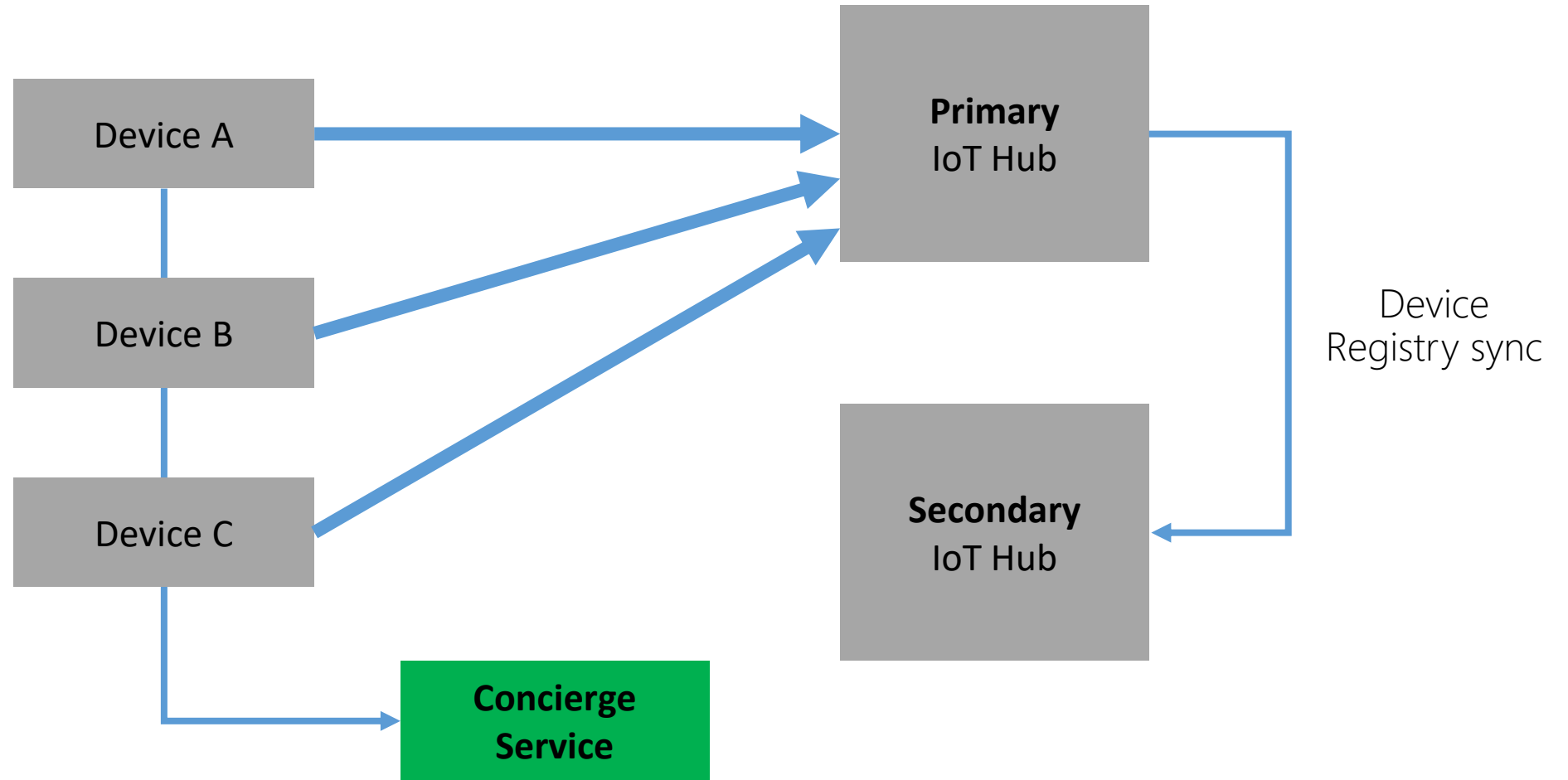
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



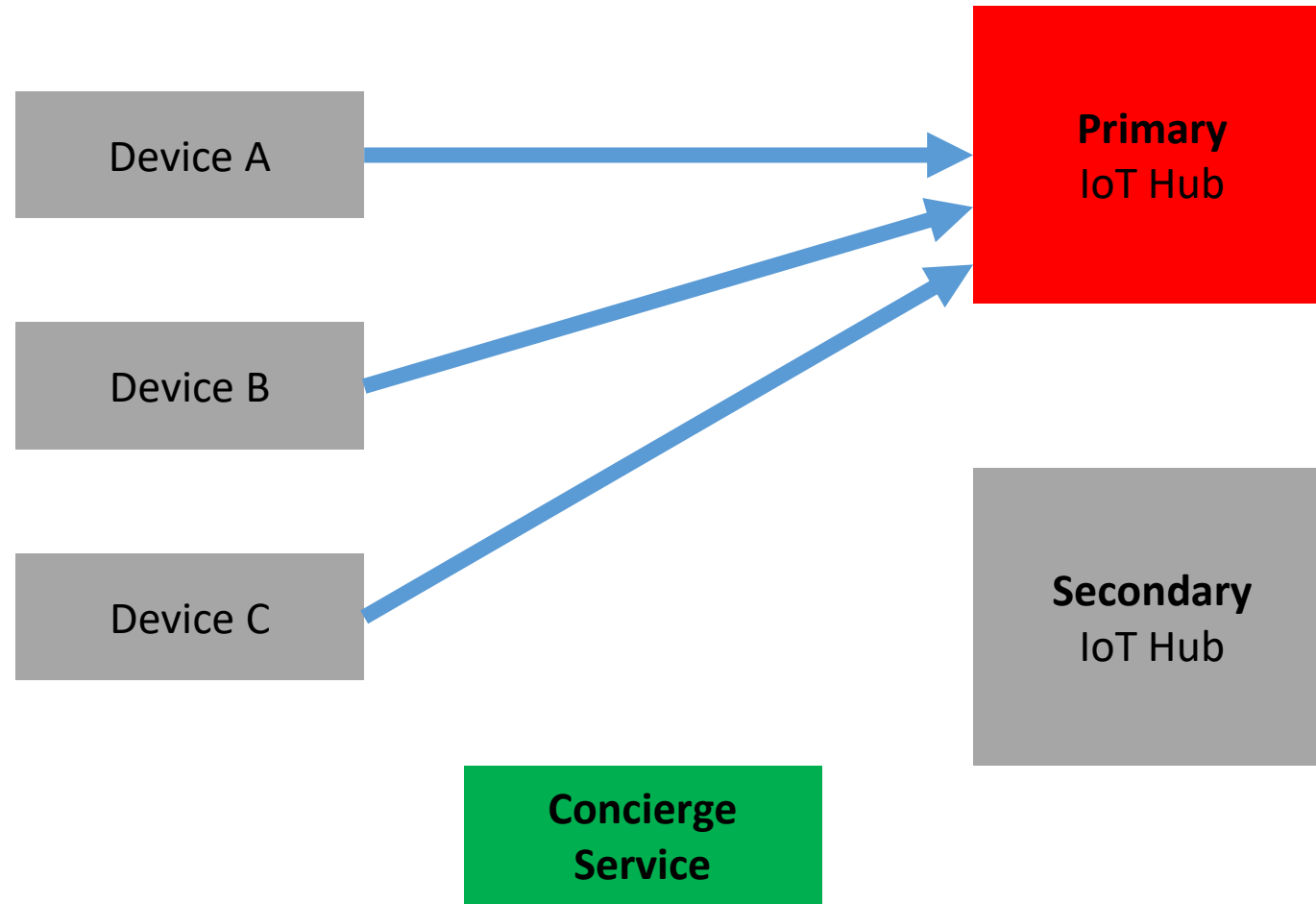
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



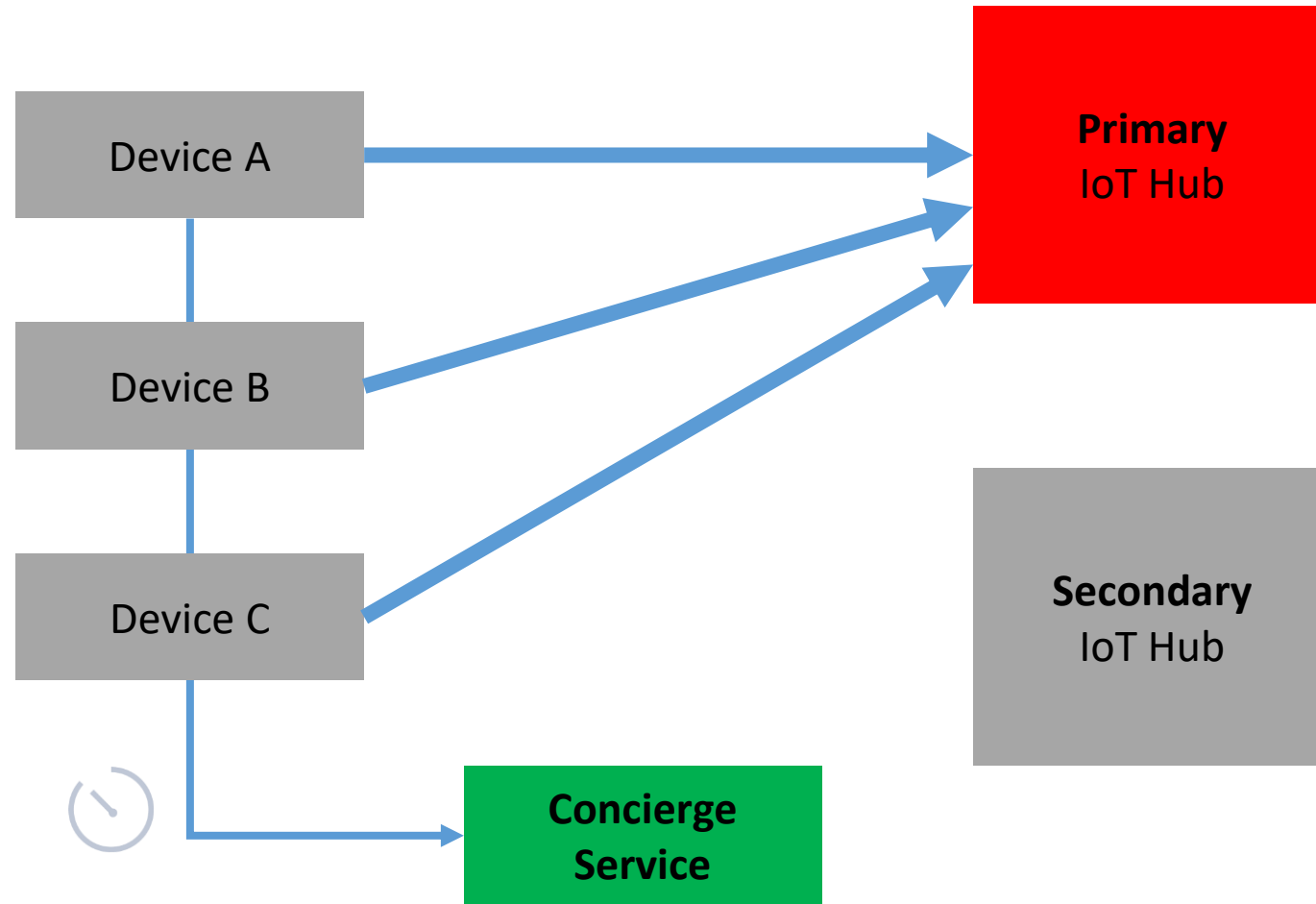
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



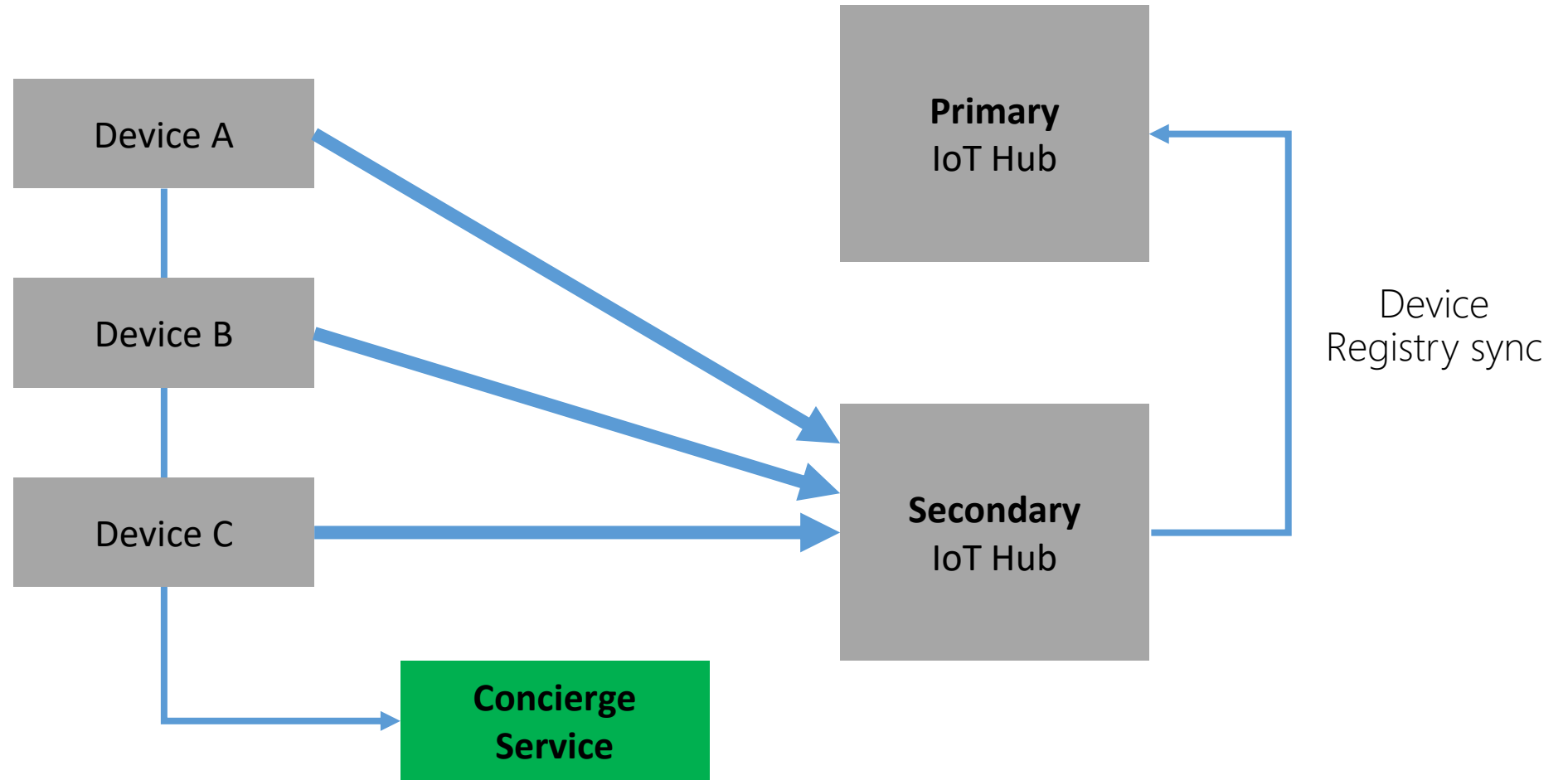
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



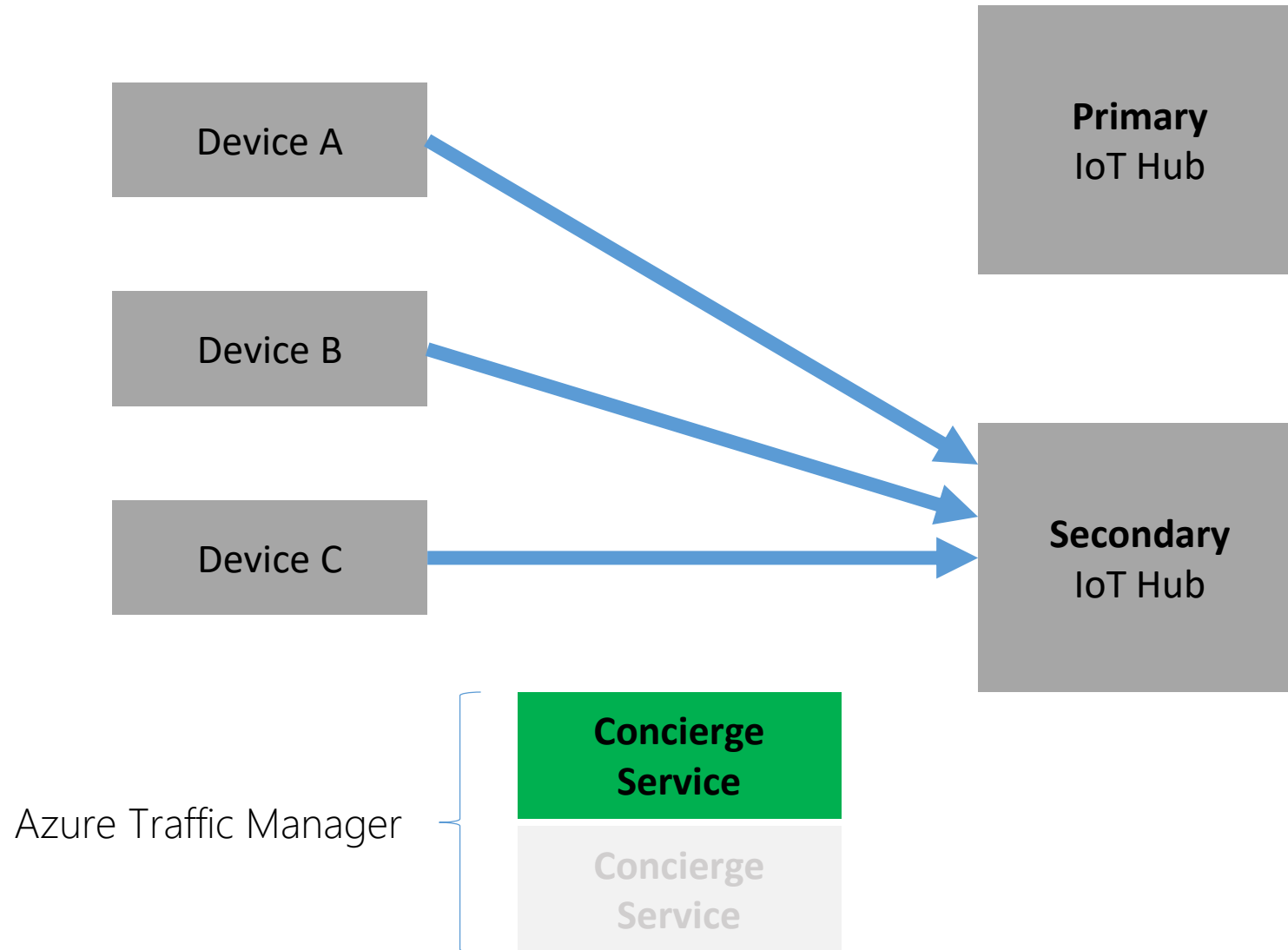
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



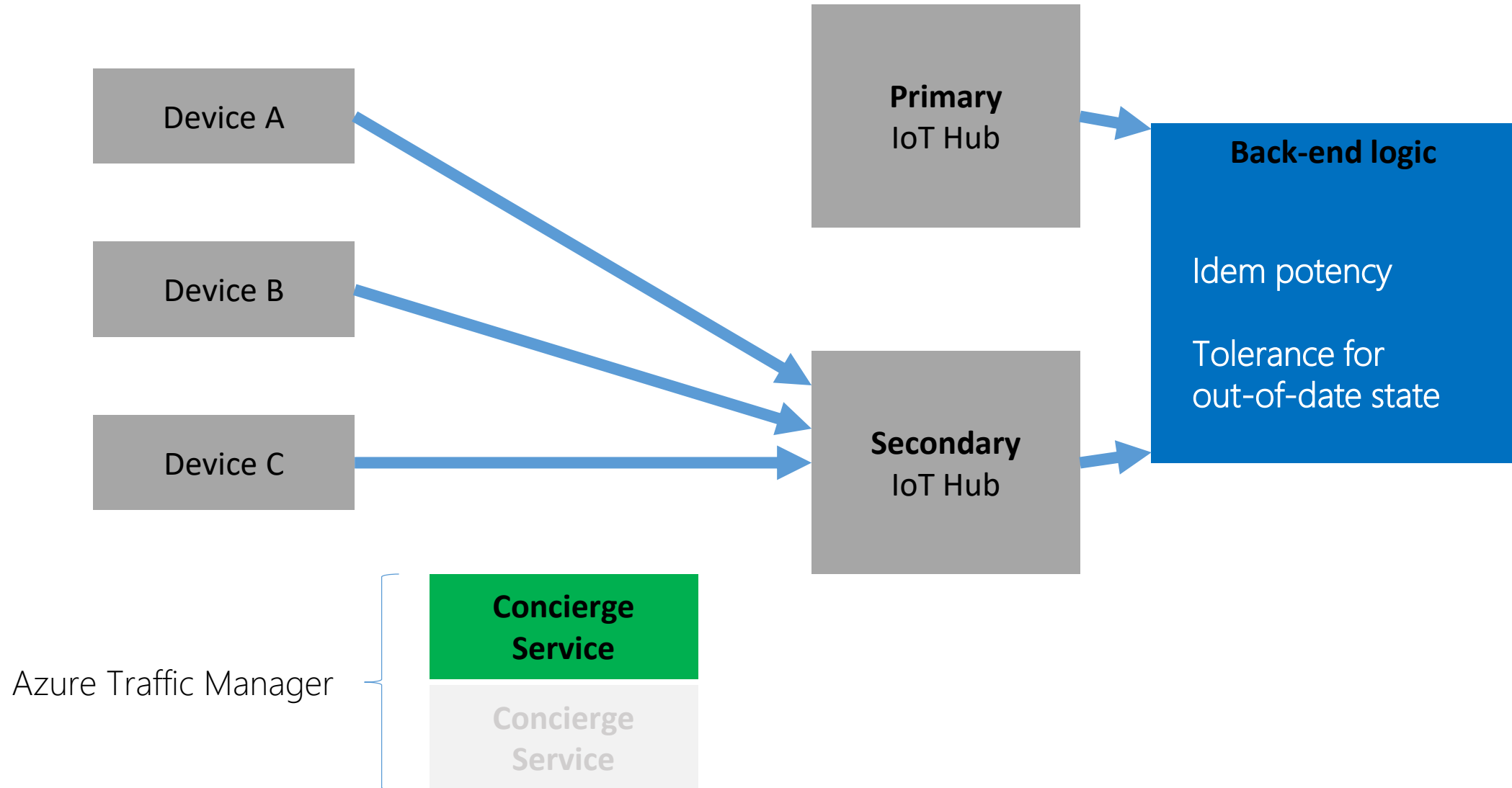
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



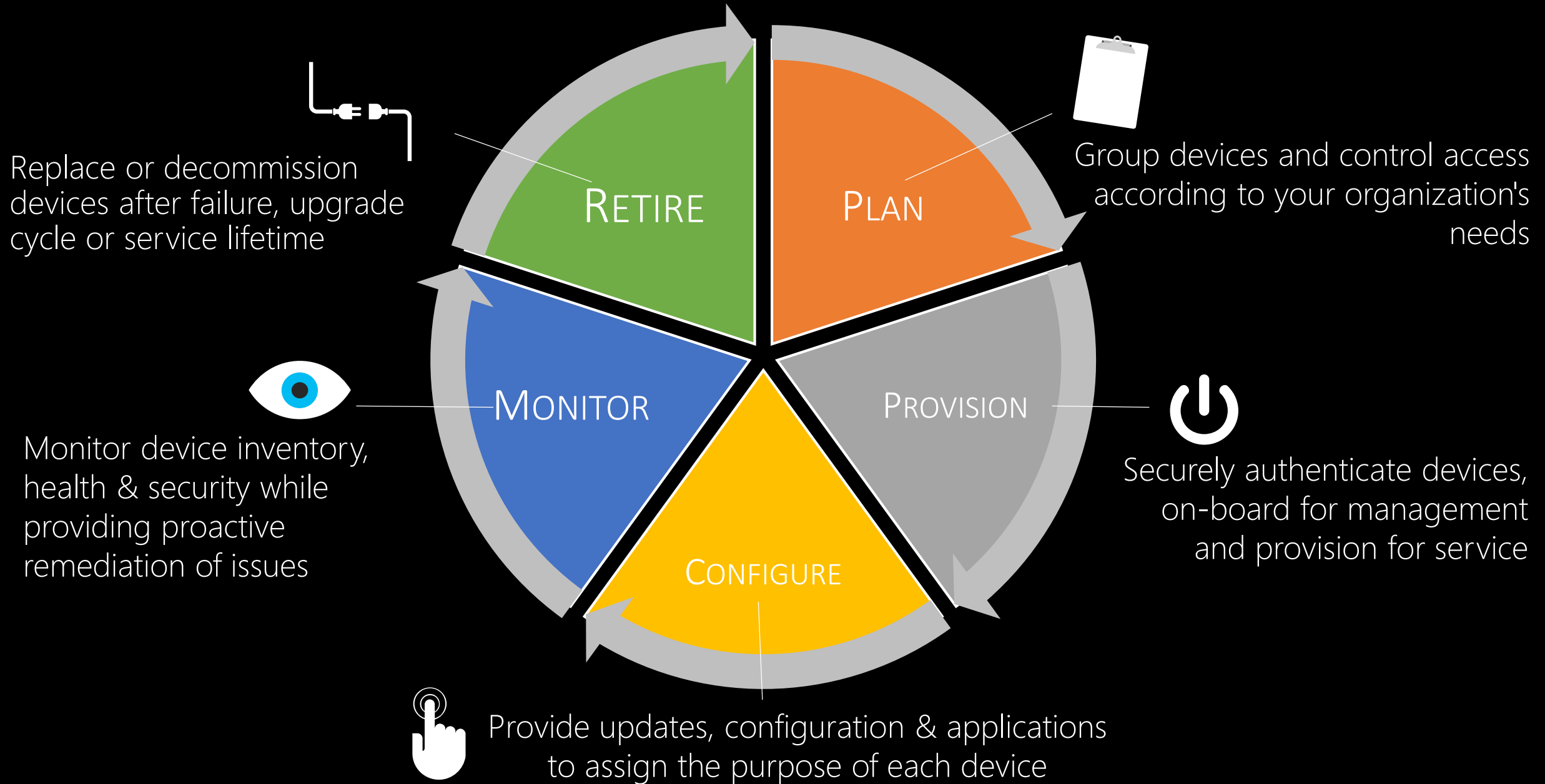
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



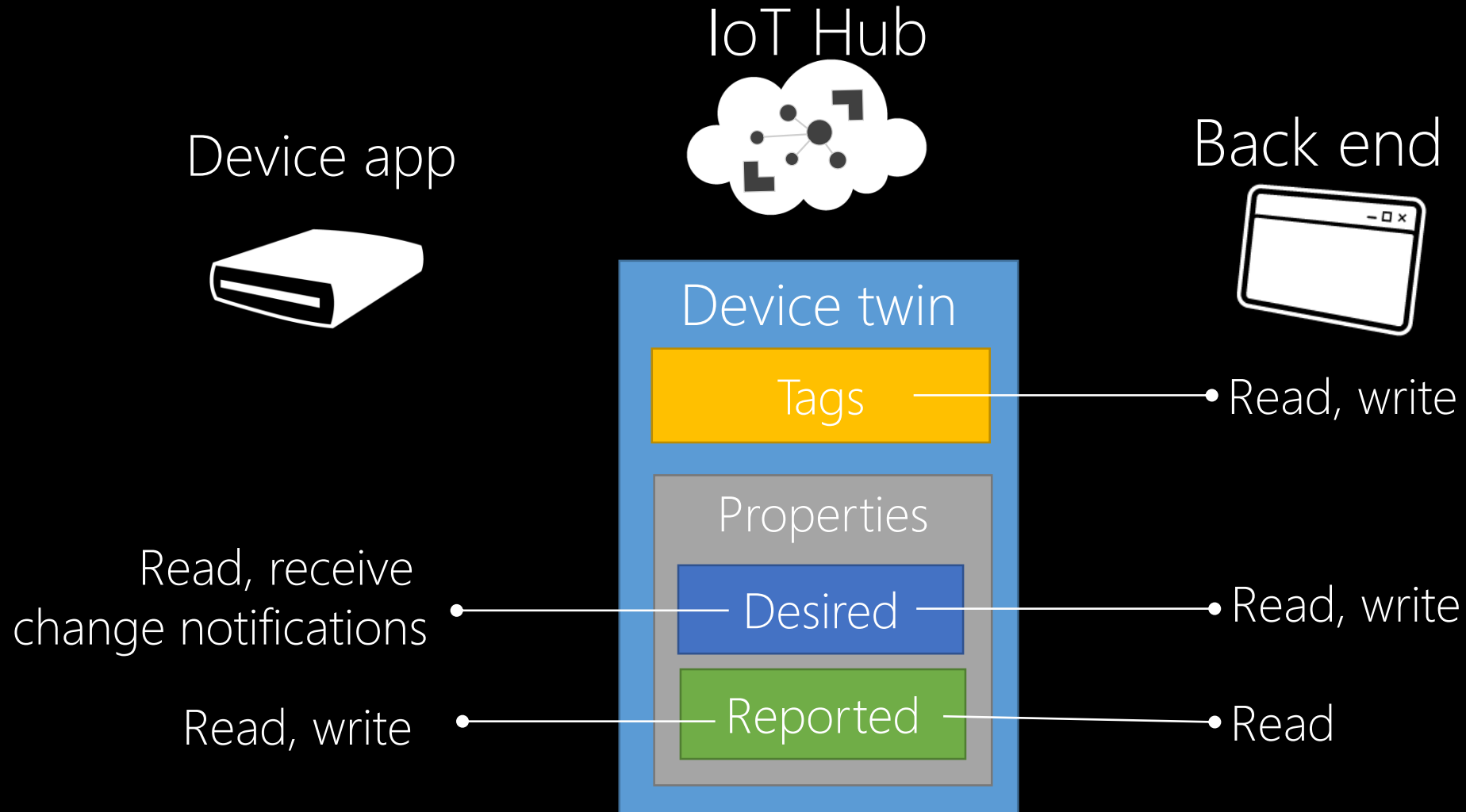
IoT Hub HA Concierge Service



IoT Device Lifecycle



Azure IoT Device Twin



Azure IoT Device SDK

Open Source

Everything is on GitHub, open source under MIT license

Cross-Platform Support

RTOS, Linux, Windows, iOS, Android

Multi-Language Support

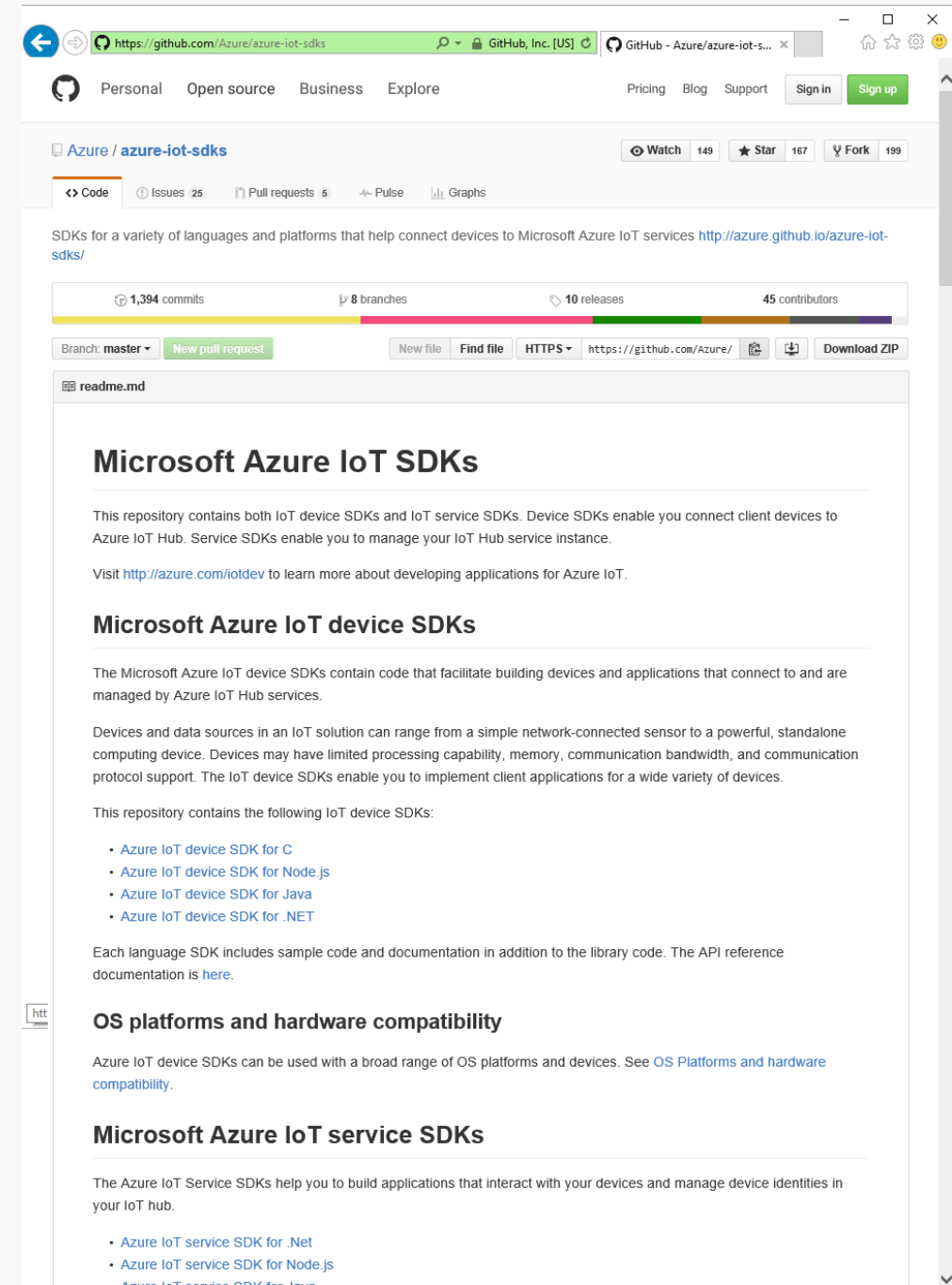
C, Node.js, Java, C#, Python

Xamarin Compatible

Includes Xamarin compatible libraries

Easy To Get Started

Samples, walkthroughs to get you started quickly



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `Azure / azure-iot-sdks`. The repository is open source, licensed under MIT, and has 1,394 commits, 8 branches, 10 releases, and 45 contributors. The README.md file is displayed, providing an overview of the Microsoft Azure IoT SDKs. It states that the repository contains both IoT device SDKs and IoT service SDKs. Device SDKs enable connecting client devices to Azure IoT Hub, while service SDKs enable managing IoT Hub service instances. A link to <http://azure.github.io/azure-iot-sdks/> is provided for more information. The README also lists the following IoT device SDKs:

- [Azure IoT device SDK for C](#)
- [Azure IoT device SDK for Node.js](#)
- [Azure IoT device SDK for Java](#)
- [Azure IoT device SDK for .NET](#)

Each language SDK includes sample code and documentation in addition to the library code. The API reference documentation is [here](#).

OS platforms and hardware compatibility

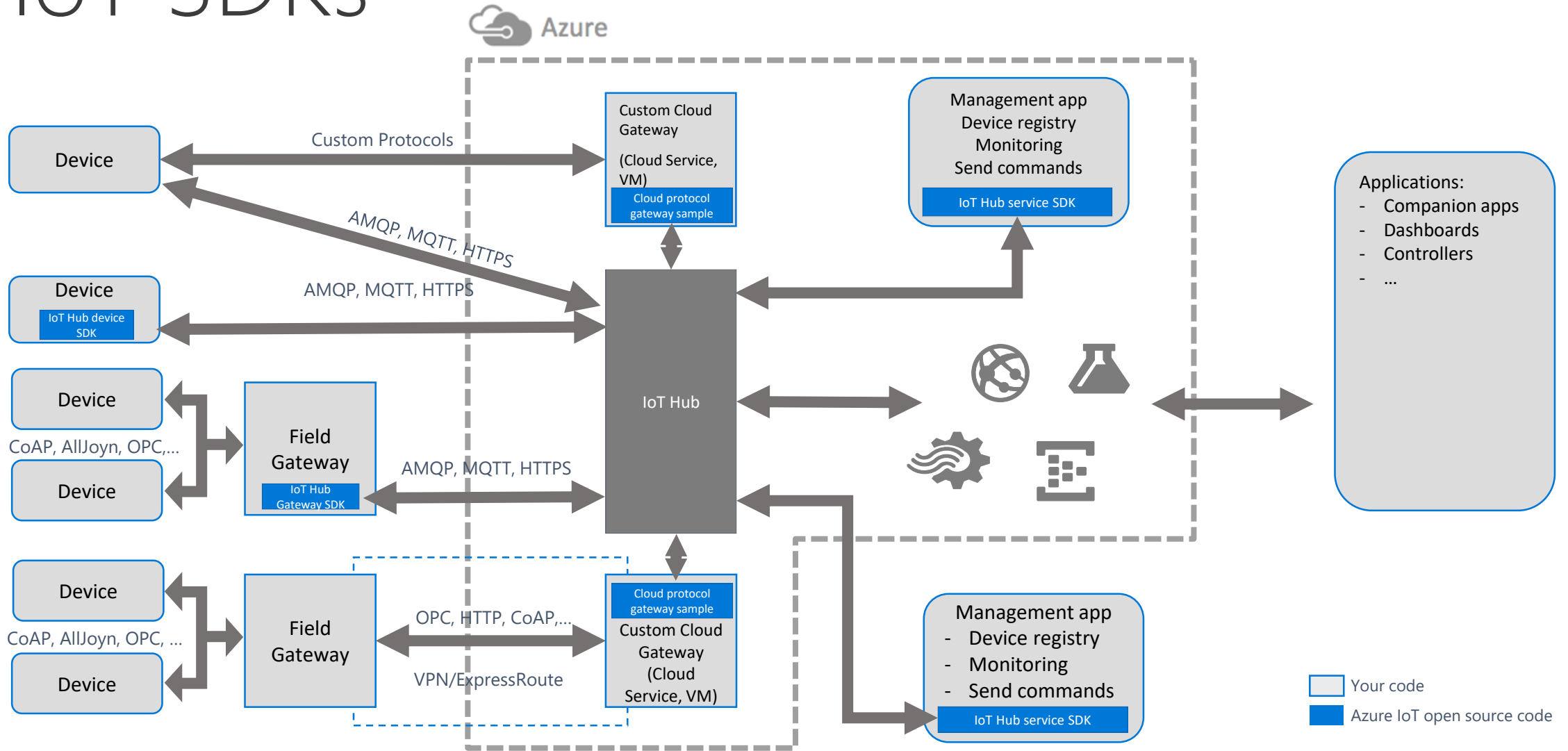
Azure IoT device SDKs can be used with a broad range of OS platforms and devices. See [OS Platforms and hardware compatibility](#).

Microsoft Azure IoT service SDKs

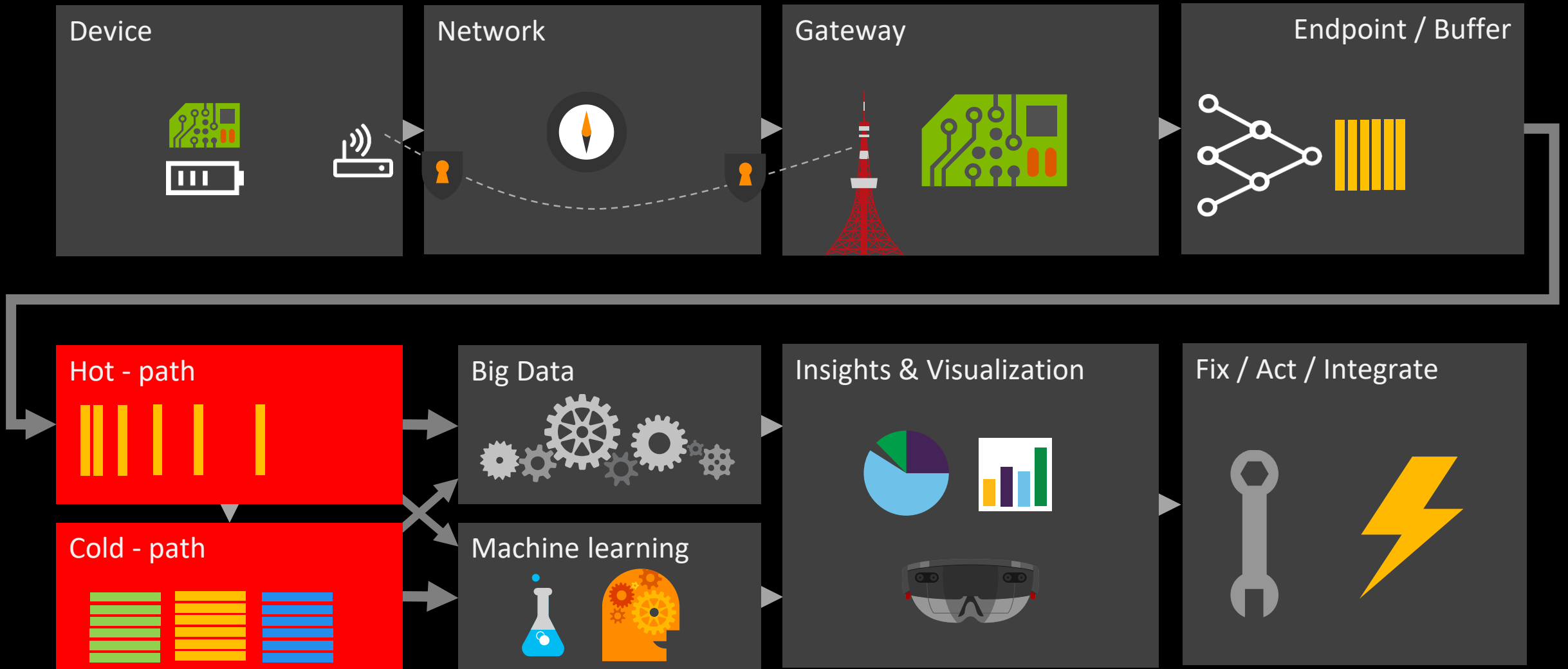
The Azure IoT Service SDKs help you to build applications that interact with your devices and manage device identities in your IoT hub.

- [Azure IoT service SDK for .Net](#)
- [Azure IoT service SDK for Node.js](#)
- [Azure IoT service SDK for Java](#)

IoT SDKs



Session scope



Azure Stream Analytics



```
WITH [StreamData]
AS (SELECT * FROM
    [IoTHubStream]
    WHERE
        [ObjectType] IS NULL )

SELECT * INTO [Telemetry] FROM [StreamData]

SELECT
    DeviceId,
    AVG (Humidity) AS [AverageHumidity],
    MIN(Humidity) AS [MinimumHumidity],
    MAX(Humidity) AS [MaxHumidity],
    5.0 AS TimeframeMinutes
INTO [TelemetrySummary]
FROM [StreamData]
WHERE [Humidity] IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY
    DeviceId,
    SlidingWindow (mi, 5)
```

Azure Stream Analytics

Can pump data out of an Event Hub, IoT Hub or Blob storage

Query output options:

- SQL DB

- Blob Storage

- Table Storage

- Event Hub

- SB Queue & Topic

- DocumentDB

- Power BI

- Data Lake Store

Azure Stream Analytics

1 MB/s per streaming unit

50 SU's per job (or more via support)

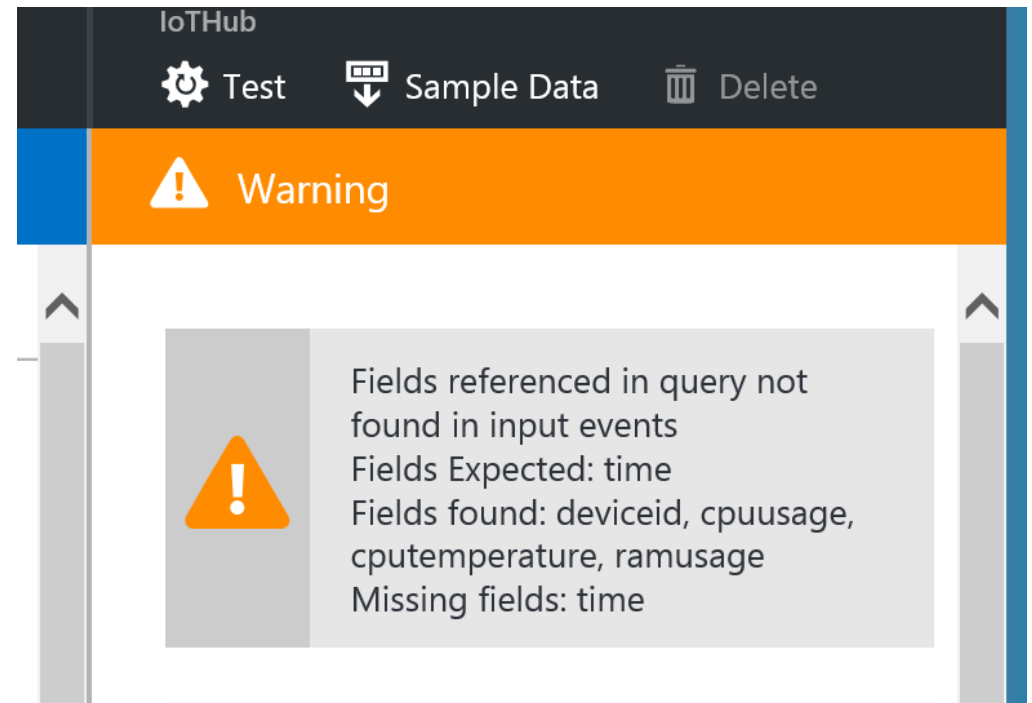
Can combine multiple Event Hubs

SQL-like query language

Azure Stream Analytics

Feature parity in new portal

Improved debug experience





Data processed

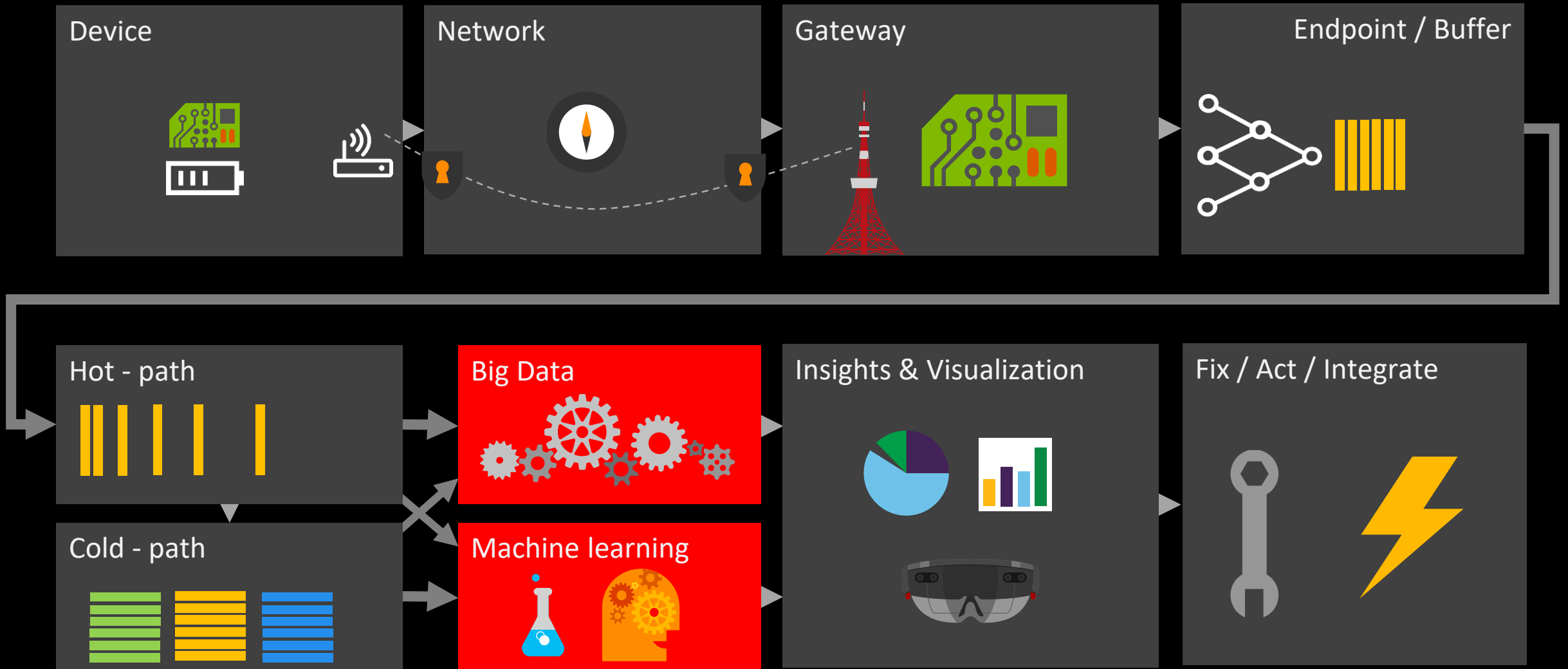
<div>1</div> <div>TB</div>	×	€0.001			
		Per GB			
				=	€0.86/MO

Streaming units

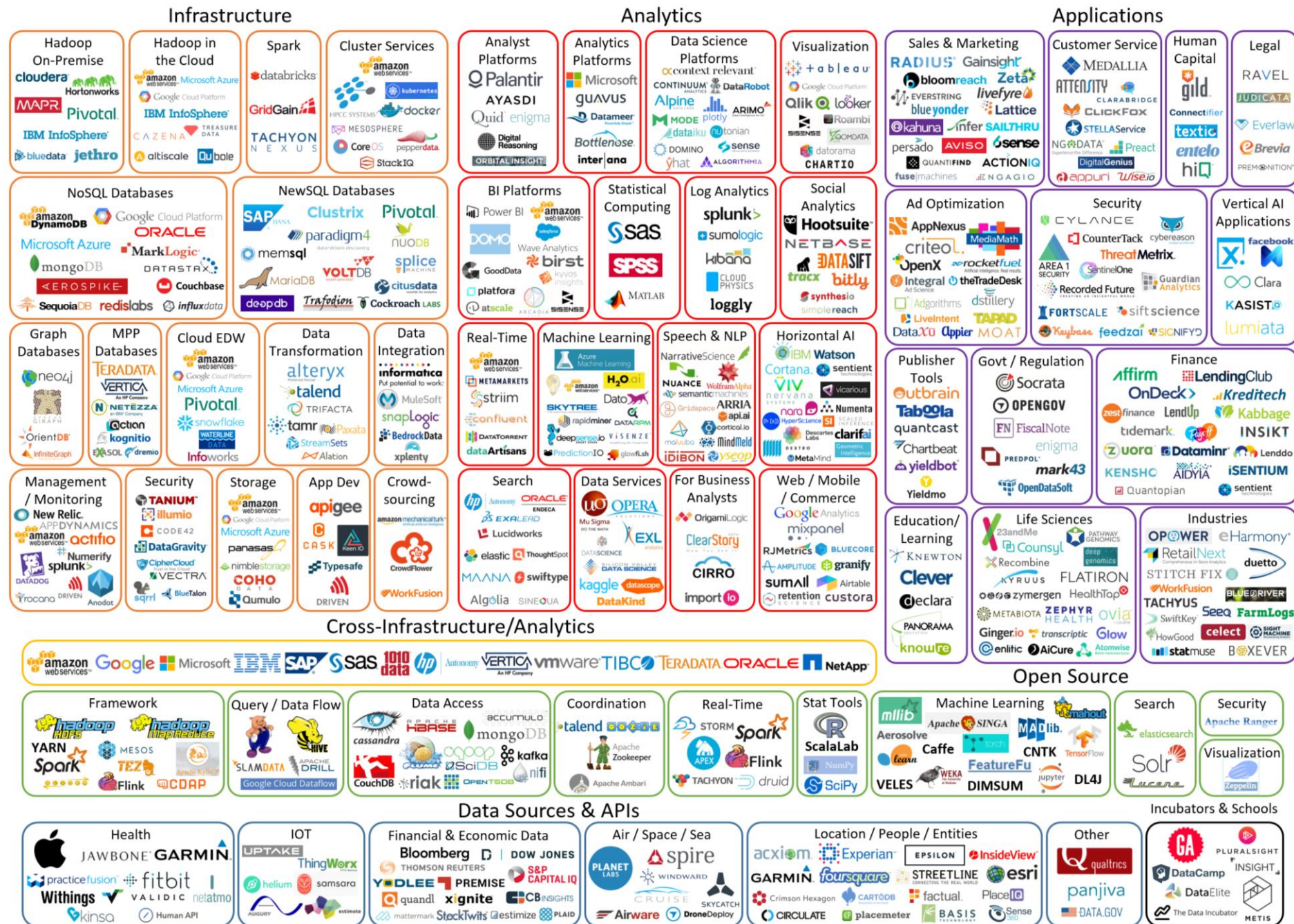
<div>2</div> <div>Units</div>	×	<div>744</div> <div>Hours</div>	×	€0.026			
				Units/Hours			
					=	€38.90/MO	

Sub-total €39.76/MO

Session scope



Big Data Landscape 2016 (Version 3.0)

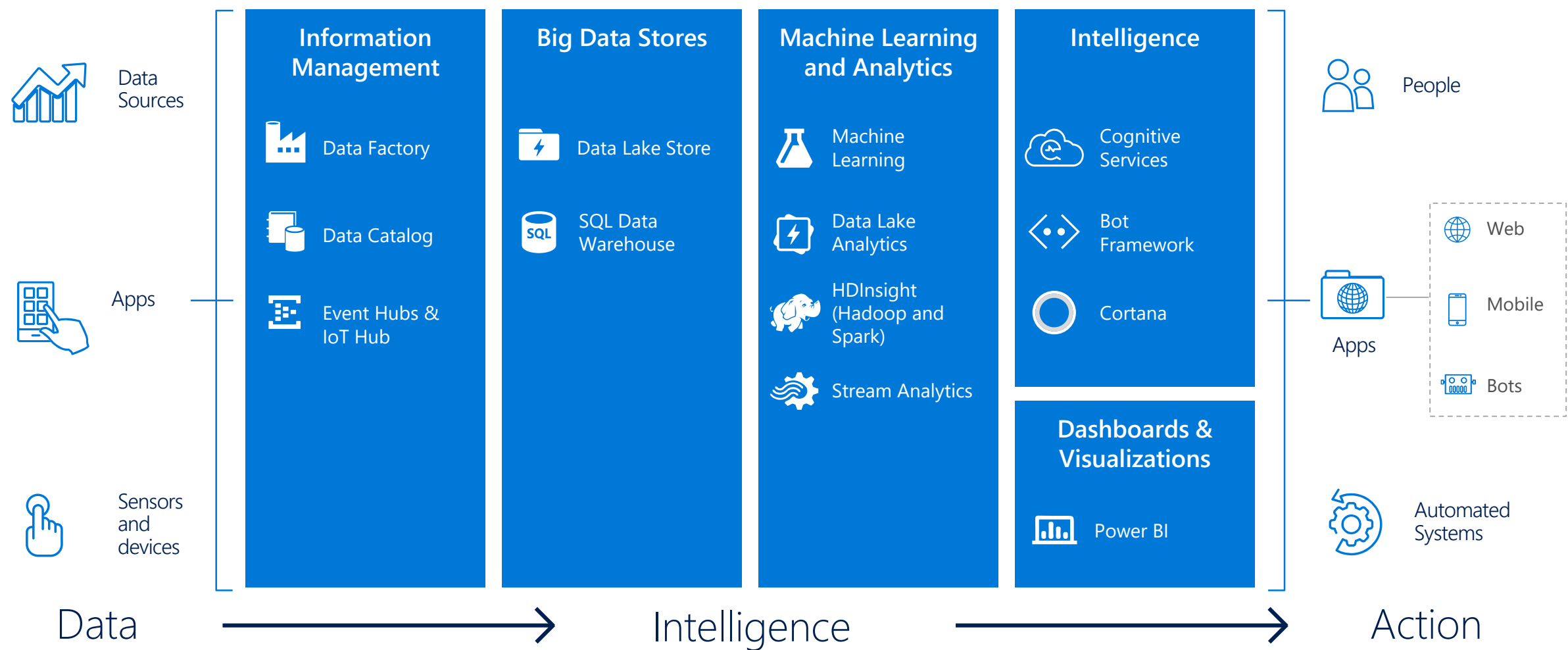


Last Updated 3/23/2016

© Matt Turck (@mattturck), Jim Hao (@jimrhao), & FirstMark Capital (@firstmarkcap)

FIRSTMARK

Cortana Intelligence Suite



Cortana Intelligence

Deploy ↗

Capture

Data Sources ▶ Ingest ▶ Prepare ▶ Analyze ▶ Publish ▶ Visualize

Power BI

Create new deployment

Provide configuration parameters

Resource provisioning (automated)

Done

🔧 vjpredman

Solution: Predictive Maintenance for Aerospace

Resource group: vjpredman

Status: Provisioning

Activity	Status
✔ Create EventHub and other Pattern Resources	Succeeded ⓘ
✔ Upload Hive Scripts to Blob	Succeeded
✔ Propagate Data to SQL DB	Succeeded
🔄 Create ML Web Service	Running ⓘ
⌚ Create Data Factory and Stream Analytics	Pending
⌚ Start StreamAnalytics Jobs	Pending
⌚ Start Data Factory Pipeline	Pending



Search experiment items

- ▶ Saved Datasets
- ▶ Trained Models
- ▶ Data Format Conversions
- ▶ Data Input and Output
- ▶ Data Transformation
- ▶ Feature Selection
- ▶ Machine Learning
- ▶ OpenCV Library Modules
- ▶ Python Language Modules
- ▶ R Language Modules
- ▶ Statistical Functions
- ▶ Text Analytics
- ▶ Web Service
- ▶ Deprecated

Remaining Useful Life [Predictive Exp.]

Finished running ✓

Properties Project

Experiment Properties

START TIME 4/13/201...
END TIME 4/13/201...
STATUS CODE Finished
STATUS DETAILS None

[Prior Run](#)

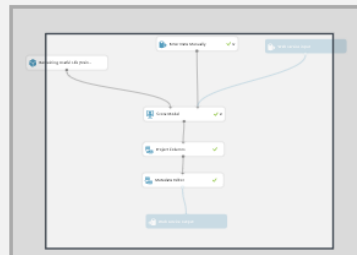
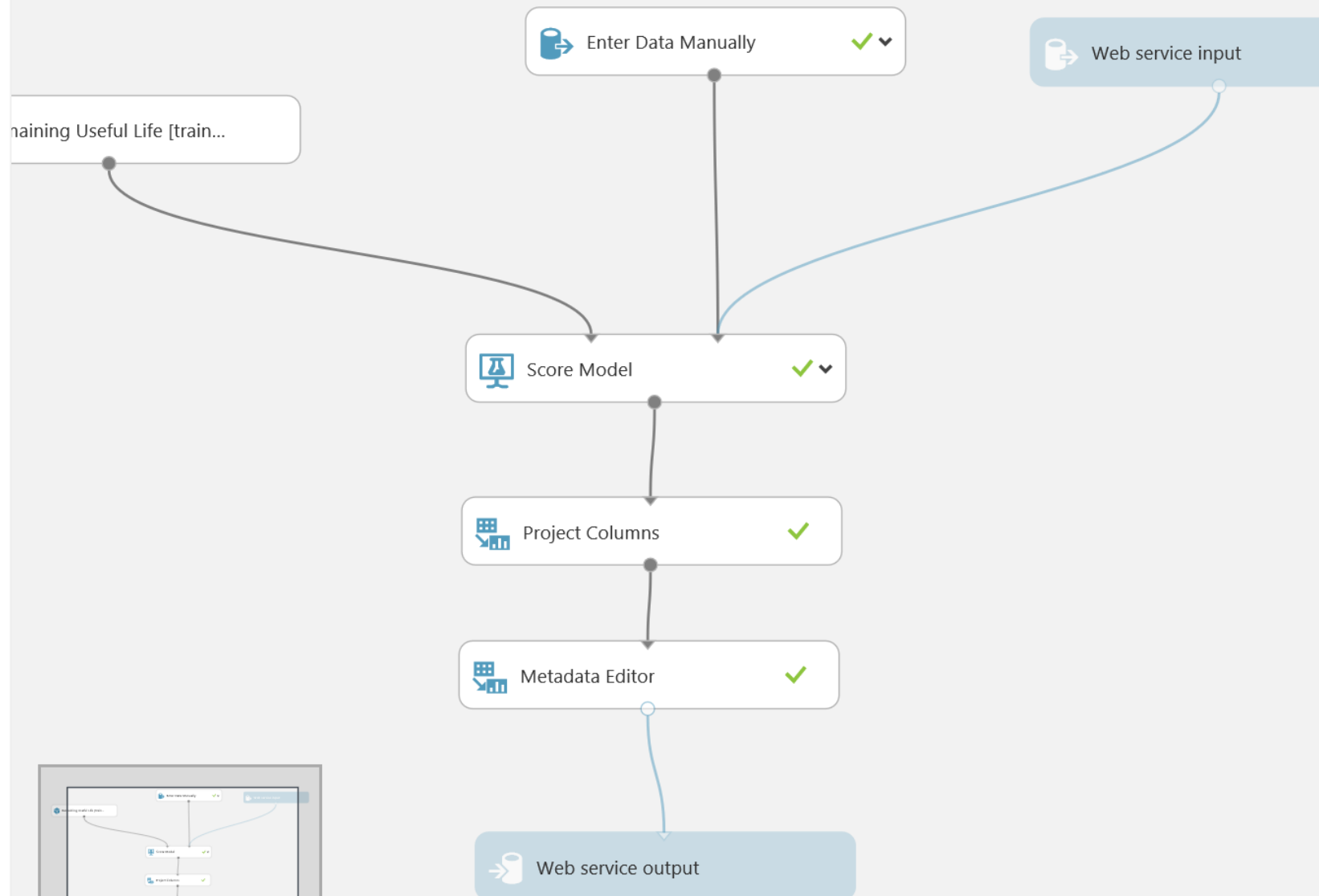
Summary

Enter a few sentences describing your experiment (up to 140 characters).

Description

Enter the detailed description for your experiment.

[Quick Help](#)



Next gen. computing for next gen. AI

CPU

Central Processing Unit:

Fixed architecture

Generic applications

Limited

performance

GPU

Graphical Processing Unit:

Fixed architecture

Fast in specific

tasks

FPGA

Field Programmable Gate Array:

Programmable

CPU

Can be VERY fast

HPU

Holographic Processing Unit:

Senses our environment

Renders holograms on top of it

NSP

Nurosynaptic Processors :

Learns

Understands

Neurosynaptic benchmark

NSPs



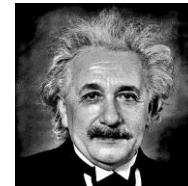
1 million



90 million



50 billion

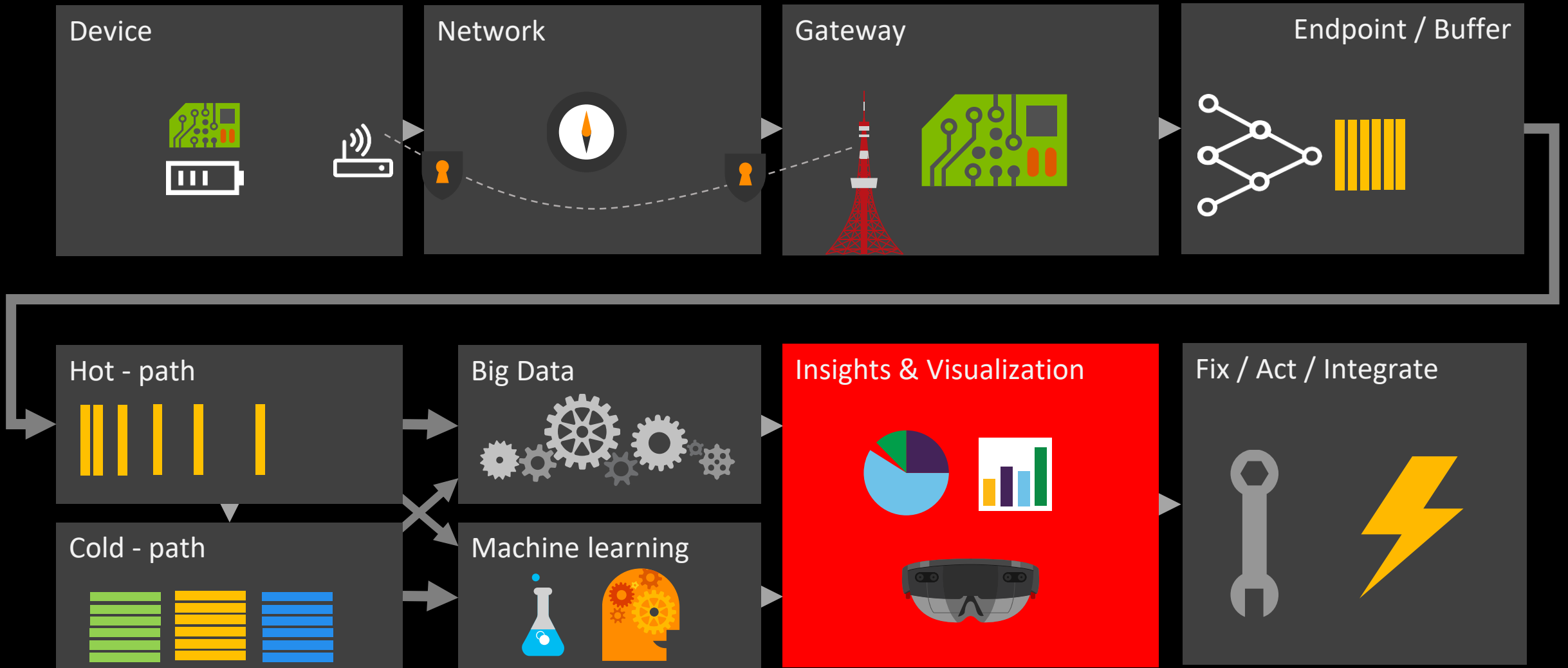


100 billion



300 billion

Session scope



Ask a question about the data on this dashboard

How to ask

Total Defect Quantity

33M

Total Downtime Minutes

77K

Total Defect Qty

WITH NO IMPACT

17M

Total Defect Qty

WITH IMPACT

19M

Total Rejected Defect Quantity

20M

Total Defect Reports

BY PLANT, DEFECT TYPE

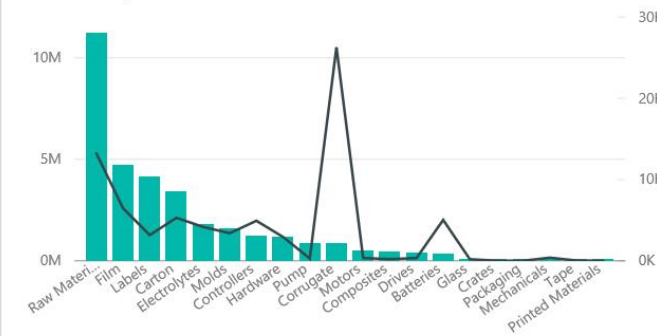
Rejected Impact No Impact



Total Defect Qty, Total Downtime Minutes

BY MATERIAL TYPE

Total Defect Qty Total Downtime Minutes



Total Defect Quantity

BY MONTH, YEAR

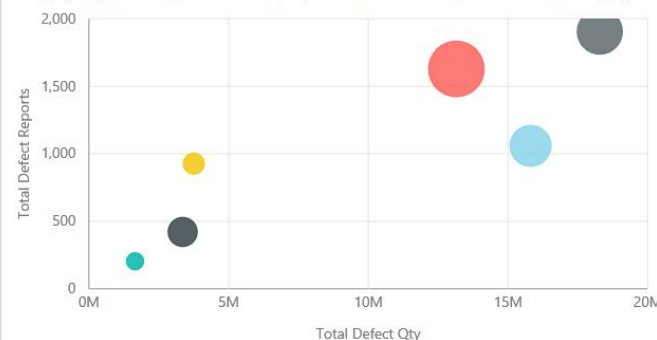
Year 2013 2014



Total Defect: Reports, Quantity, Downtime Minutes

BY CATEGORY

Category Electrical Goods & S... Logistics Materials ... Mechanicals Packaging



Total Downtime Minutes

BY VENDOR, CATEGORY

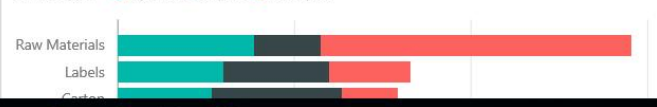
Category Electrical Goods & S... Logistics Materials ... Mechanicals Packaging



Total Defect Quantity

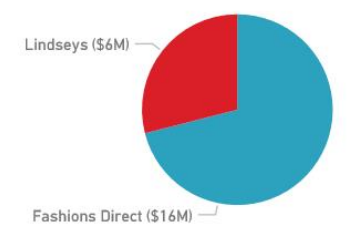
BY MATERIAL TYPE, DEFECT TYPE

Defect Type Rejected Impact No Impact



Store Sales Overview

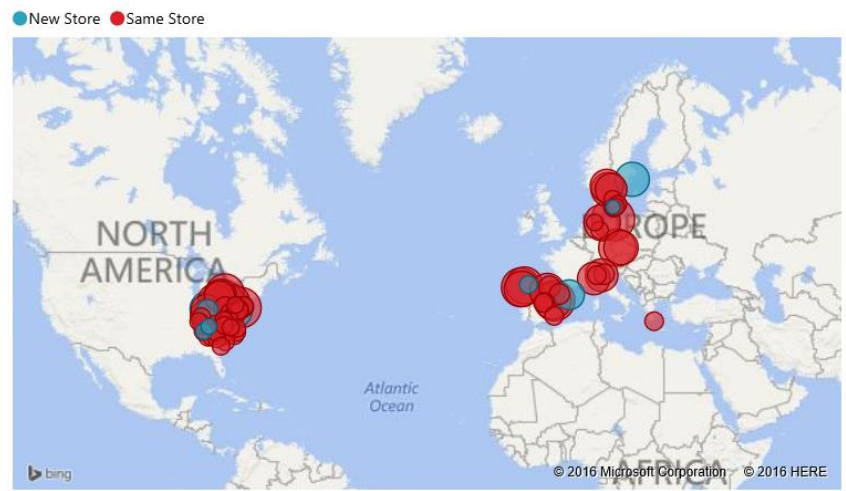
This Year Sales by Chain



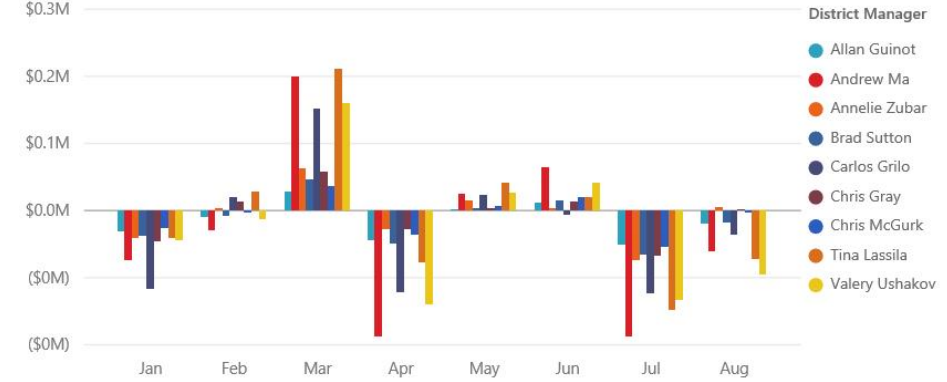
10
New Stores

104
Total Stores

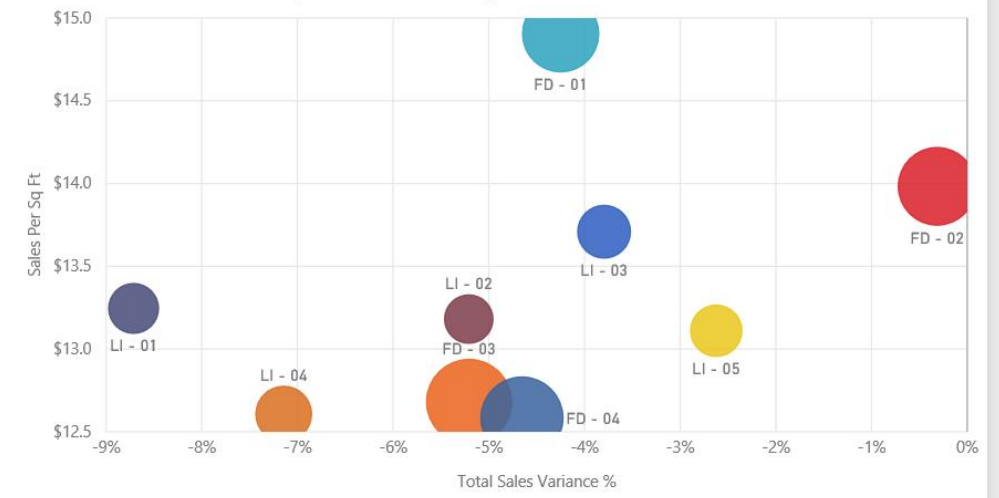
This Year Sales by PostalCode and Store Type



Total Sales Variance by FiscalMonth and District Manager



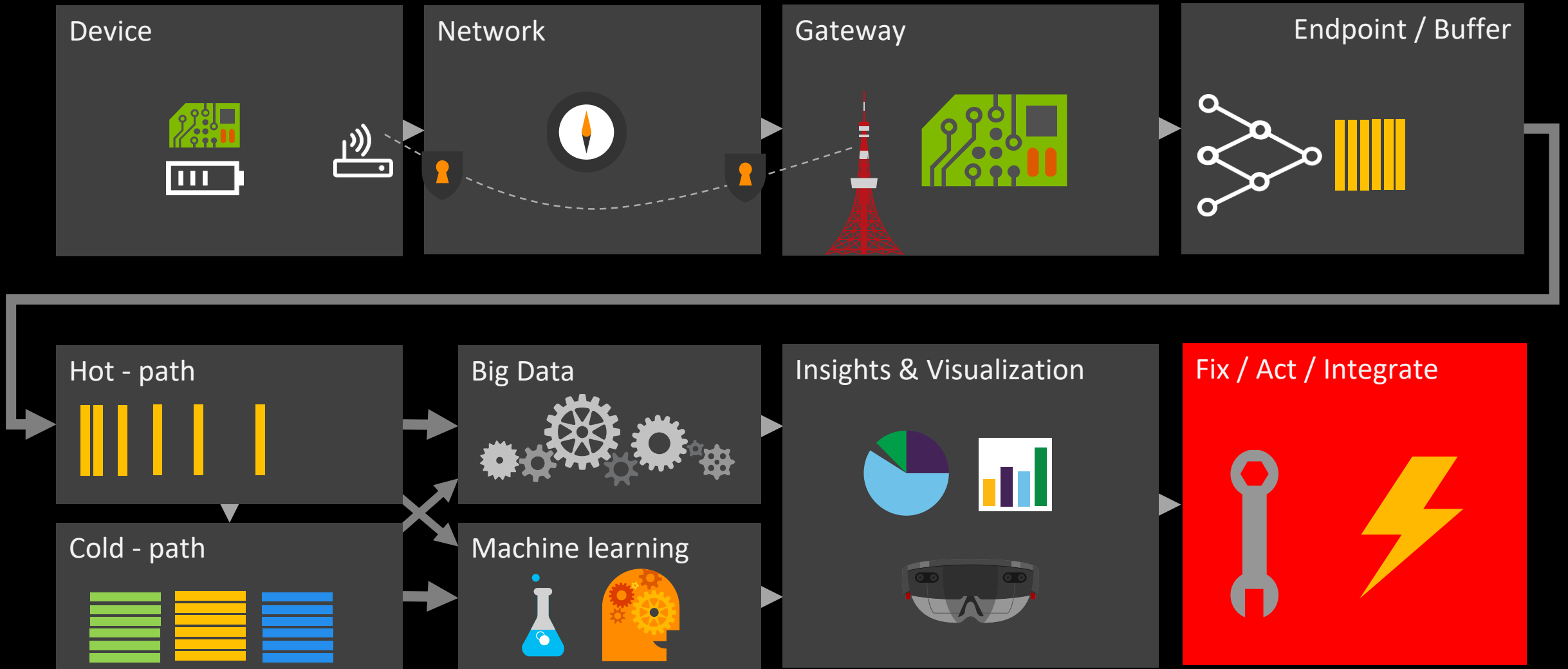
Total Sales Variance %, Sales Per Sq Ft and This Year Sales by District and District



Data Workshops

[Aka.ms/bringyourowndata](https://aka.ms/bringyourowndata)

Session scope



Azure IoT Suite

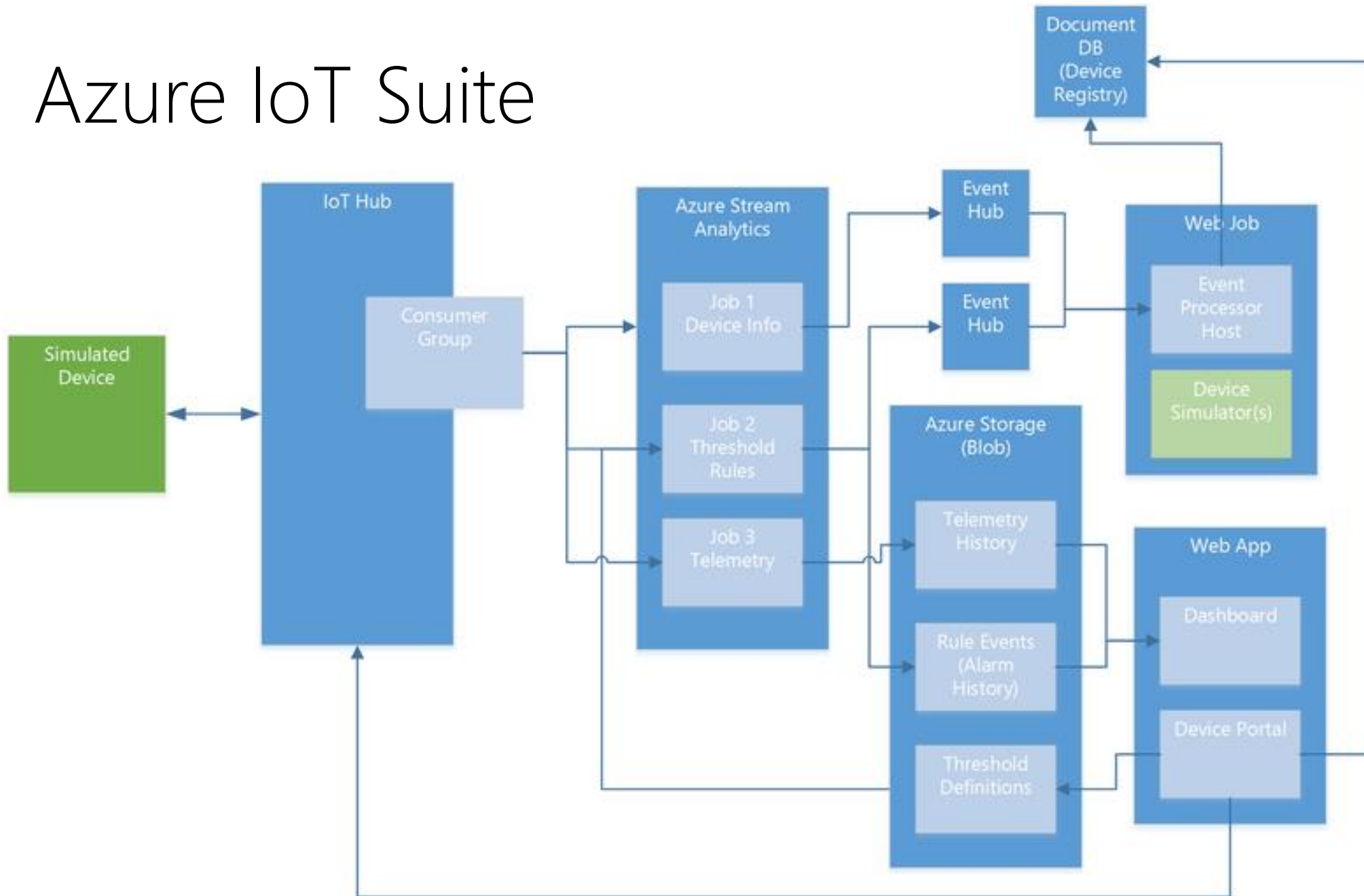
Sample of a 'complete' IoT solution

Meant to kick-start YOUR IoT project

Big footprint by default, tunable in every way

Code on GitHub

Azure IoT Suite





THANK YOU!

VALERY JACOBS

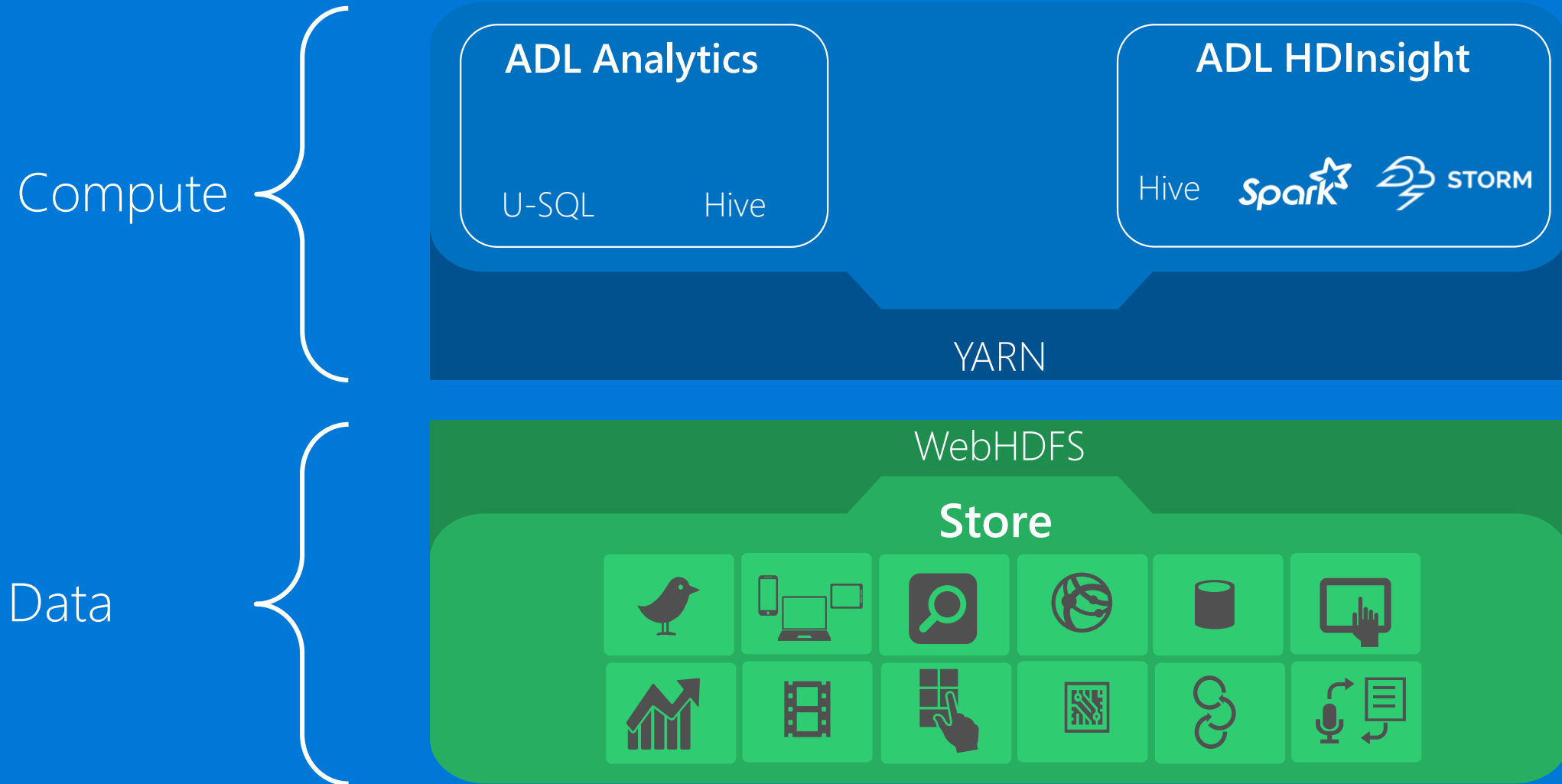
@VALERYJACOBS

VALJAC@MICROSOFT.COM



Microsoft

Azure Data Lake (Store, HDInsight, Analytics)



HDINSIGHT WITH SPARK

New HDInsight Cluster

Cluster Type configuration

Learn about HDInsight and cluster versions. [Learn more](#)

* Cluster Name

vjiottechdaycluster



.azurehdinsight.net

* Subscription

Microsoft Azure Internal Consum...



Select Cluster Type ⓘ

Configure required settings



* Credentials

Configure required settings



* Data Source ⓘ

Configure required settings



* Node Pricing Tiers



Pin to dashboard

Create

[Automation options](#)

Hadoop
HBase
Storm
Spark
R Server on Spark

Operating System

Linux

Version

Spark 1.6.0 (HDI 3.4)

Cluster Tier ([more info](#))

STANDARD



Administration

Manage, monitor, connect



Scalability

On-demand node scaling



99.9%

Uptime SLA



Automatic patching

+ 0.00

USD/CORE/HOUR

PREMIUM



Administration

Manage, monitor, connect



Scalability

On-demand node scaling



99.9%

Uptime SLA



Automatic patching



Microsoft R Server
for HDInsight

+ 0.02

USD/CORE/HOUR

Select

jupyter 02 - Read and write data from Azure Storage Blobs (WASB) (unsaved changes)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Help

🖋 | PySpark ●

💾 + ✂ 📄 📄 ⬆ ⬇ ⏮ ⏹ ⏭ Code ▾ 🖨 CellToolbar

Create an RDD of strings

```
In [*]: # textLines is an RDD of strings
textLines = sc.textFile('wasb:///example/data/gutenberg/ulysses.txt')

Creating SparkContext as 'sc'
```

Create an RDD of key-value pairs

```
In [ ]: # seqFile is an RDD of key-value pairs
seqFile = sc.sequenceFile('wasb:///example/data/people.seq')
```

Create a dataframe from parquet files

Machine Learning



Search experiment items

- ▶ Saved Datasets
- ▶ Trained Models
- ▶ Data Format Conversions
- ▶ Data Input and Output
- ▶ Data Transformation
- ▶ Feature Selection
- ▶ Machine Learning
- ▶ OpenCV Library Modules
- ▶ Python Language Modules
- ▶ R Language Modules
- ▶ Statistical Functions
- ▶ Text Analytics
- ▶ Web Service
- ▶ Deprecated

Remaining Useful Life [Predictive Exp.]

Finished running ✓

Properties Project

Experiment Properties

START TIME 4/13/201...
END TIME 4/13/201...
STATUS CODE Finished
STATUS DETAILS None

[Prior Run](#)

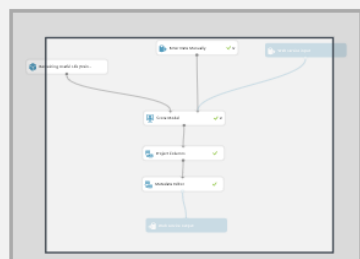
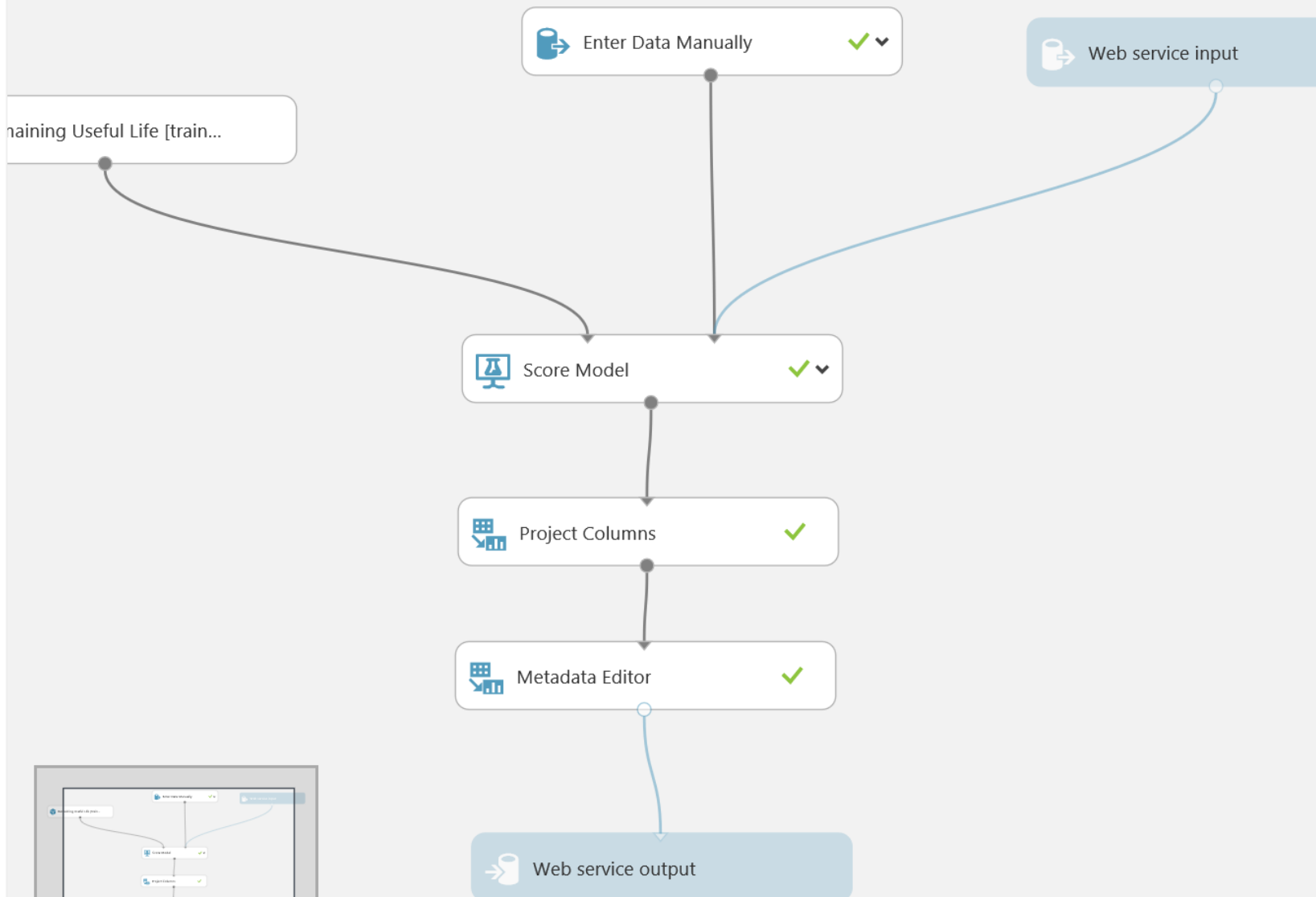
Summary

Enter a few sentences describing your experiment (up to 140 characters).

Description

Enter the detailed description for your experiment.

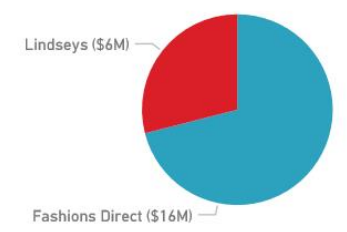
[Quick Help](#)



POWER BI

Store Sales Overview

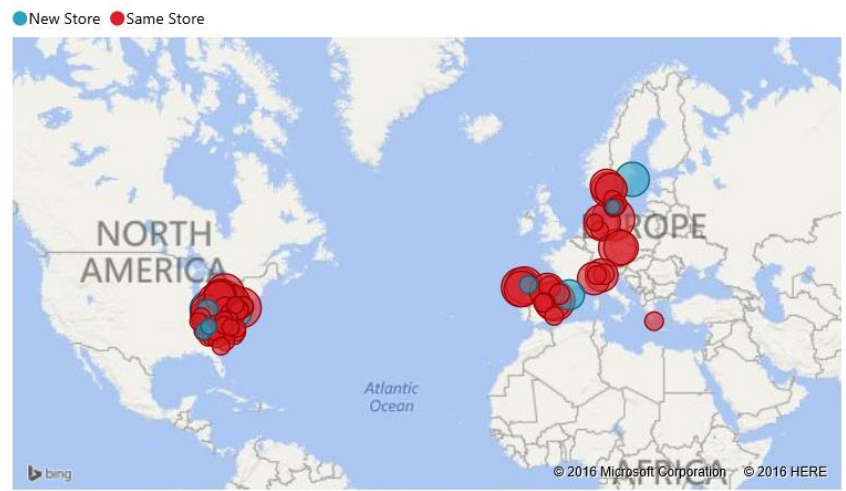
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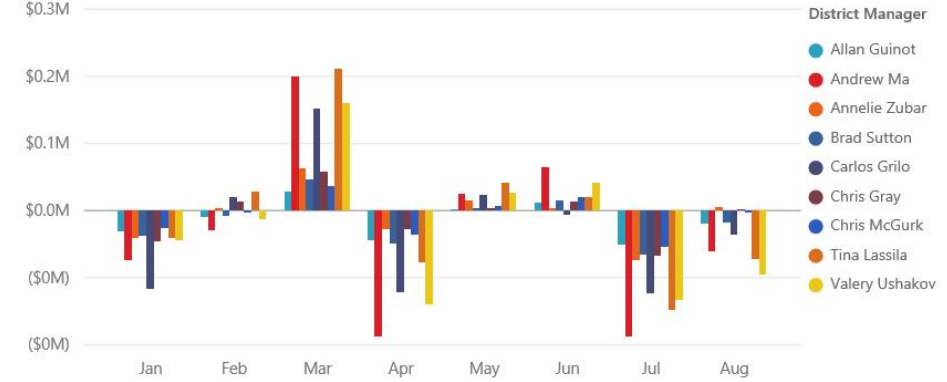
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