



Get your geek on
The Internet of Things on the Microsoft stack

Nice to meet you



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CTO

7 year - BizTalk V-TSP
1st year - Integration MVP



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2000 Belgium
2004 France
2013 Portugal



Microsoft®
BizTalk® Server



Windows® Azure™

Focused on integration solutions

2012 & 2013

Partner of the Year

Award Finalist
Application Integration



International Focus -
HQ in BE



> 60 Active integration customers

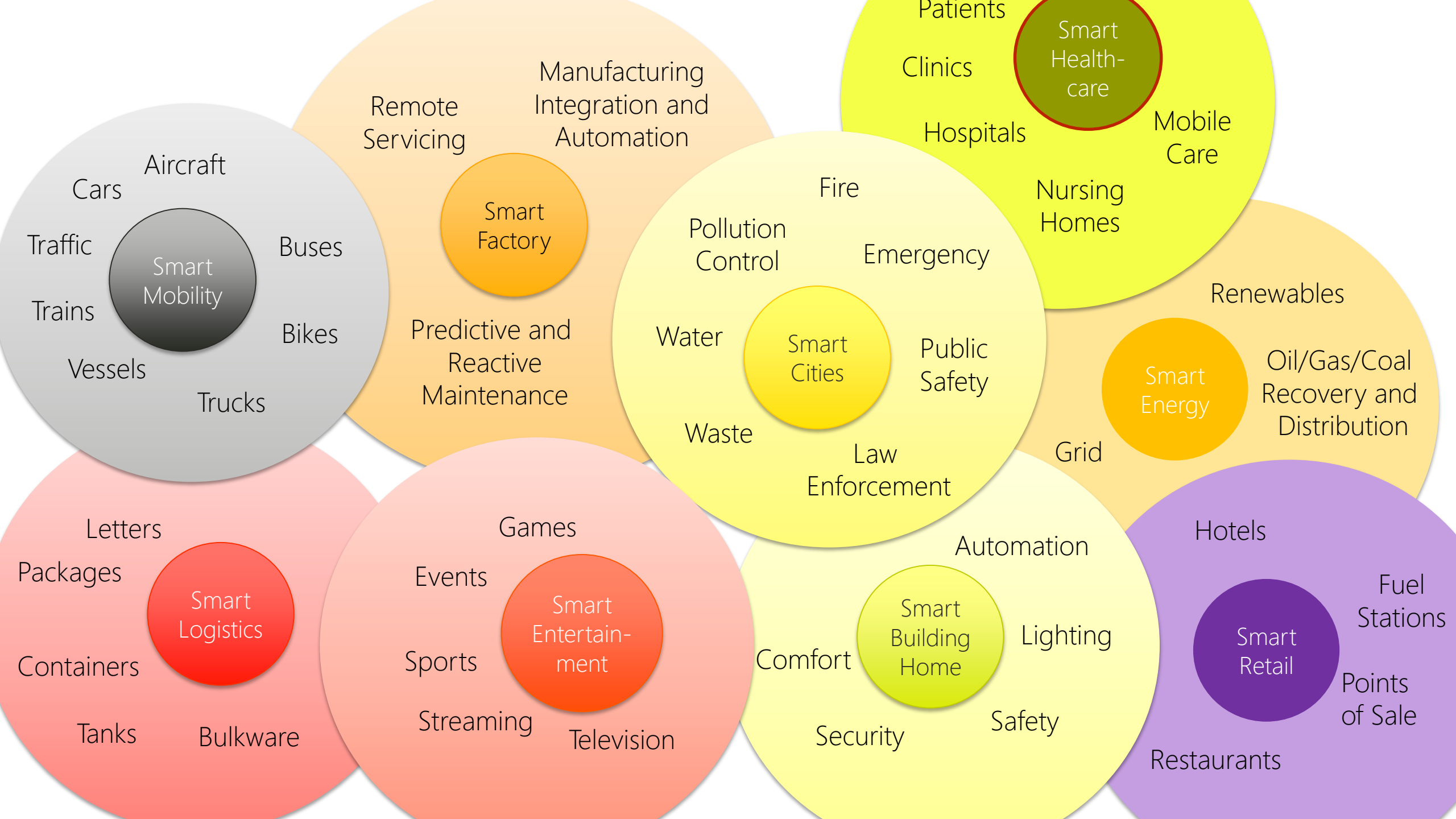


e-news + SoMe



60 employees
> 50 consultants BizTalk certified

Spoken word performance in everyday
life



Smart mobility - buses

Central tracking of every trip and bus position.

Control traffic lights remotely when delayed bus approaches

Send alerts in case of delays, accidents or aggression

On-call buses possible for rural areas or off-peak hours



Smart & ecological travel - hotels

At check in, provide preferences (fridge, temperature) and arrival/flight nr.

Upon arrival (flight arrived, hour of arrival), enable lights, mood, temperature...

Measure and optimize energy consumption remotely.

Extra added-value services (mini-bar auto refill, towel service)



Solar energy & energy management

Telemetry data from solar panels
Weather forecast
Geo-location and solar-angle

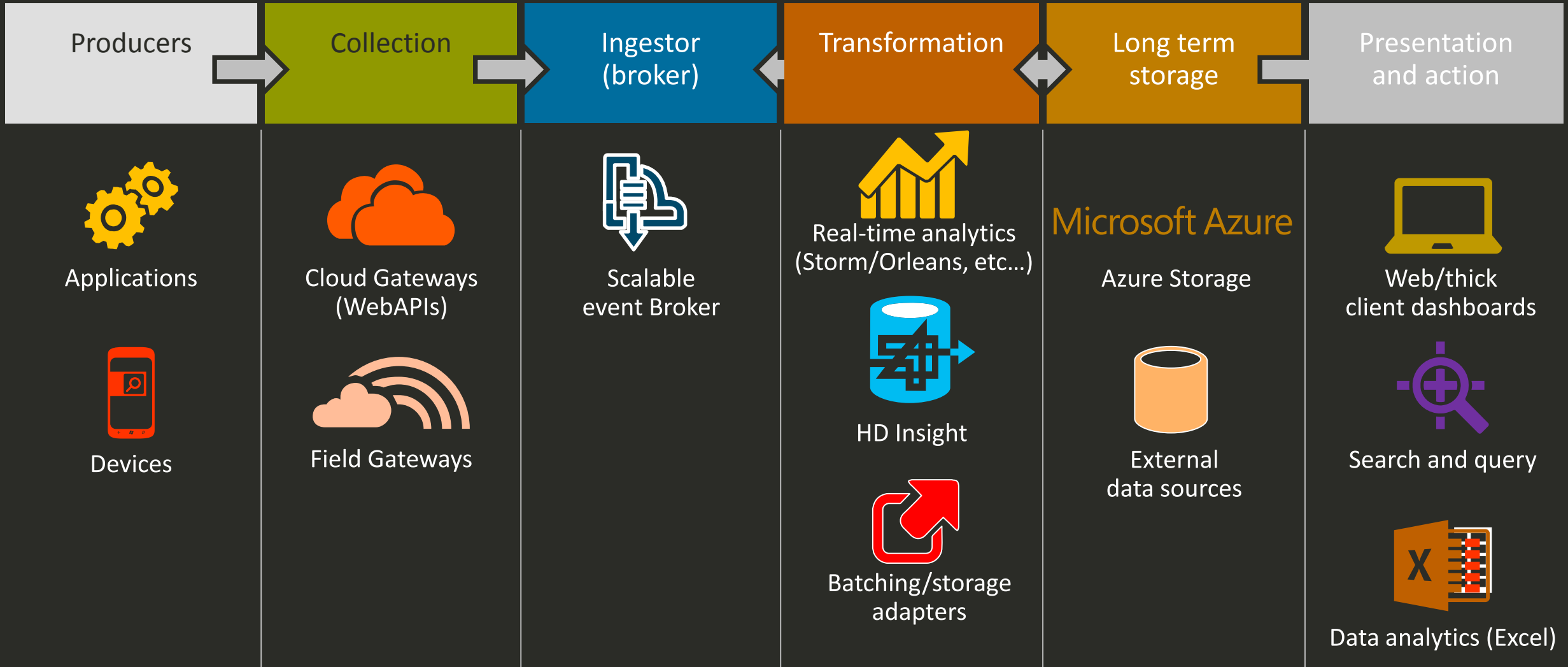
Combine data to predict energy output and calculate efficiency.

Detect anomalies and react through customer support.
Offer portals and tooling

Handle energy overage for energy-flexible purposes (freezers, heaters, chargers...)



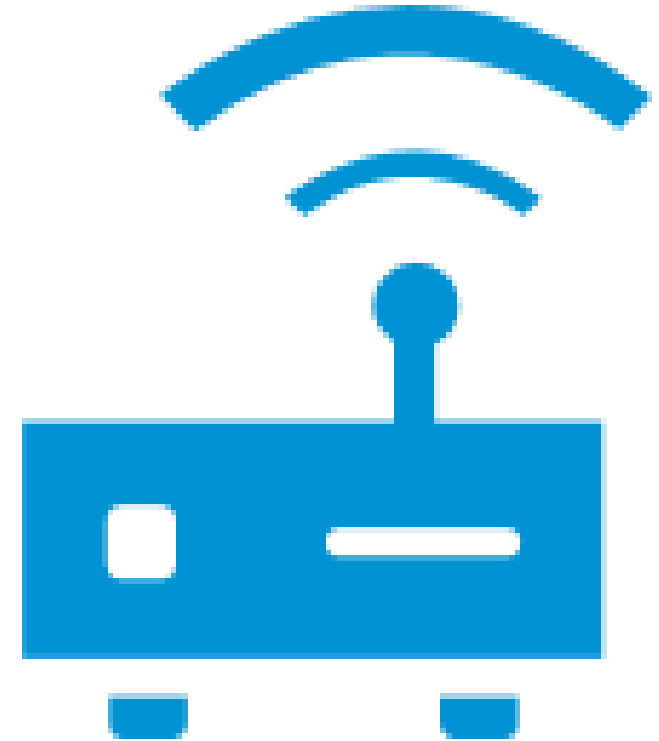
The IoT value chain



The device side (producers)

Connectivity

	Mobility	Range	Power usage
Ethernet	Attached	-	-
WIFI	Mobile	150m	High
LTE	Mobile	30 km	High
Zigbee	Mobile	100m	Low
BLE	Mobile	50m	Low
NFC	Mobile	5cm	Low



Choosing the right protocol

- How powerful are the devices ? (CPU / battery-power)
- What's the network connectivity?
 - Reliable / intermittent
 - Costly or free
- What are the latency requirements for telemetry or command & control?
- What's the data volume?
- How many devices are to be connected?

Protocol standardization

	Patterns	Latency	Transport
AMQP	All	Higher	TCP
HTTP	Inquiries & telemetry	Medium	TCP
MQTT	Telemetry	Low	TCP
CoAP	Inquiry (req/reply)	Low	UDP
XMPP	Commands & Notifications	Low	TCP

Protocol preference

- AMQP
 - Well-established standard
 - Most flexibility in terms of messaging patterns
 - Highest throughput with advanced flow control
 - Bi-directional socket connection for low latency C&C
 - Same connection for telemetry & C&C
- HTTP is natively support by Service Bus
- MQTT
 - requires custom protocol gateway at this point
 - Allows for bi-directional socket connections
 - Lacks flexibility in messaging patterns & flow control

Steps to activate a device

Configure time & network settings

Activate device on gateway

Get gateway configuration

Security – key management

Give feedback – Status & diagnostics



Device prototyping & development



**Gadgeteer
GHI**

.NET Micro Framework
Open source hardware
Open source software



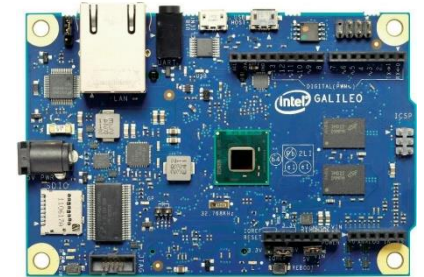
**Netduino
Arduino**

.NET Micro Framework
C on Arduino
Duino shield



**Raspberry
PI**

Linux (Raspbian)
Full featured
Powerful



**Intel
Galileo**

Supports Windows

Demo – Raspberry PI

Telemetry



Service Assisted Communication

(collection & ingestion)

IoT Patterns



Telemetry

Information flowing from a device to other systems for conveying status of device and environment



Inquiries

Requests from devices looking to gather required information or asking to initiate activities



Commands

Commands from other systems to a device or a group of devices to perform specific activities



Notifications

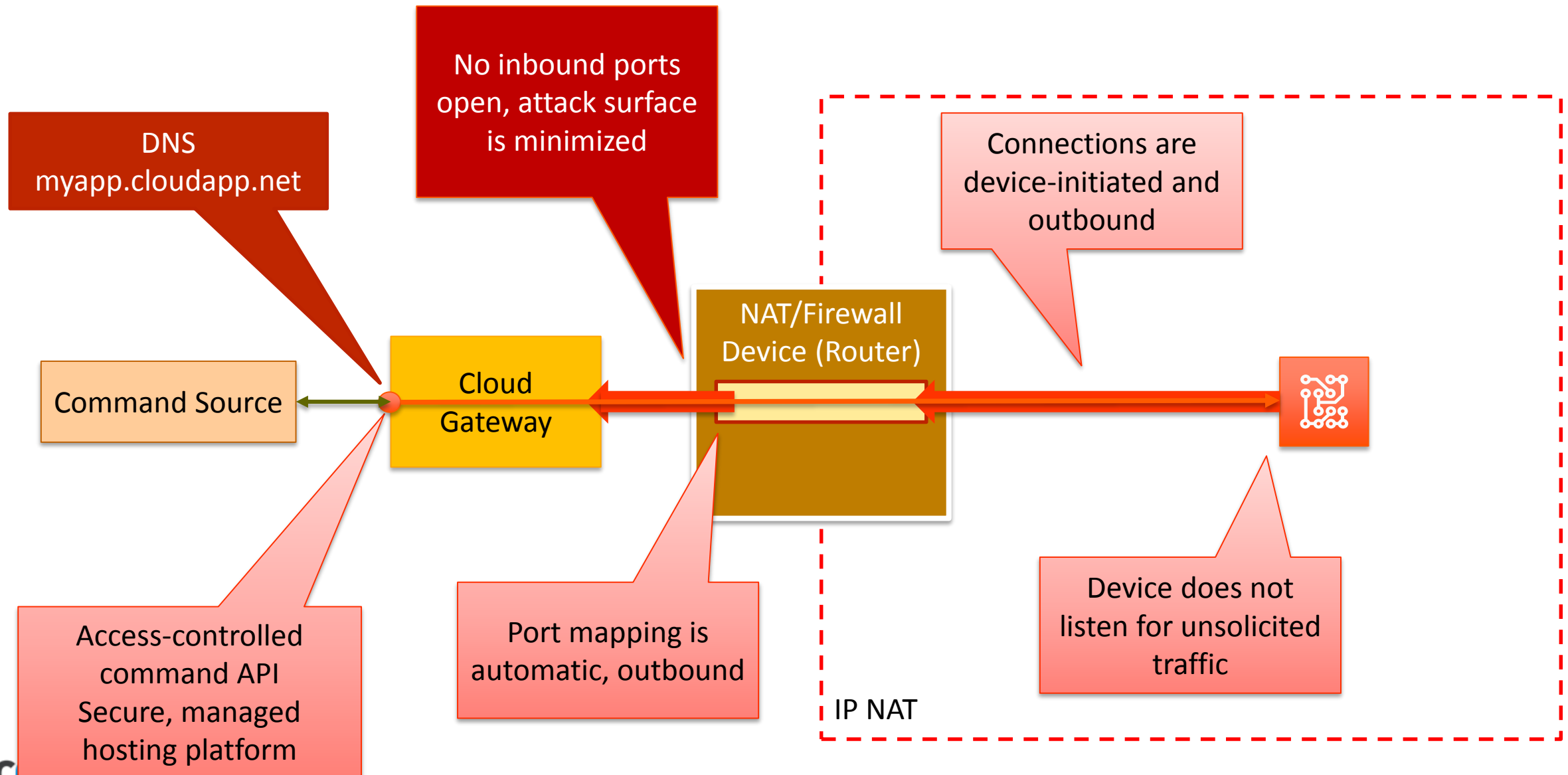
Information flowing from other systems to a device (-group) for conveying status changes in the rest of the world

Traditional approaches

- VPN
- Device, acting as a server
- IPv6, an IP address for every device!

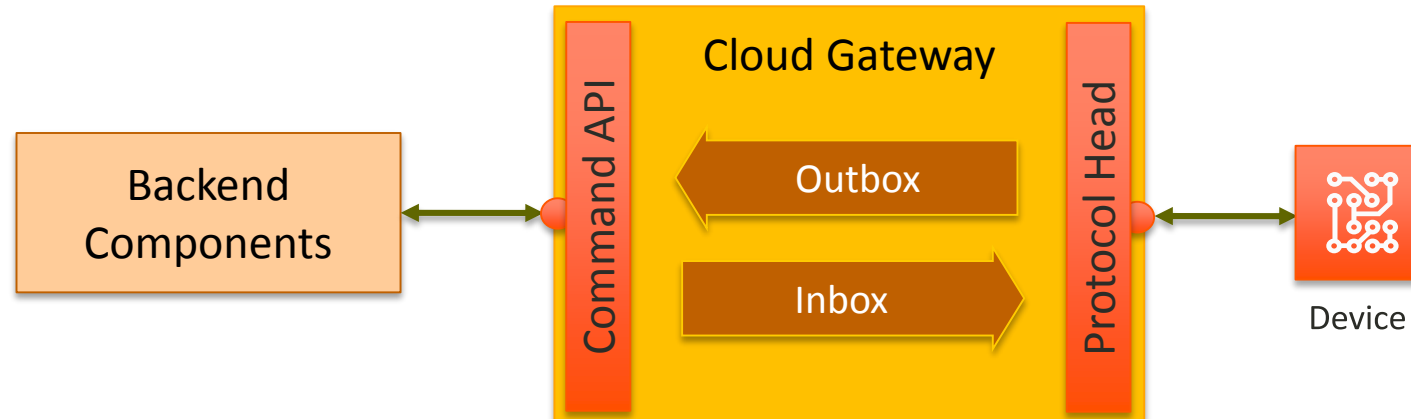
can & should be better !

Service-Assisted Communications

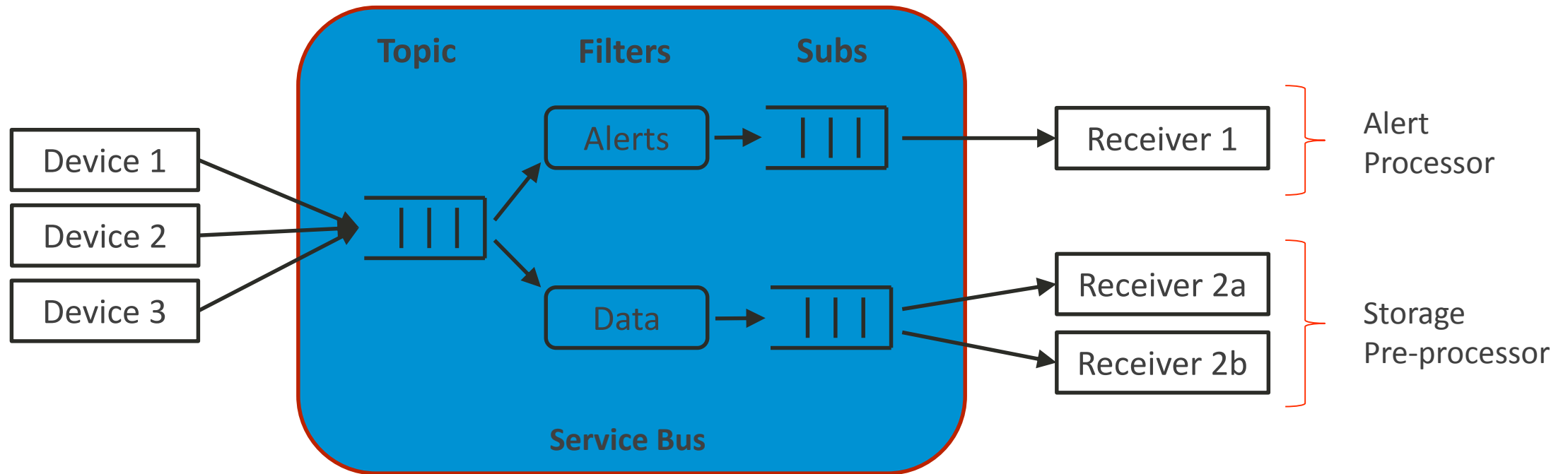


How it Works

- Devices connect via open standard protocols
 - AMQP 1.0 and HTTP supported natively by the Service Bus
 - MQTT, CoAP and others can be implemented via custom gateway/adaptor model
 - Sockets secured via TLS (or a lightweight variant)
- Each device has a dedicated Inbox/Outbox on the Gateway
 - Device sends telemetry/alerts and routes service invocations via its Outbox
 - Device receives commands and queries from its Inbox
 - Correlated request/reply patterns can be implemented on top of these two messaging channels
 - The device knows, and has access to, only its own specific inbox/outbox endpoints (URI's)

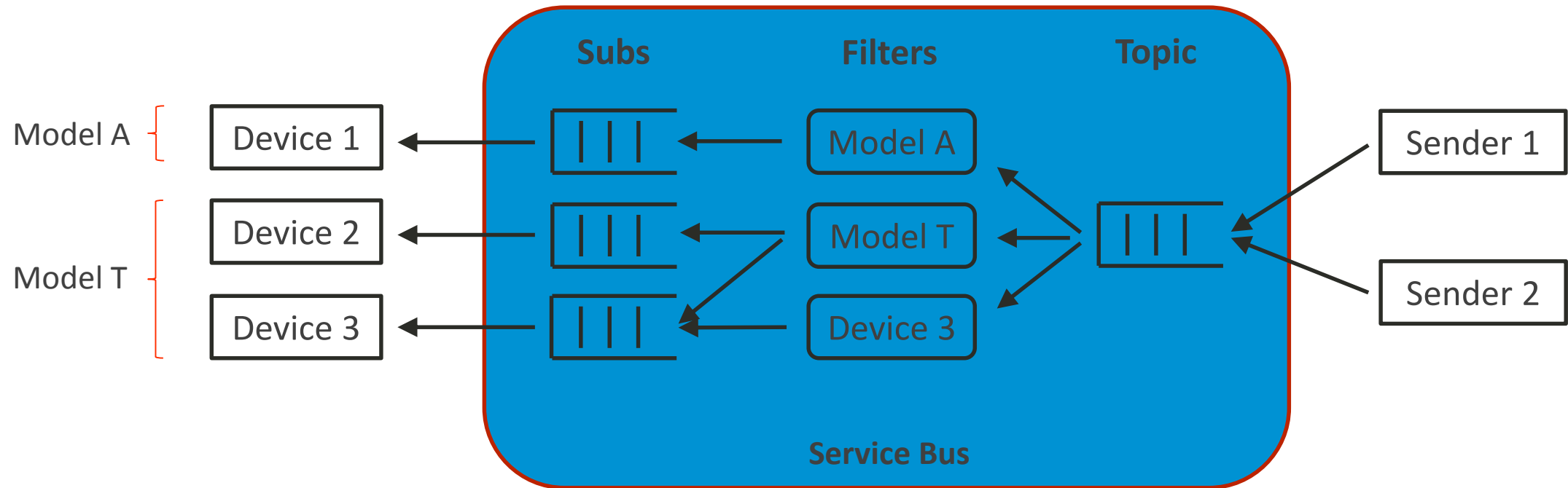


Telemetry Routing with the Azure Service Bus



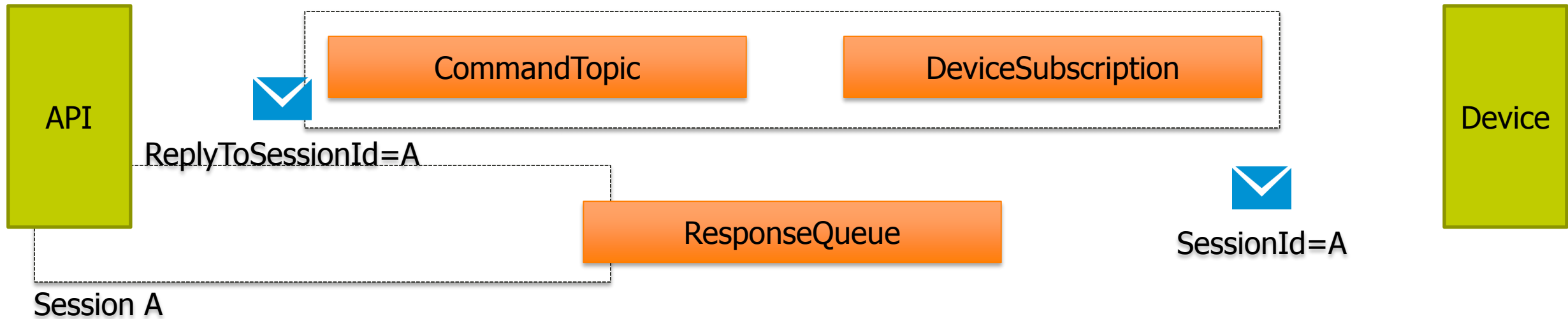
- Split the stream
- Enable parallel processing
- Implement different QoS levels
- Level and balance the load

Routing Commands with the Azure Service Bus



- Target individuals or groups
- Set delivery timeouts (TTL)
- Deal with spotty connectivity
- Traverse NATs/firewalls securely

Request-reply over service bus



Request – Reply pattern

Demo

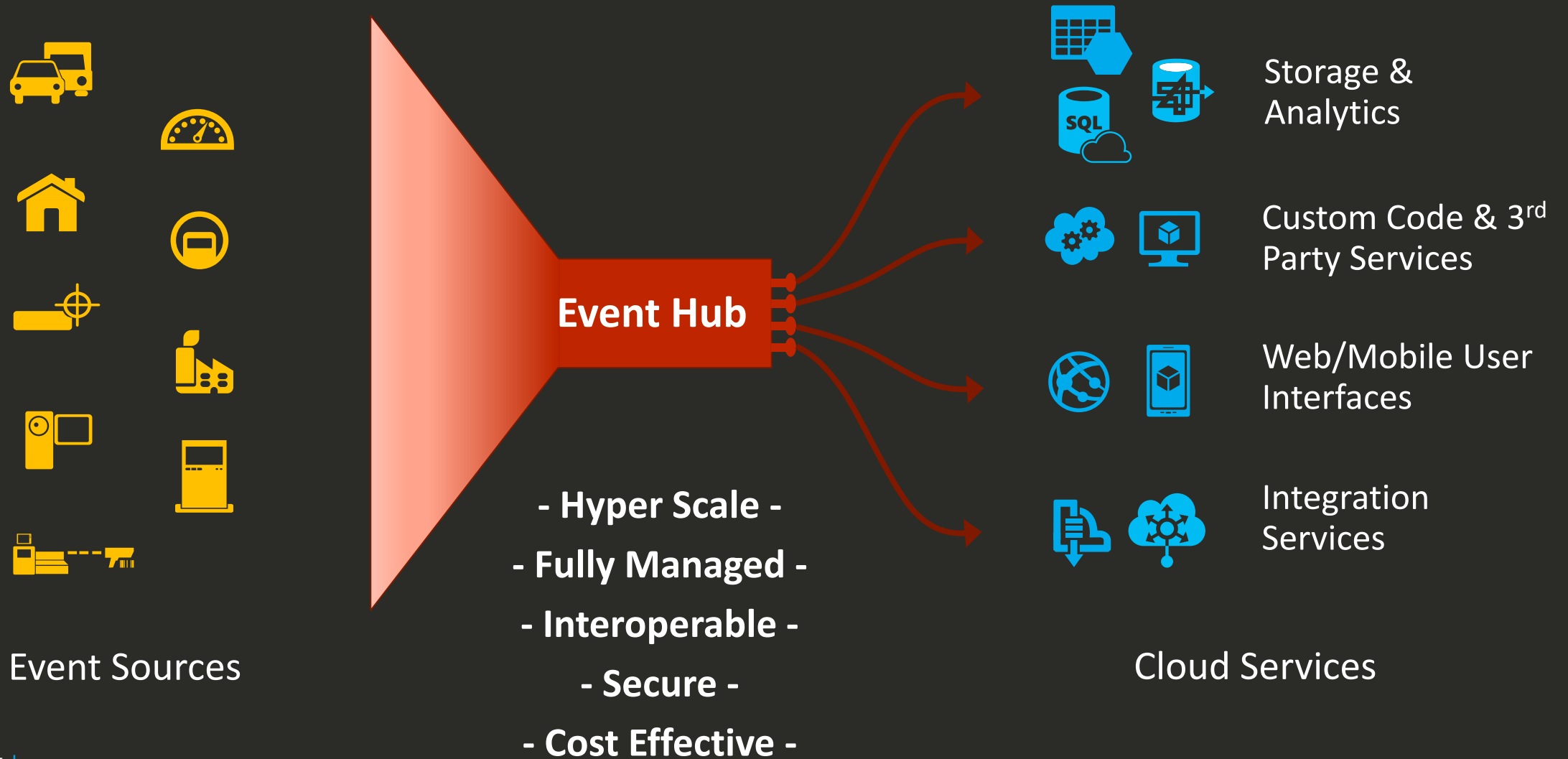


Service Bus EventHub (ingestion)

What do you need to handle this?

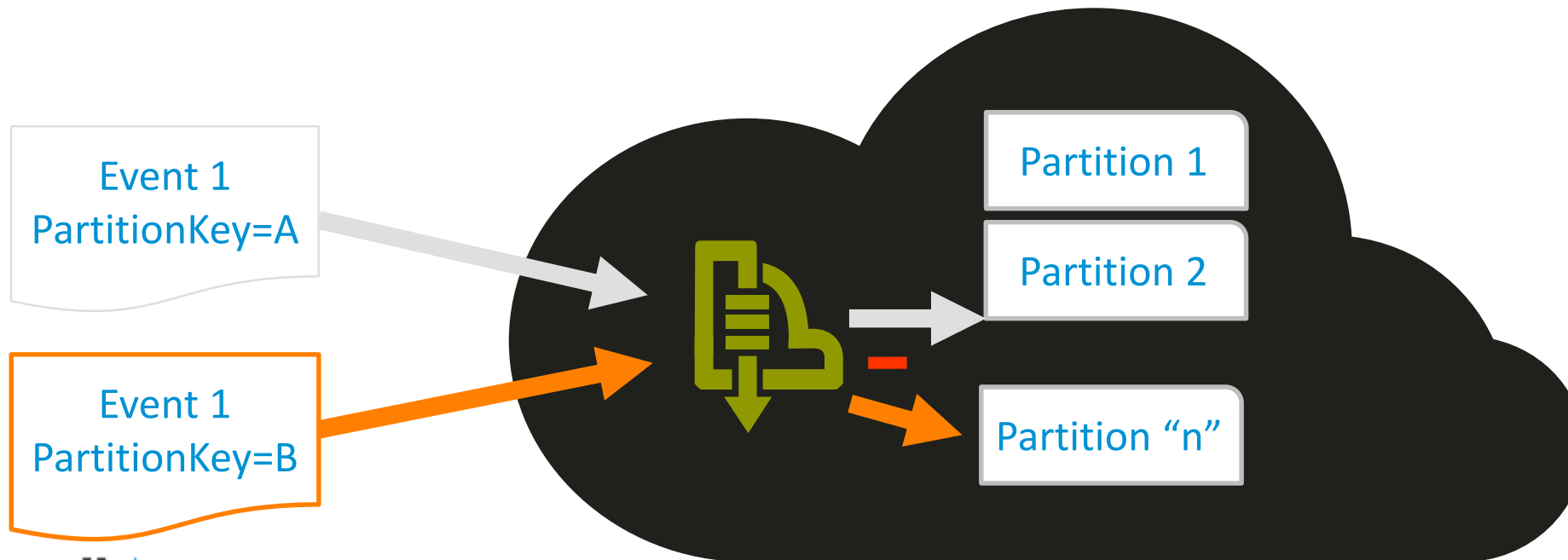
- An ingestion service that can
 - Support variety (> million concurrent devices)
 - Support velocity (> million events per second)
 - Support volume (> 100s of Tb of event processing)
- With
 - Buffering to handle variability
 - Durability
 - Low latency
 - Security
- And be affordable!

Event Hub – IOT at Scale



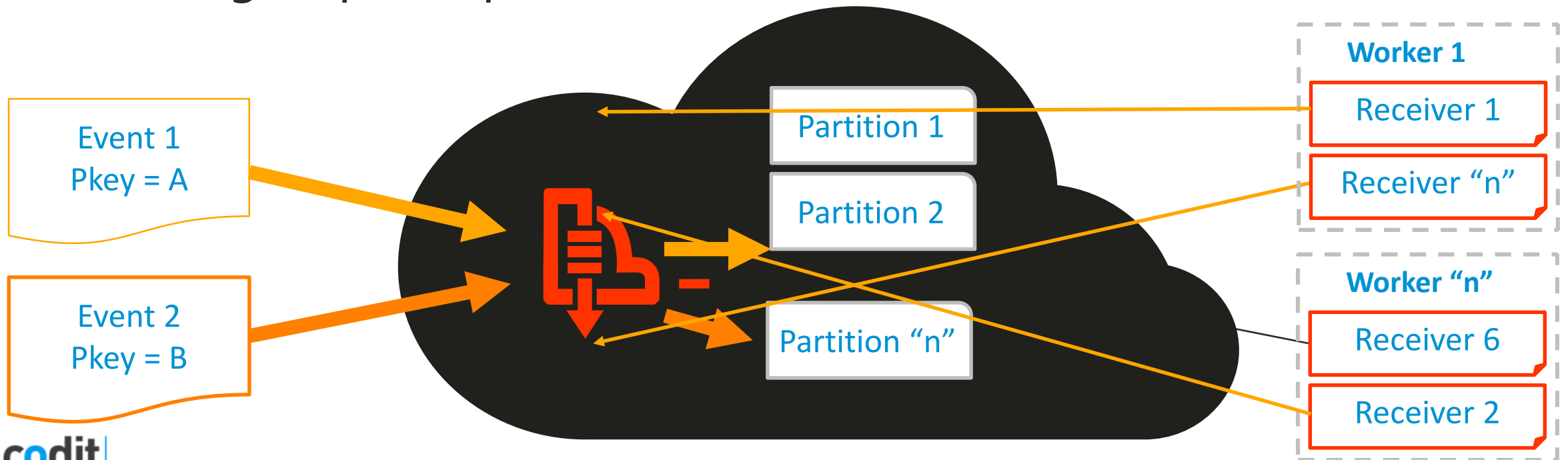
Event Hub publisher concept

- Every Event Hub has pre-defined number of partitions
- Every event has a partition key => mapped to one of the partitions



Receivers

- Keep cursors client side
- Buffered stream
- Event groups for pub/sub



EventHubs

Conference attendees demo



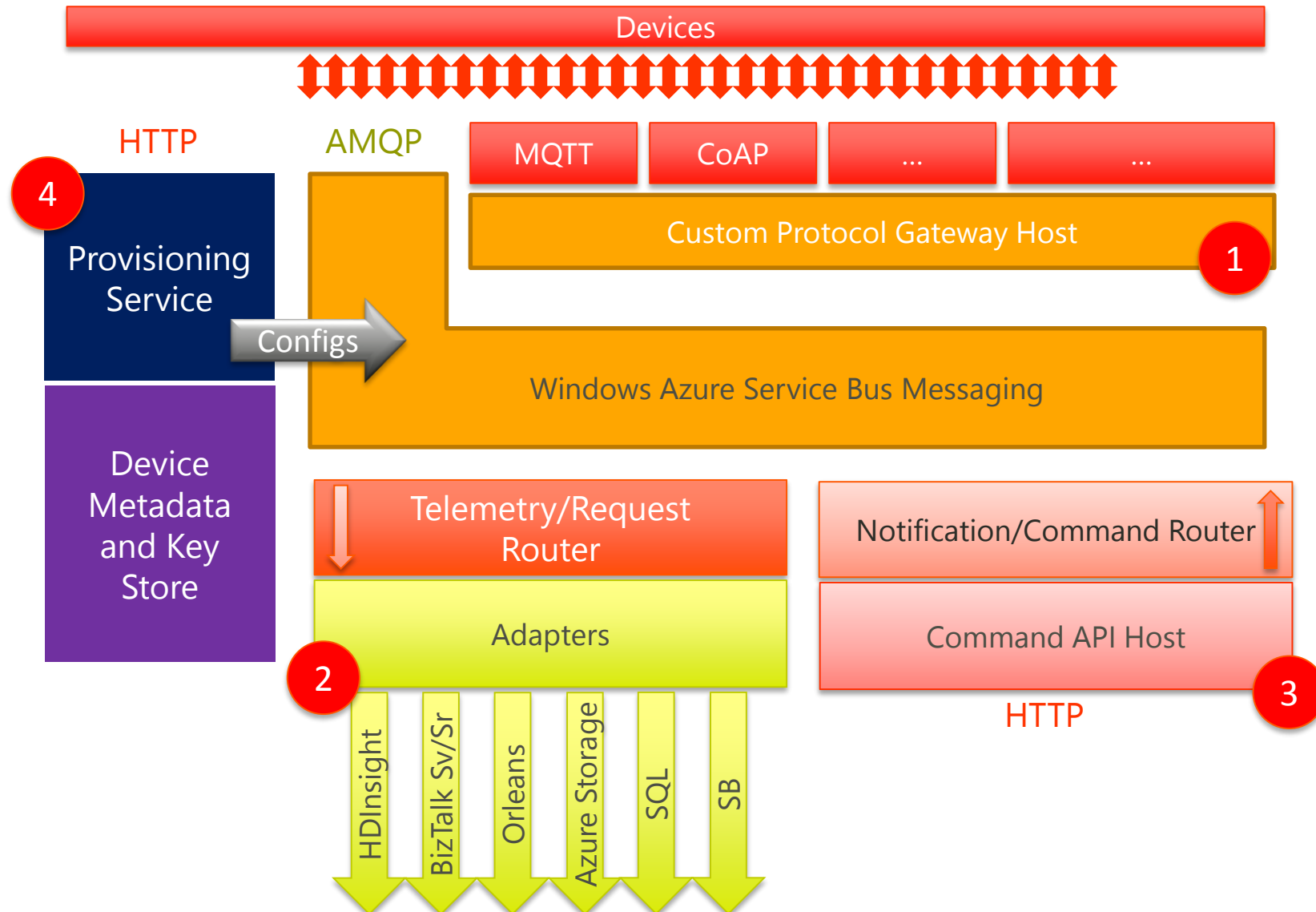
Project “Reykjavik”

An open-source reference architecture

- Device Addressing, Roaming, Sparse Connectivity
- High-Scale Gateway Implementation
- Device Communication Security
- Telemetry Routing for Data Analysis
- Reusable adapters for
 - Device Wire Protocols (CoAP, MQTT, OPC UA, etc)
 - Telemetry Sinks (HDInsight, SQL, Orleans, Cassandra, Twitter Storm, etc.)
- Telemetry ingestion funnel to any parallel “Big Data” and “Big Compute” initiatives

Reykjavik – Core Architectural Concepts

1. Custom Protocol Gateway
2. Telemetry Pump and Adapters
3. Command Gateway
4. Provisioning Service and Metadata Store



Demo – Solar Panel

Telemetry & commands

“Reykjavik”

Azure API Management

Command API



Service Bus

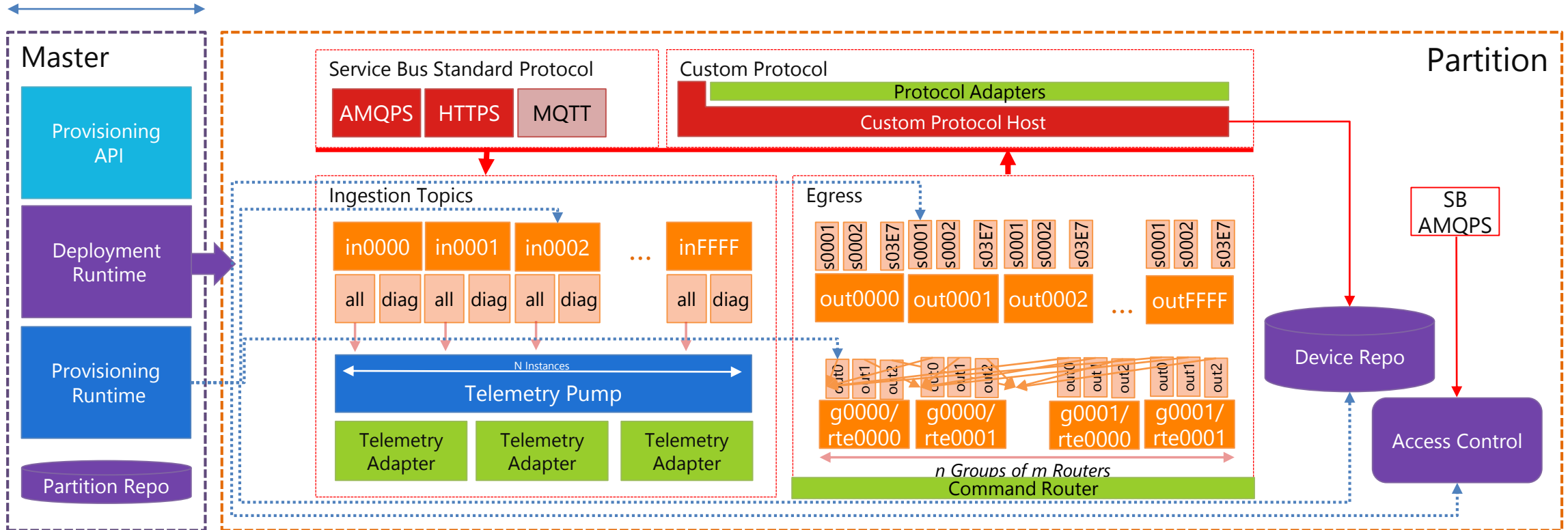


Partitioning for global scale

- System partitions, based on criteria
 - Legal, proximity, data volume, consumption
- Partitions are independent
 - can be moved between data centers
 - has known and defined set of devices
- Ingress topics for telemetry & events
- Egress topics for commands & notifications



Partition topology



Intelligent Systems Services

Concepts

- A Microsoft Azure-based IoT eco-system
 - Out of the box agents
 - Device/alarm schemas
 - Event processing
 - Per device billing
 - Device registry
 - Rules engine

Microsoft & IoT

IoT initiatives

Project "Reykjavik"

Intelligent Systems Service (ISS)

WindowsOnDevices.com

Big Data (HDinsight)

Machine learning & Project "Orleans"



THANK YOU...

...AND NOW, QUESTIONS?

...OR DRINKS?