

Set Yourself Free With Cosmos DB



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The Plan



Cosmos DB overview

The case for No SQL

NoSQL Data modelling

Querying

Features

The .NET API





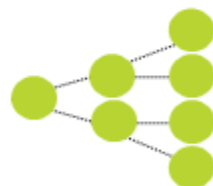
Key-Value



Column-family



Documents



Graph



Global distribution


















Elastic scale out

Guaranteed low latency

Five consistency models

Comprehensive SLAs

A globally-distributed, multi-model database service

					
DocumentDB API					
MongoDB API					
Graph API					
Table API					



Why Cosmos DB?

~~“Use a single database for all applications”~~

“Consider the type of database for every application you’re writing”



The Case For No-SQL

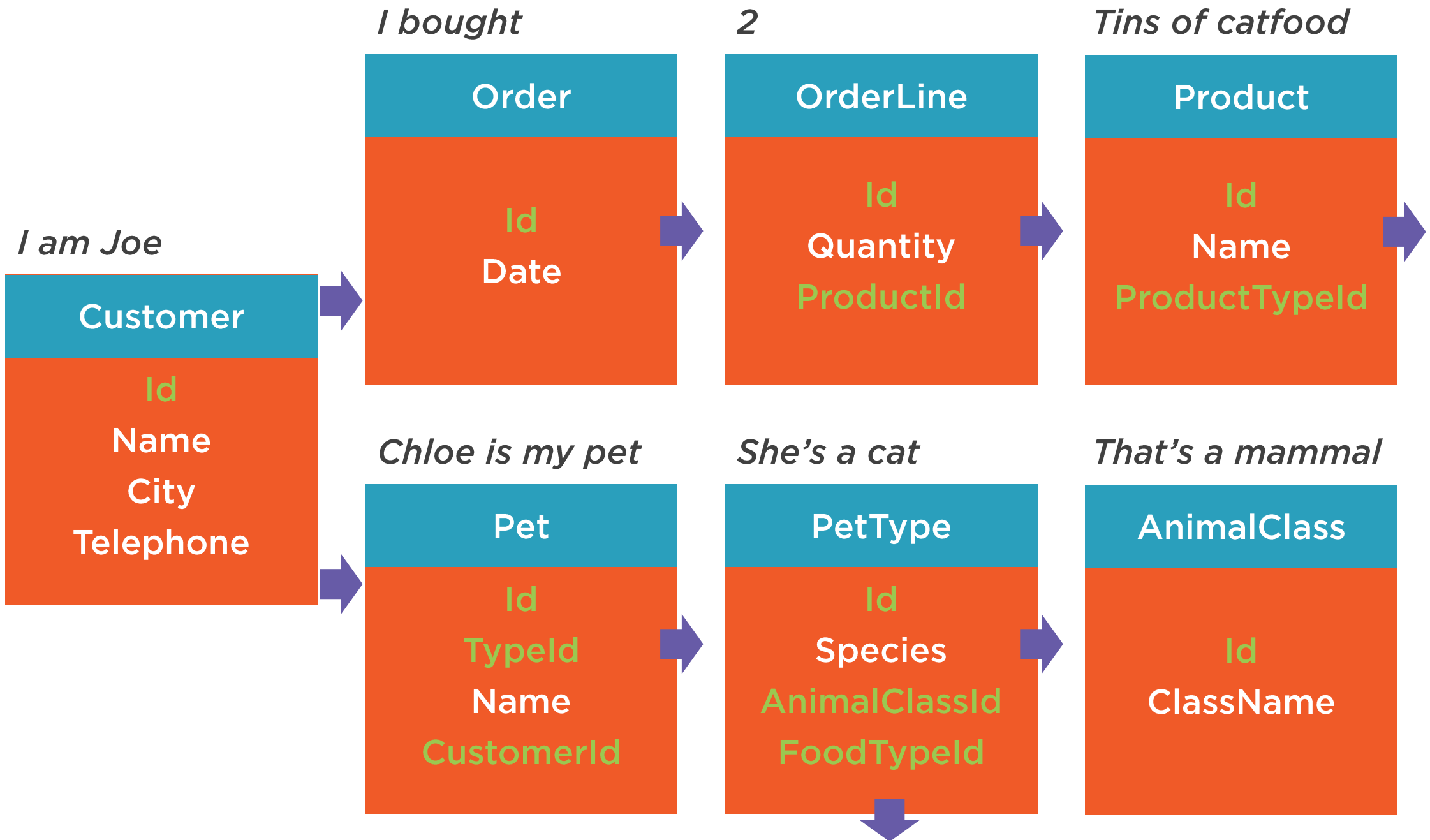


Normalize!

Do not duplicate!

No deviation from the scheme!






```
using (var db = new AdventureWorksContext())
{
    return db.Customer
        .Include(c => c.CustomerAddress)
        .ThenInclude(a => a.Address)
        .Include(c => c.SalesOrderHeader)
        .ThenInclude(h => h.SalesOrderDetail)
        .ThenInclude(d => d.Product)
        .ThenInclude(p => p.ProductCategory)
        .Include(c => c.SalesOrderHeader)
        .ThenInclude(h => h.SalesOrderDetail)
        .ThenInclude(d => d.Product)
        .ThenInclude(p => p.ProductModel)

        .Include(c => c.SalesOrderHeader)
        .ThenInclude(h => h.BillToAddress).ToList();
}
```



Remarks

Performance

Complexity of queries

Applications tend to display data from multiple tables in one go

The rule against duplication seems old fashioned

New features, refactoring anyone?

Item	CPU	Memory	Storage
Lenovo Thinkpad X1 Carbon	Core i7 3.3ghz	8 GB	256 GB SSD

Item	Author	Pages	Language
Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone	J.K. Rowling	309	English
Game of Thrones: A Song of Ice and Fire	George R.R. Martin	864	English

Amazon has thousands of product types
That's a lot of variety

Class

Attribute

Object

ObjectAttribute

Use the right tool
for the right job



The Document DB API



Documents with hierarchy

Denormalized, embedded data

Data duplication ok

No schema, NoSQL

```
{  
  "ItemType": "Book",  
  "Title": "Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone",  
  "Author": "J.K. Rowling",  
  "Pages": "864",  
  "Languages": [  
    "English", "Spanish", "Portuguese",  
    "Russian", "French"  
  ]  
}
```


SQL vs Cosmos DocumentDB: Let's race!

Race Data Structure: 847 Items

```
[
  {
    "id": "29485",
    ..
    "CustomerAddress": [
      {
        ..
      }
    ],
    "SalesOrderHeader": [
      {
        ..
        "SalesOrderDetail": [
          {
            ..
            "Product": {
              ..
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
]
```

Was This a Fair Fight?

Yes and no

The data is the same

Both are databases in Azure

But they are different beasts

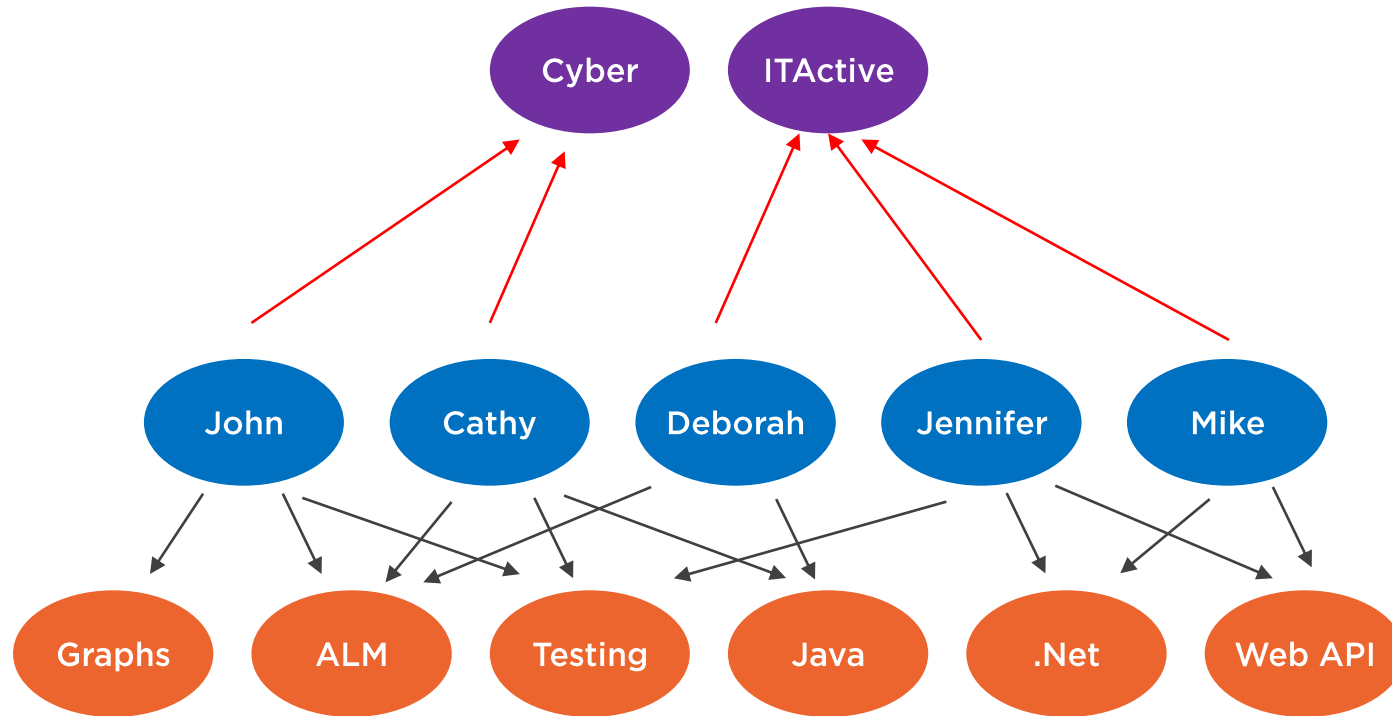
Generally: A document db is a lot faster when a lot of nesting is involved

The more SQL joins, the faster a document db will be in comparison

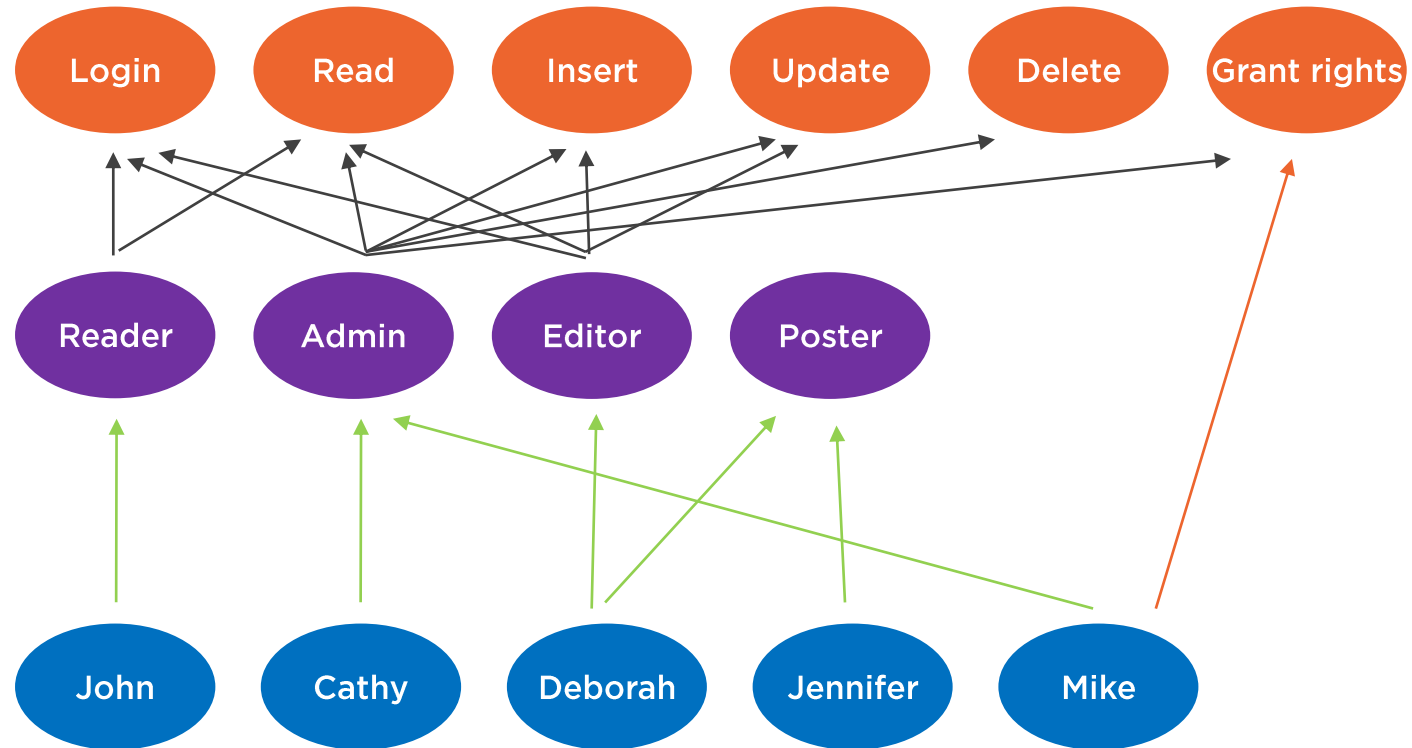
The Graph API



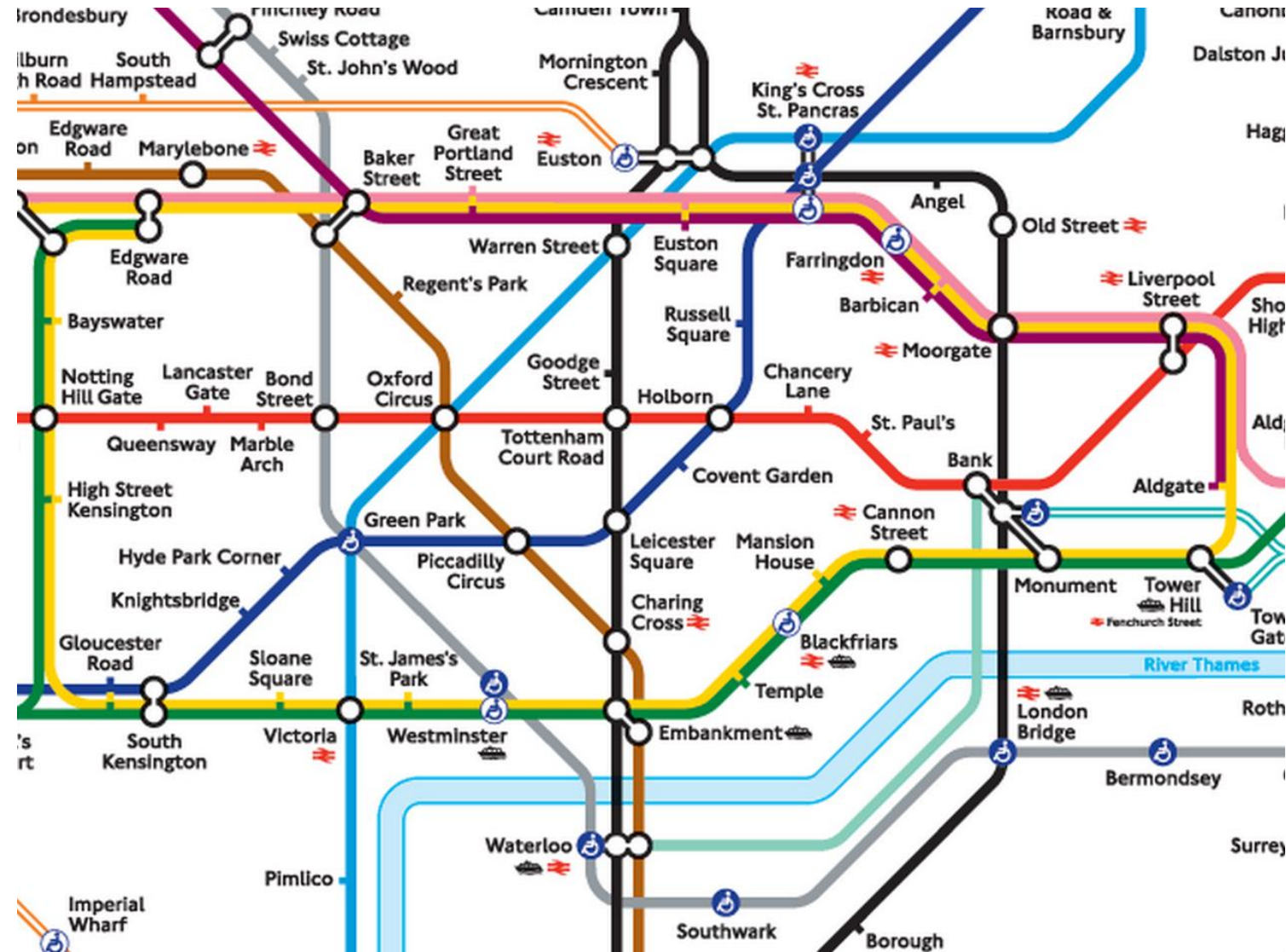
A Social Graph



Security



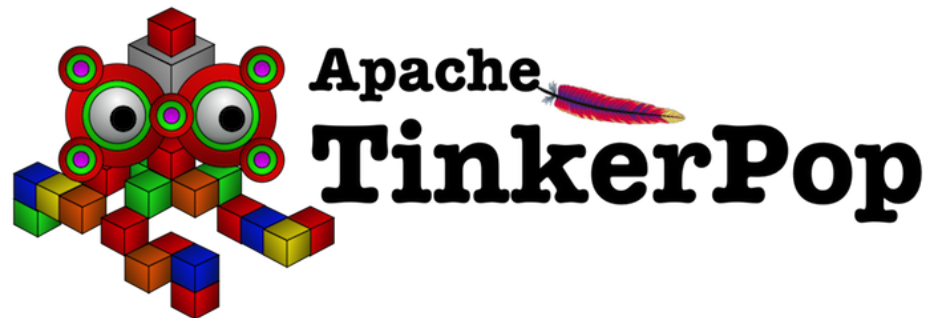
Logistics

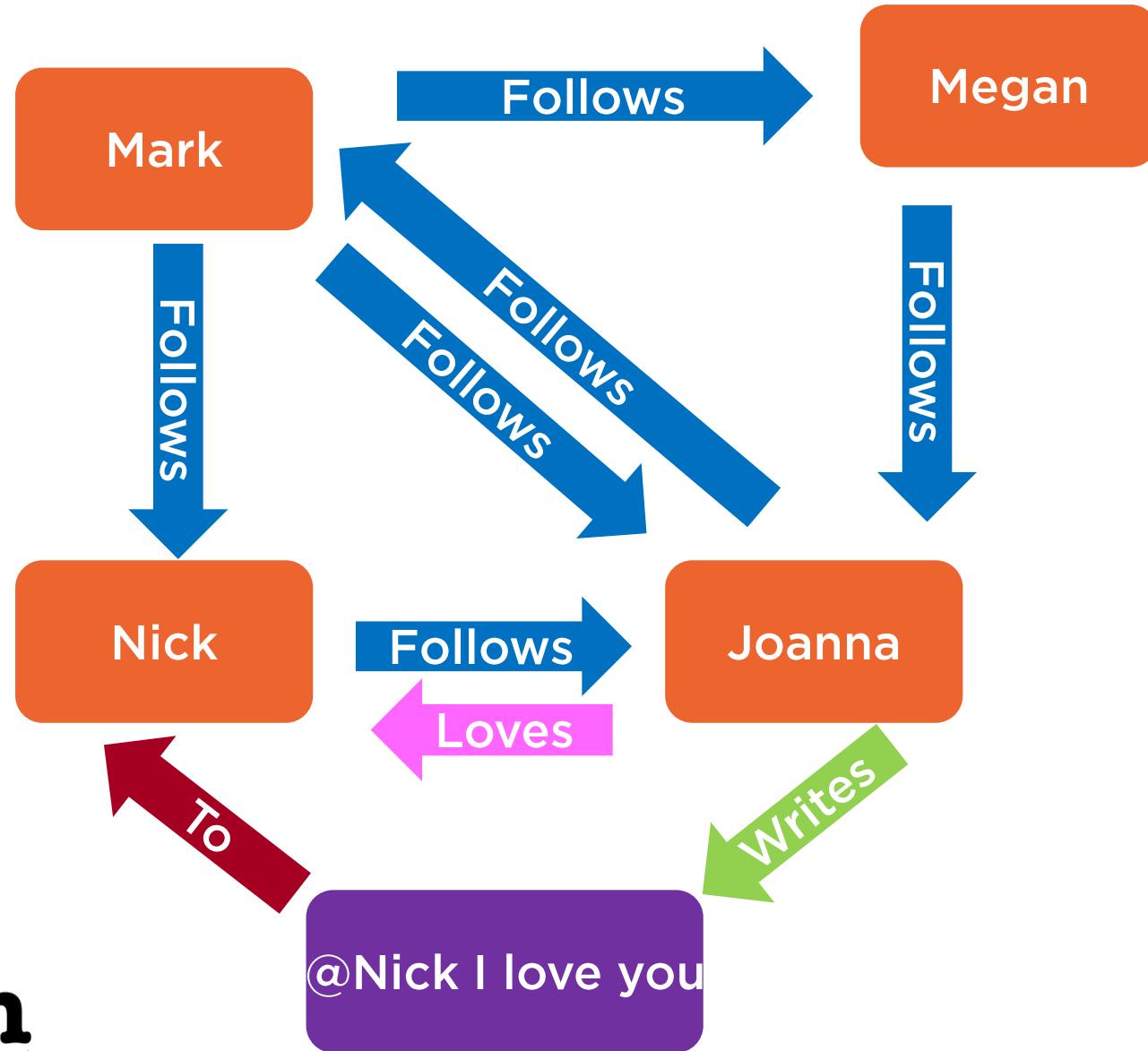


Vertice =
Node

Edge = Relation

Vertice =
Node





Gremlin
 $G = (V, E)$



Graphs

- Easily extendable and expandable
- Traversal is fast!
- Friendly to the human brain
- Whiteboard compatible



No-SQL data modelling



Always
Denormalize,
Except When..

The data is boundless
The data changes frequently

Post document:

```
{
  "id": "1",
  "name": "What's new in the coolest Cloud",
  "summary": "A blog post by someone real famous",
  "recentComments": [
    {"id": 1, "author": "anon", "comment": "something useful, I'm sure"},
    {"id": 2, "author": "bob", "comment": "wisdom from the interwebs"},
    {"id": 3, "author": "jane", "comment": "....."}
  ]
}
```

Comment documents:

```
{
  "postId": "1"
  "comments": [
    {"id": 4, "author": "anon", "comment": "more goodness"},
    {"id": 5, "author": "bob", "comment": "tails from the field"},
    ...
    {"id": 99, "author": "angry", "comment": "blah angry blah angry"}
  ]
},
..
```



Person document:

```
{
  "id": "1",
  "firstName": "Thomas",
  "lastName": "Andersen",
  "holdings": [
    { "numberHeld": 100, "stockId": 1},
    { "numberHeld": 50, "stockId": 2}
  ]
}
```

Stock documents:

```
{
  "id": "1",
  "symbol": "zaza",
  "open": 1,
  "high": 2,
  "low": 0.5,
  "vol": 11970000,
  "mkt-cap": 42000000,
  "pe": 5.89
},
{
  "id": "2",
  "symbol": "xcxc",
  "open": 89,
  "high": 93.24,
  "low": 88.87,
  "vol": 2970200,
  "mkt-cap": 1005000,
  "pe": 75.82
}
```



Features For All APIs



Azure CosmosDb

Cloud based no-sql platform

Elastically scalable throughput and storage

Multi-region data replication

Fully managed

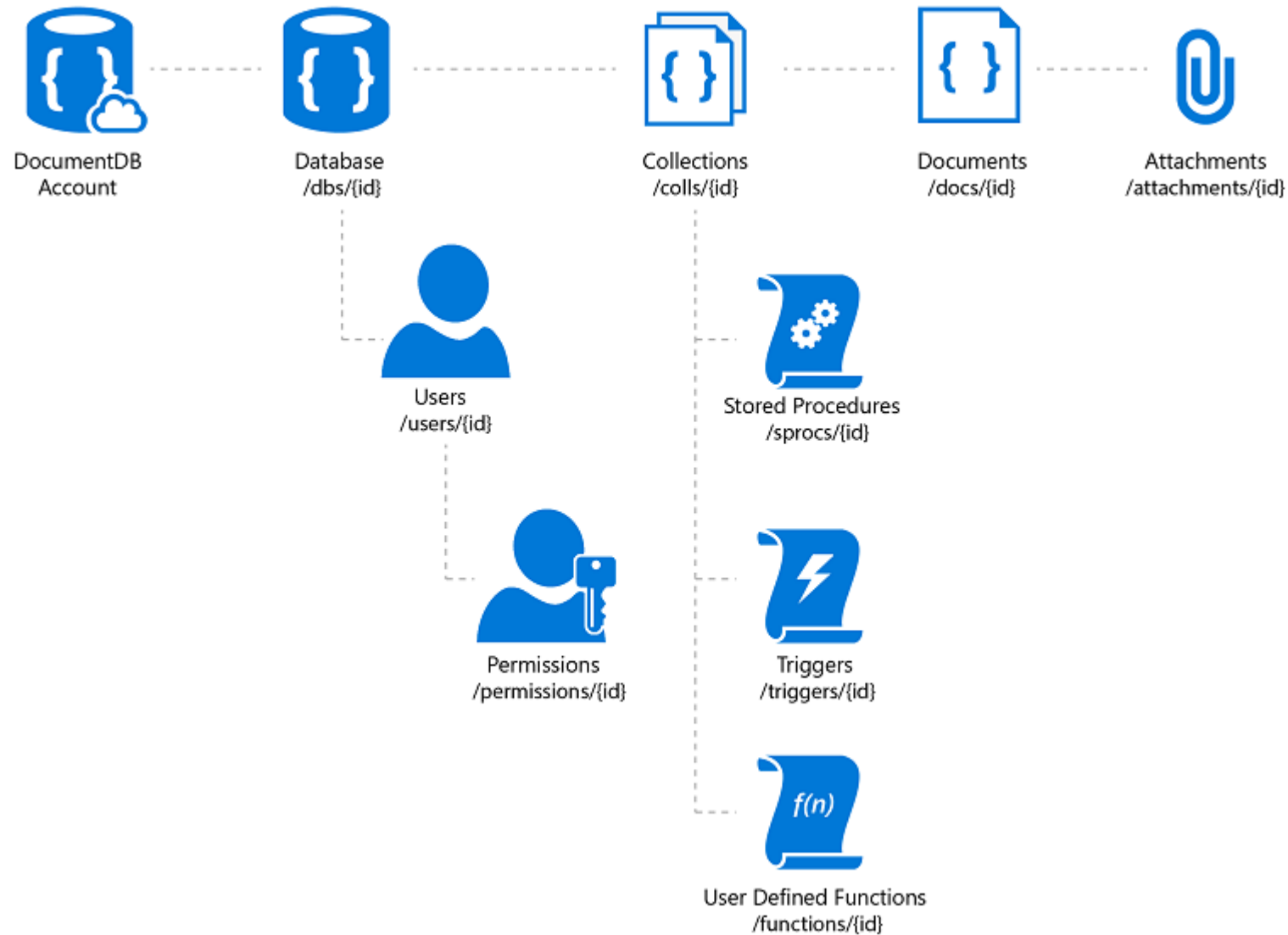
Backups

Automatic indexing

REST based with .Net, Java, Node, Python
client libraries available

SLA

Core Concepts



Portal Experience

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface for a NoSQL (DocumentDB) resource named 'rolandsdemo'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Navigation Panel:** Contains icons and links for Overview, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Diagnose and solve problems, Quick start, SETTINGS (Replicate data globally, Default consistency, Keys, Properties, Locks, Automation script), COLLECTIONS (Browse, Scale, Settings, Document Explorer, Query Explorer, Script Explorer), and MONITORING (Metrics).
- Top Bar:** Displays 'Microsoft Azure rolandsdemo' and includes buttons for '+ Add Collection', 'Refresh', 'Move', and 'Delete Account'.
- Essentials Section:** Provides key resource information:
 - Resource group: Demo
 - Subscription Name: Visual Studio Enterprise
 - Location: West Europe
 - Status: Online
 - Subscription Id: 3e8cb831-1b5b-406a-aacc-0b394c6a89c7
 - URI: https://rolandsdemo.documents.azure.com...
- Collections Table:** A table listing collections with columns ID, DATABASE, THROUGHPUT, and PRICING TIER.

ID	DATABASE	THROUGHPUT	PRICING TIER
demodata	DemoData	400	Standard
DemoData	DemoData	400	Standard
- Regions Section:** Includes a 'Region Configuration' map showing the selected region (West Europe) for 'ROLANDSDemo'.
- Monitoring Section:** Displays 'Requests' and 'Storage' metrics for 'ROLANDSDemo'.

Querying



Talking to CosmosDB From .NET



Indexes



Default Index Policy

```
{
  "indexingMode": "consistent",
  "automatic": true,
  "includedPaths": [
    {
      "path": "/*",
      "indexes": [
        {
          "kind": "Range",
          "dataType": "Number",
          "precision": -1
        },
        {
          "kind": "Hash",
          "dataType": "String",
          "precision": 3
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Supports between and orderby

Supports equality

You can't filter on a
property when it doesn't
have at least a hash index



Indexing Options

Use default policy

Can override per document
(RequestOptions)

Set policy to manual. Switch on per
document.

For bulk import or write optimization

Exclude document paths from indexing

Only use range indexes where needed

Performance and Scaling



Data throughput is
measured in Request Units:
RUs.

1 RU represents the
resources needed to read a
1KB document



Vertical Scaling



More RUs/second
More storage

Max. 10.000 RUs/second
Max. 10 GB



Horizontal Scaling

No limit on RUs/second
and storage

Department = sales



Department = HRM



Global Scaling

Click on a location to add or remove regions from your DocumentDB account.

* Each region is billable based on the throughput and storage for the account. [Learn more](#)



WRITE REGION

West Europe

READ REGIONS

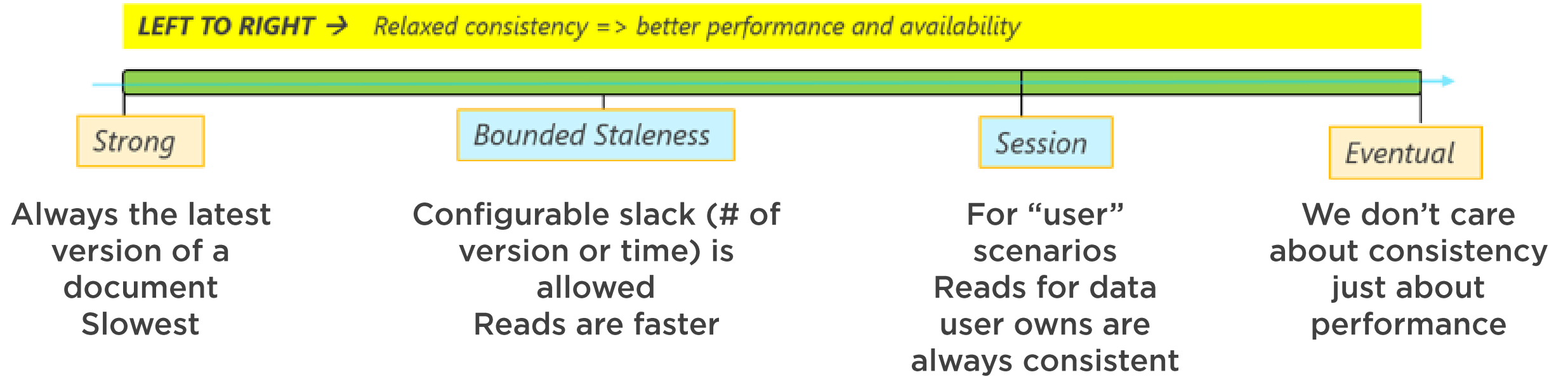
Canada East

West India

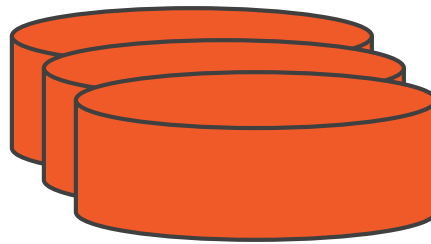
Australia East



Consistency Levels



Write



Read



Pricing

\$0,25 per GB/month

\$0,06/month for 1 RU per second
400 (\$24) minimum
(throughput)

RU/seconds are reserved

Getting Started

Just create a database!

Query playgrounds

Data migration tool

CosmosDB Emulator

CosmosDB Studio